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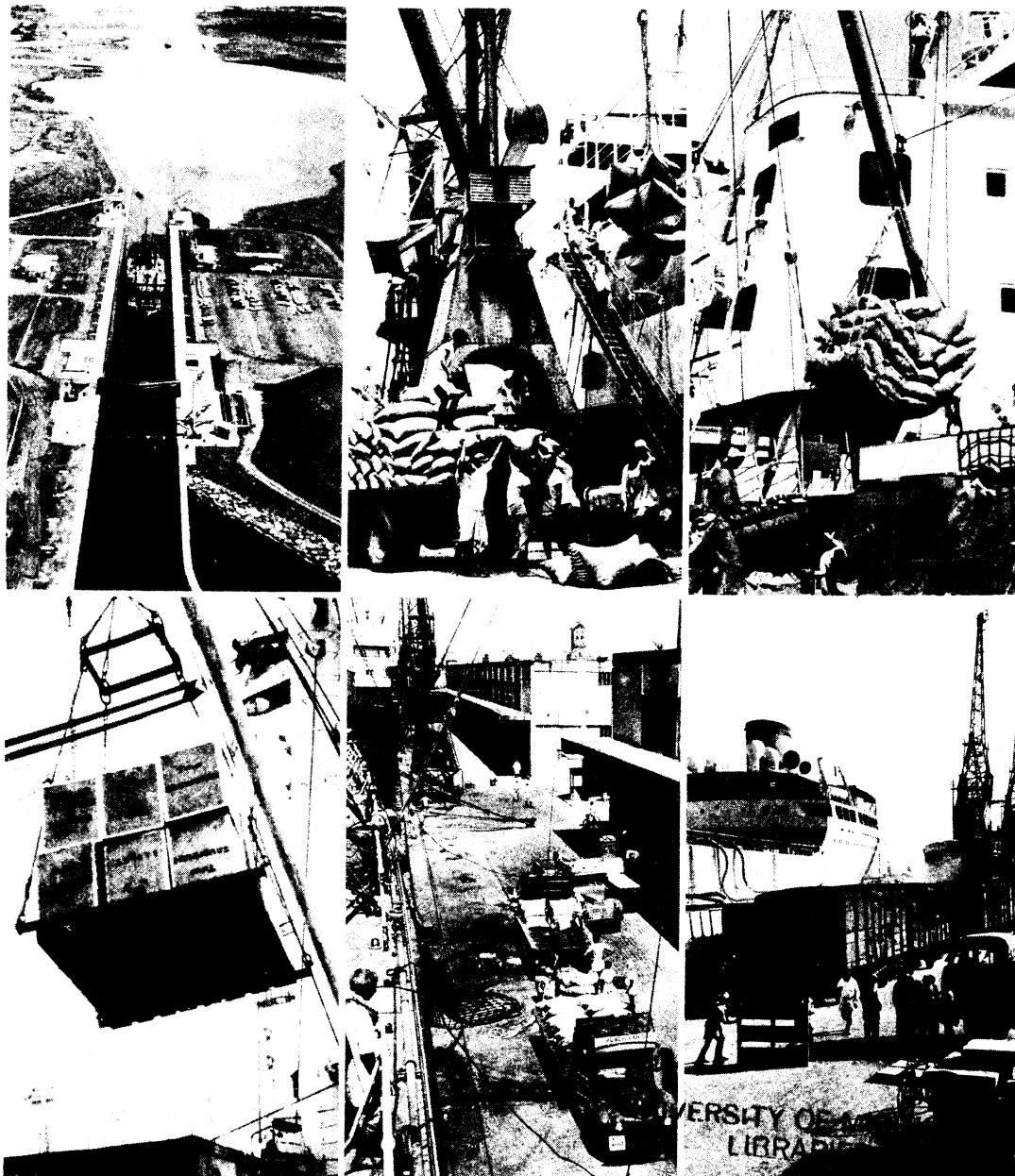
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE  
OF THE UNITED STATES

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## CONTENTS

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## DIGEST

Fiscal Year 1980 Agricultural Exports Pass \$40 Billion Mark (see p. 4). U.S. exports of farm products totaled \$40.5 billion during the 1980 fiscal year which ended October 31. The exports exceeded the fiscal year 1979 level by \$8.5 billion or 27 percent. Increased foreign demand for grains, oilseeds, cotton, and a wide range of other commodities contributed to the strong export performance. In terms of volume, shipments of principal agricultural commodities reached a record of nearly 164 million tons. The value of U.S. farm exports overshadowed the cost of U.S. farm product imports in fiscal year 1980, producing a \$23 billion trade surplus for farm products which helped to offset a substantial part of the growing nonagricultural deficit.

U.S. Agricultural Imports Rise 7 Percent In Fiscal Year 1980 (see p. 38). U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$17.3 billion in fiscal year 1980, 7 percent higher than the preceding year. Import values gained for all major products except for cocoa powder and beans, chocolate preparations, rubber, hides and skins, nuts, meats, fruit, vegetable oils, and molasses.

Selected Prices of International Significance (see p. 62). Export prices for most U.S. farm commodities, especially wheat, corn, soybeans, and cotton, advanced again in September. Import prices were generally lower, including quotations for coffee, cocoa, and beef. However, sugar and rubber values averaged higher.

World Demand For U.S. Agricultural Products Increases U.S. Market Share (see p. 68). Rapid growth in foreign demand for U.S. agricultural products has increased the stake of the American farmer in foreign markets. Agricultural exports rose eightfold, from \$3.4 billion in 1951-55 to \$28.1 billion in 1975-79. The U.S. share of world agricultural exports has increased during the past 2-1/2 decades from 12.7 percent to 16.6 percent. Composition of our exports has changed from primarily raw materials before World War II to food exports--notably feeds and feed grains. Future demand may increase gradually in developed countries but more rapidly in developing countries.

Review Of Public Law 480 And Other U.S. Food Aid Programs, Fiscal Years 1955-79 (see p. 79). The United States has been the world's leading food aid donor, mainly through Public Law (P.L.) 480 programs, since 1955. Exports under P.L. 480 totaled nearly \$29 billion during 1955-79. Title I credit sales accounted for over two-thirds of all P.L. 480 shipments with Title II donations providing most of the remainder. Principal commodities shipped included wheat, rice, wheat flour, corn, soybean oil, nonfat dry milk, cotton, and tobacco. Major recipients were developing countries, especially India, Pakistan, South Korea, Egypt, Indonesia, and South Vietnam. India received one-fifth of all P.L. 480 exports during 1955-79.

## FISCAL YEAR 1980 AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS PASS \$40 BILLION MARK

U.S. agricultural exports set new records during fiscal year 1980 with the value totaling \$40.5 billion. The 27-percent value gain over fiscal year 1979's \$32 billion level resulted from strong foreign demand for wheat, coarse grains, soybean products, cotton, rice, animal feeds, fruits, and vegetables. Volume also reached record rates as principal farm-product exports approached 164 million tons. Larger volume accounted for about three-fourths of the export advance over last year. Agriculture's trade surplus increased \$7.4 billion to \$23.2 billion, offsetting nearly one-half of the \$51.3 billion nonagricultural trade deficit (table 1). Monthly U.S. agricultural exports have recently exceeded imports by almost \$2 billion compared with a \$1.4-billion monthly average in late 1978/79.

Quarterly farm-product exports last fiscal year peaked at \$11 billion in October-December 1979, then declined to a low of \$9.5 billion in July-September 1980. Drought damage in the U.S.S.R. in the summer of 1979 and backlogs of grain accumulated during the 82-day strike at Duluth-Superior ports in August and September 1979 resulted in a record October-December 1979 export quarter. A suspension in grain exports to the U.S.S.R. beyond the 8-million-ton agreement level, announced in January 1980, affected shipments during the last 2 quarters.

Twelve countries took over \$1 billion each in U.S. farm commodities in fiscal year 1980, compared with eight countries the previous year (table 4). Sharp increases in exports to Mexico, the People's Republic of China, Spain, and Taiwan resulted in the broadening of billion dollar markets. Mexico replaced the U.S.S.R. as the third largest importer of U.S. agricultural products in 1979/80. Meanwhile, the U.S.S.R. fell to ninth place as farm-product exports dropped 32 percent from fiscal year 1979's level. The People's Republic of China moved up to 4th position from 11th as exports to that country more than doubled.

Regionally, Asia continued to take the largest share of all U.S. agricultural exports. Export value, primarily to Japan, the People's Republic of China, Korea, and Taiwan, increased one-fifth to \$14 billion. In addition, there were sharp export gains to Hong Kong, Indonesia, and the Philippines.

Agricultural exports to Western Europe totaled \$12.6 billion in 1979/80, 29 percent above a year earlier. While farm product exports to European Community (EC) members rose 27 percent to \$9.5 billion, other West European countries took \$3.1 billion or 37 percent more. Five West European nations were among the leading U.S. agricultural export markets. West Germany and the Netherlands both remained within the top five destinations last fiscal year. Shipments to Spain neared \$1.5 billion as value increased 49 percent over 1978/79's \$980 million after adjustment for transshipments, and adjusted exports to Italy jumped 32 percent to \$1.3 billion. Exports to the United Kingdom remained steady at just under \$1.1 billion.

U.S. agricultural exports to Latin America increased more rapidly than those to other regions, expanding 63 percent to \$5.5 billion. Shipments to Mexico more than doubled, reaching a record \$2 billion. Those to South America rose by one-half to \$2.4 billion, with sharp gains to Brazil, Venezuela, Colombia, Chile, and Peru. Reduced crop yields in Latin America raised import demand, especially for grains, oilseeds, and field crops. Other Latin American countries which normally import grains from Argentina shifted to U.S. supplies during 1979/80.

East European countries took nearly 6 percent of U.S. agricultural exports in 1979/80 as total value approached \$2.4 billion, versus \$1.5 billion during 1978/79. Adverse weather affected East European production, raising import demand for grain and other feed ingredients. U.S. agricultural exports to the German Democratic Republic more than doubled, reaching a record \$540 million. Poland took \$638 million, up 38 percent over 1978/79. Romania's imports totaled \$483 million, up 54 percent, and direct U.S. agricultural exports to Czechoslovakia were 60 percent higher at \$246 million.

Coarse grain remained the largest foreign exchange earner among U.S. agricultural export commodities in fiscal year 1980 as export value rose 37 percent to \$9.1 billion. Volume advanced one-fifth to over 71 million tons, representing over 30 percent of the 1979 U.S. crop. Both corn and grain sorghum broke previous export records. Unprecedented foreign coarse grain demand was triggered by poor yields abroad. Shipments to Latin America more than doubled, and Mexico became the second largest foreign coarse grain market behind Japan. Other rapidly growing markets last year included Spain, Portugal, Italy, the northern part of Eastern Europe, and Canada. Coarse grain shipments to the U.S.S.R. dropped to just over one-half of their 1978/79 level. Export movements to the U.S.S.R. were completed by April 1980 when the last of the 8-million-ton grain agreement limit was shipped.

Wheat exports yielded the second largest value of foreign exchange after coarse grains, replacing soybeans which had been second in 1978/79. Wheat export value expanded 38 percent over last year's level to \$6.3 billion, while volume gained 15 percent to a record 36 million tons. Wheat exports were equal to 62 percent of the large 1979 U.S. crop. The People's Republic of China replaced Japan as the principal overseas customer for U.S. wheat in 1979/80. Latin America, Africa, and Eastern Europe also took substantially more than they did the previous year (table 6).

Soybean exports ranked third behind wheat in 1979/80, reaching nearly \$6.2 billion. Soybean export value was up 13 percent over the previous year, while volume gained 18 percent to 23.8 million tons. Japan remained the largest single market but took a smaller share (17 percent) as demand continued at its 1978/79 level. Foreign demand growth was centered mainly in Western Europe, Mexico, and the People's Republic of China. Soybean exports represented just under 40 percent of U.S. production because of the large 1979 crop.

Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada in fiscal year 1980 approached 7 million tons and exceeded \$1 billion for the first time. Transshipments of corn exceeded 3.7 million tons to a value of \$433 million, and wheat movements topped 2.1 million tons valued at \$383 million. These transshipments are not included in the direct export statistics shown in commodity by country tables. Data on transshipments by commodity and destinations are shown in table 9. Agricultural exports to 30 countries were understated last year, especially those to West European countries. Spain and Italy were the primary destinations in 1979/80, taking \$230 million and \$132 million, respectively.

Table 1--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Item	October-September		September	
	1978/79	1979/80	1979	1980
-- Million dollars --				
:				
Agricultural exports	31,975	40,481	2,735	3,236
Nonagricultural exports	135,501	169,563	11,931	14,264
Total exports	167,476	210,044	14,666	17,500
:				
Agricultural imports	16,187	17,300	1,264	1,242
Nonagricultural imports	178,464	220,857	16,853	17,828
Total imports	194,651	238,157	18,117	19,070
:				
Agricultural trade balance	15,788	23,181	1,471	1,994
Nonagricultural trade balance	-42,963	-51,294	-4,922	-3,564
Total trade balance	-27,175	-28,113	-3,451	-1,570
:				

Table 2--Export quantities of selected commodities, October-September 1978/79 and 1979/80 and September 1979 and 1980

Commodity	October-September		September		Change					
	1978/79	1979/80	1979	1980	October-September	September				
					1978/79	1979/80				
:										
-- 1,000 metric tons --										
--Percent--										
Animal products:										
Fats, oils, and greases	1,310	1,554	119	122	+19	+3				
Dairy products	100	139	8	19	+39	+138				
Meats and meat products	393	411	34	32	+5	-6				
Poultry meat, fresh or froz.	204	312	20	30	+53	+50				
:										
Grains:										
Feed grains and products	59,674	71,378	5,381	5,807	+20	+8				
Rice	2,396	2,955	149	270	+23	+81				
Wheat and flour	32,217	36,948	3,634	3,813	+15	+5				
Wheat products, other	383	308	35	44	-20	+26				
Blended food products	192	214	8	23	+11	+188				
:										
Oilseeds and products:										
Soybeans	20,194	23,833	1,112	1,127	+18	+1				
Sunflower seed	1,342	1,927	20	127	+44	+535				
Peanuts 1/	381	365	10	8	-4	-20				
Other oilseeds	90	208	25	37	+131	+48				
Protein meal	6,291	7,599	365	543	+21	+49				
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,563	1,854	120	146	+19	+22				
Protein substances	56	58	4	4	+4	---				
:										
Cotton, including linters	1,395	2,047	102	94	+47	-8				
Feeds and fodders	2,964	4,001	299	503	+35	+68				
Fruits and preparations	1,534	1,792	141	141	+17	---				
Nuts and preparations	90	157	9	13	+74	+44				
Vegetables and preparations 2/	1,270	1,326	63	99	+4	+57				
Tobacco, unmanufactured	287	283	14	15	-1	+7				
Seeds	164	230	9	18	+40	+100				
Other	2,947	3,978	237	270	+35	+14				
:										
Total 3/	137,437	163,877	11,918	13,305	+19	+12				
:										

1/ Includes oilstock and edible nuts. 2/ Includes fresh, canned and dried.

3/ Actual tonnage not converted to product equivalent.

Table 3—U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, October-September 1978/79 and 1979/80, and September 1979 and 1980

Commodity	:      October-September      :		Change	:      September      :		Change		
	:      :			:      :				
	:      1978/79      :      1979/80      :			:      1979      :      1980      :				
		Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Percent			
Animals and animal products:								
Animals, live	: 160	155	-3	12	20	+67		
Dairy products	: 116	156	+35	10	19	+90		
Fats, oils, and greases	: 705	784	+11	69	59	-14		
Hides and skins, incl. furskins	: 1,302	1,115	-14	85	54	-36		
Cattle hides, whole	: 883	664	-25	71	43	-39		
Furskins	: 324	361	+11	5	6	+20		
Other hides and skins	: 95	90	-5	9	5	-44		
Meats and meat products	: 844	871	+3	76	69	-9		
Poultry and poultry products	: 368	546	+48	33	48	+46		
Other	: 148	143	-3	13	11	-15		
Total animals and products	: 3,643	3,770	+4	298	280	-6		
Cotton, excluding linters	: 1,896	3,016	+59	137	150	+10		
Feeds and fodders, excl. prot. meal								
Corn byproducts	: 320	460	+44	29	61	+110		
Alfalfa meal and pellets	: 60	89	+48	9	11	+22		
Other	: 394	544	+38	28	35	+25		
Total feeds and fodders, excl. protein meal	: 774	1,093	+41	66	107	+62		
Fruits and preparations	: 1,042	1,300	+25	107	121	+13		
Grains and preparations:								
Feedgrains, excluding products	: 6,658	9,102	+37	665	826	+24		
Rice	: 884	1,170	+32	60	115	+92		
Wheat and products	: 4,862	6,633	+36	632	688	+9		
Other	: 206	263	+28	18	26	+44		
Total grains and preparations	: 12,610	17,168	+36	1,375	1,655	+20		
Nuts and preparations	: 449	787	+75	47	58	+23		
Oilseeds and products:								
Protein meals	: 1,415	1,718	+21	86	133	+55		
Soybeans	: 5,444	6,164	+13	314	313	---		
Soybean and cottonseed oils	: 903	995	+10	77	82	+7		
Sunflower seeds	: 372	506	+36	7	36	+414		
Other	: 420	428	+2	28	31	+11		
Total oilseeds and products	: 8,554	9,811	+15	512	595	+16		
Seeds, grass and vegetable	: 179	247	+38	12	15	+25		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	: 1,292	1,349	+4	63	76	+21		
Vegetables and preparations	: 756	954	+26	50	80	+60		
Other	: 780	986	+26	68	99	+46		
Total agricultural exports	: 31,975	40,481	+27	2,735	3,236	+18		

Table 4-- U.S. agricultural exports to 12 leading markets, Value by country,  
fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Destination 1/	1978/79		1979/80		Value Change :	
	:		:			
	Mil. dol.	Rank	Mil. dol.	Rank		
Japan	5,101	1	5,775	1	+13	
Netherlands 2/	2,514	2	3,515	2	+40	
Mexico	972	11	2,005	3	+106	
China, Mainland	917	12	1,957	4	+113	
Germany, Federal Republic	1,409	5	1,872	5	+33	
Canada	1,703	4	1,830	6	+7	
Korea	1,387	6	1,618	7	+17	
Spain	980	9	1,463	8	+49	
U.S.S.R.	2,180	3	1,457	9	-33	
Italy	1,009	8	1,329	10	+32	
Taiwan	977	10	1,109	11	+14	
United Kingdom	1,086	7	1,061	12	-2	

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments through the Netherlands.

Table 5--U.S. agricultural exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada:  
Value by region and principal country, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and country	1978/79	1979/80	Change
	Million dollars		Percent
Western Europe	9,774	12,627	+29
European Community	7,528	9,546	+27
Other Western Europe	2,246	3,081	+37
Eastern Europe	1,514	2,371	+56
Czechoslovakia	154	246	+60
German Dem. Rep.	259	544	+109
Poland	463	638	+38
Romania	312	483	+54
Yugoslavia	248	321	+30
U.S.S.R.	2,180	1,457	-33
Asia	11,740	14,238	+21
West Asia	1,499	1,382	+8
Iran	490	55	-89
Iraq	125	267	+114
Israel	321	336	+5
Saudi Arabia	335	356	+6
South Asia	687	795	+16
Bangladesh	142	228	+60
India	220	367	+67
Pakistan	281	161	-43
East and Southeast Asia	9,553	12,061	+26
China	917	1,957	+133
Hong Kong	350	443	+26
Indonesia	274	451	+65
Japan	5,101	5,775	+13
Korea	1,387	1,618	+17
Philippines	238	317	+33
Taiwan	977	1,109	+14
Oceania	162	189	+17
Africa	1,530	2,281	+49
North Africa	829	1,257	+52
Algeria	117	221	+89
Egypt	571	750	+31
Morocco	70	141	+101
Tunisia	58	129	+122
Other Africa	701	1,024	+45
Nigeria	229	336	+45
Latin America and Caribbean	3,372	5,482	+63
Brazil	445	698	+57
Chile	147	261	+78
Colombia	216	288	+33
Dominican Republic	160	214	+34
Peru	140	256	+83
Venezuela	448	618	+38
Canada	1,703	1,830	+7
Other	0	6	+100
Total	31,975	40,481	+27

Table 6--U.S. wheat exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada: Quantity and value by region and principal countries, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and principal country	Quantity		Value	
	1978/79 : 1979/80		1978/79 : 1979/80	
	1,000 metric tons	Million dollars	1,000 metric tons	Million dollars
Western Europe	3,154	4,407	459	786
European Community	2,154	3,022	312	539
France	148	314	22	58
Italy	483	880	67	159
Netherlands	968	999	132	179
United Kingdom	359	509	53	91
Other Western Europe	1,000	1,385	147	247
Finland	110	240	15	42
Portugal	687	597	104	103
Spain	128	397	18	76
:				
Eastern Europe	898	2,767	138	481
Czechoslovakia	137	415	23	76
German Dem. Rep.	93	354	13	68
Poland	637	244	97	41
Romania	0	632	0	108
Yugoslavia	30	1,122	4	188
:				
U.S.S.R.	3,850	2,262	540	395
:				
Asia	13,935	14,613	2,016	2,498
West Asia	2,299	1,370	331	247
Iran	816	50	117	8
Iraq	347	404	48	77
Israel	561	508	79	91
Saudi Arabia	305	191	46	32
South Asia	1,617	1,552	234	248
Bangladesh	530	1,153	82	183
Pakistan	1,031	205	109	33
East and Southeast Asia	10,019	11,692	1,451	2,003
China, Mainland	2,683	4,149	357	692
Indonesia	543	817	82	144
Japan	3,337	3,266	505	575
Korea	1,679	1,756	247	287
Philippines	798	793	118	144
Taiwan	680	650	100	115
:				
Africa	3,478	4,820	511	857
North Africa	1,927	2,850	280	507
Algeria	408	603	59	115
Egypt	1,107	1,296	156	221
Morocco	178	528	29	90
Tunisia	235	408	37	78
Other Africa	1,551	1,970	231	350
Nigeria	917	1,052	133	183
Sudan	230	310	36	56
:				
Latin America and Caribbean	6,025	7,196	913	1,305
Brazil	1,663	1,944	241	344
Caribbean	214	473	33	86
Central America	443	494	73	99
Chile	537	907	85	158
Colombia	424	637	58	117
Ecuador	256	330	37	61
Mexico	1,200	876	182	157
Peru	338	625	56	109
Venezuela	749	719	117	139
:				
Total	31,340	36,065	4,577	6,323

Table 7--U.S. coarse grain exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada:  
Quantity and value by region and principal countries, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and country	Quantity		Value	
	1978/79 : 1979/80		1978/79 : 1979/80	
	1,000 metric tons		Million dollars	
Western Europe	: 16,176	19,223	1,788	2,365
European Community	: 9,964	10,508	1,101	1,300
Belgium-Luxembourg	: 2,056	1,659	228	214
Germany, Fed. Rep.	: 1,557	1,712	172	207
Italy	: 1,873	2,812	203	342
Netherlands	: 2,326	2,218	266	280
United Kingdom	: 2,056	1,865	222	225
Other Western Europe	: 6,212	8,715	687	1,065
Greece	: 1,219	1,119	136	143
Norway	: 204	269	22	34
Portugal	: 1,933	2,542	214	318
Spain	: 2,807	4,707	310	561
:	:			
Eastern Europe	: 5,727	8,015	670	1,037
Bulgaria	: 84	499	10	64
Czechoslovakia	: 524	736	59	97
German Dem. Rep.	: 1,198	2,973	133	404
Poland	: 1,687	2,677	182	329
Romania	: 1,028	1,112	114	145
Yugoslavia	: 1,205	18	137	2
:	:			
U.S.S.R.	: 10,947	5,861	1,238	754
:	:			
Asia	: 20,289	23,804	2,270	3,040
West Asia	: 1,523	1,996	164	247
Iran	: 338	238	39	29
Iraq	: 0	184	0	23
Israel	: 947	910	99	110
Lebanon	: 30	274	3	34
Syria	: 129	182	14	23
East and Southeast Asia	: 18,750	21,792	2,105	2,790
China, mainland	: 2,754	1,788	292	226
Japan	: 10,968	15,278	1,233	1,952
Korea	: 2,712	2,130	304	271
Taiwan	: 2,266	2,370	271	312
:	:			
Africa	: 1,238	2,254	145	300
North Africa	: 943	1,436	110	182
Algeria	: 120	149	15	18
Egypt	: 617	874	72	113
Tunisia	: 112	304	12	38
Other Africa	: 295	818	35	118
Nigeria	: 31	155	3	23
:	:			
Latin America and Caribbean	: 4,446	10,707	510	1,459
Brazil	: 1,282	1,715	143	226
Caribbean	: 381	506	44	64
Central America	: 125	293	15	43
Chile	: 61	297	6	39
Colombia	: 183	272	22	37
Mexico	: 1,812	6,350	204	874
Peru	: 132	370	15	48
Venezuela	: 438	860	57	121
:	:			
Canada	: 681	1,243	71	141
Other	: 0	52	0	6
:	:			
Total	: 59,505	71,159	6,657	9,102

Table 8—U.S. soybean exports adjusted for transshipments through Canada: Quantity and value by region and principal countries, fiscal years 1979 and 1980

Region and principal country	Quantity		Value	
	1978/79		1979/80	
	1,000 metric tons	Million dollars	1978/79	1979/80
Western Europe	10,889	13,660	2,904	3,529
European Community	8,559	10,670	2,285	2,771
Belgium-Luxembourg	406	615	107	155
Denmark	346	349	90	88
France	719	786	195	192
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1,487	1,392	397	368
Italy	892	1,016	236	269
Netherlands	4,158	5,928	1,114	1,546
United Kingdom	551	584	147	153
Other Western Europe	2,330	2,990	620	757
Greece	111	194	30	52
Norway	238	305	65	80
Portugal	193	138	52	36
Spain	1,671	2,349	441	589
:	:	:	:	:
Eastern Europe	555	858	157	223
Poland	73	321	20	84
Romania	238	308	67	79
Yugoslavia	236	223	68	58
:	:	:	:	:
U.S.S.R.	1,187	822	324	215
:	:	:	:	:
Asia	6,362	6,897	1,740	1,777
West Asia	465	469	125	120
Israel	409	396	110	101
Lebanon	56	61	15	16
East and Southeast Asia	5,897	6,428	1,615	1,657
China, mainland	142	810	38	201
Indonesia	73	239	19	64
Japan	4,039	3,978	1,114	1,020
Korea	439	473	121	121
Taiwan	1,173	856	314	233
:	:	:	:	:
Oceania	---	19	---	5
:	:	:	:	:
Africa	20	67	6	17
North Africa	20	67	6	17
Morocco	0	34	0	8
:	:	:	:	:
Latin America and Caribbean	806	1,101	213	296
Brazil	78	66	20	18
Dominican Republic	16	34	5	10
Jamaica	47	60	14	16
Mexico	575	845	151	227
Venezuela	56	48	16	12
:	:	:	:	:
Canada	376	410	100	101
:	:	:	:	:
Total	20,194	23,833	5,444	6,164
:	:	:	:	:

--- = Negligible.

Table 9--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1980

Destination	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Soybeans : seeds	Sunflower : seeds	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Corn	Soybeans : seeds	Sunflower : seeds	Total	-- Million dollars --	
																-- Million dollars --	
EC-9	1,075.5	25.0	36.9	---	915.1	185.3	---	192.5	3.0	4.5	---	105.5	44.5	---	350.0		
Belgium	61.6	---	---	---	36.1	30.1	---	11.0	---	4.2	7.2	---	1.7	22.4			
Denmark	---	---	---	---	7.1	---	---	---	---	---	1.7	---	1.8	10.9	---	28.2	
France	86.8	---	---	---	15.5	45.3	---	15.5	---	1.8	10.9	---	3.5	131.5	33.5		
Germany, Fed. Rep.	40.3	---	---	---	290.0	18.2	---	7.2	---	4.5	21.9	4.4	---	75.3	131.5		
Italy	319.3	---	36.9	---	605.6	21.2	---	57.2	3.0	3.5	5.1	4.3	15.2	---	57.4		
Netherlands	356.0	25.0	---	---	30.9	37.0	63.4	37.9	---	---	4.3	4.3	15.2	---	229.9		
United Kingdom	211.5	---	---	---	37.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	229.9		
Other Western Europe	166.3	---	---	---	1,424.2	198.7	3.4	29.8	---	---	165.2	47.7	0.7	243.4			
Finland	49.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.9		
Malta	11.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	2.1		
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	7.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.8	---	1.8		
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.7	0.7		
Spain	105.1	---	---	---	1,424.2	191.3	---	18.8	---	---	165.2	45.9	---	229.9			
Eastern Europe	143.2	31.5	72.1	---	439.5	3.2	---	25.6	3.8	8.7	50.6	0.7	---	89.4			
Bulgaria	---	---	---	40.6	45.1	386.6	3.2	---	---	---	5.2	0.7	---	5.2			
German Dem. Rep.	6.3	---	31.5	31.5	7.8	---	---	1.1	4.9	4.5	44.5	0.7	---	51.2			
Romania	33.1	---	103.8	---	---	---	---	5.9	3.8	0.9	0.9	---	---	14.4			
Yugoslavia	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.6			
U.S.S.R.	---	---	1.0	---	352.3	9.1	---	---	0.1	0.1	40.6	2.2	---	42.9			
Asia	197.0	---	96.1	---	13.5	252.0	---	35.3	---	11.6	11.6	1.5	60.5	---	108.9		
West Asia	83.3	---	96.1	---	---	146.9	---	14.9	---	11.6	11.6	---	35.3	---	61.8		
Iran	---	---	28.6	---	---	6.2	---	0.6	0.6	3.4	3.4	0.8	---	0.8	3.4		
Iraq	3.6	---	25.8	---	---	146.9	---	4.6	4.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	---	0.8	1.4		
Israel	---	---	25.6	---	---	35.7	---	9.7	9.7	3.1	3.1	---	---	35.3	39.9		
Lebanon	---	---	53.9	---	---	13.5	105.1	---	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	---	---	3.1		
Saudi Arabia	---	---	113.7	---	---	13.5	101.2	20.4	20.4	1.5	25.2	25.2	4.3	4.3			
Syria	---	---	113.7	---	---	13.5	3.9	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	24.3	24.3	47.1		
East Asia	---	---	113.7	---	---	13.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	1.5	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4		
China, mainland	---	---	113.7	---	---	13.5	3.9	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	24.3	24.3	25.8		
Japan	---	---	113.7	---	---	13.5	3.9	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Singapore	---	---	113.7	---	---	13.5	3.9	---	---	---	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9		
Africa	551.5	---	1.5	---	7.0	---	---	98.7	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	99.7		
North Africa	469.9	---	7.0	---	---	84.1	---	84.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	85.1		
Algeria	201.4	---	---	---	---	36.1	---	36.1	---	---	4.4	4.4	---	4.4	36.1		
Egypt	77.3	---	---	---	---	13.8	---	13.8	---	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.8		
Morocco	72.3	---	---	---	---	12.9	---	12.9	---	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	12.9		
Tunisia	118.9	1.5	7.0	---	---	21.3	0.2	21.3	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	22.3		
Other Africa	81.6	---	---	---	---	14.6	---	14.6	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	14.6		
Benin	2.7	---	---	---	---	0.5	---	0.5	---	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5		
Ghana	42.9	---	---	---	---	7.7	---	7.7	---	---	4.4	4.4	---	4.4	7.7		
Nigeria	24.8	---	---	---	---	4.4	---	4.4	---	---	4.4	4.4	---	4.4	4.4		
Togo	11.2	---	---	---	---	2.0	---	2.0	---	---	2.0	2.0	---	2.0	2.0		
Western Hemisphere	8.6	17.0	27.7	20.5	595.5	16.7	10.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	68.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	22.2	
Canada	---	17.0	27.7	20.5	595.5	16.7	10.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	68.6	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	83.8	
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	80.1	
Venezuela	8.6	---	50.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.9	6.0	---	---	---	1.5	1.5	
In-storage and unknown	---	6.7	80.2	285.6	20.5	3,757.1	665.1	13.9	383.4	9.7	34.4	2.2	432.8	159.6	2.9	1,025.0	
Total	2,142.1	80.2	36.9	---	915.1	185.3	---	192.5	3.0	4.5	105.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	350.0	

TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		VALUE 1979 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY 7R/79 79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 7R/79 79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1979	VALUE 1979			
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	167,475,700	210,044,400	---	---	14,666,300	17,499,800
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	135,500,278	169,563,852	---	---	11,931,612	14,263,626
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	31,975,422	40,480,548	---	---	2,734,688	3,236,174
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	3,642,719	3,770,289	---	---	297,519	280,200
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	NO	87,930	52,979	81,183	51,919	3,847	2,979	11,825
CATTLE	---	---	78,824	103,207	---	---	7,388	7,388
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,238
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	116,128	156,308	---	---	10,393	18,833
BUTTER	MT	378	458	975	1,077	11	31	24
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	5,012	5,692	15,573	19,523	498	389	1,699
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	51,740	82,586	---	---	4,166	14,780
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	18,015	19,206	12,789	13,689	1,707	1,894	1,272
DRY WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	4,807	17,005	5,229	18,849	322	9,581	369
FRESH OR SOUR	HL	91,460	104,561	6,394	7,591	7,596	12,398	571
NONFAT DRY	MT	71,957	96,484	27,385	42,458	5,372	6,623	1,954
OTHER	---	---	47,841	53,322	---	---	4,503	2,623
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	1,309,897	1,553,607	704,788	784,366	119,289	121,994	69,255
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	43,782	42,777	28,394	25,402	2,692	3,531	1,927
TALLOW	MT	1,205,661	1,439,882	635,654	715,870	112,515	112,879	64,623
EDIBLE	MT	22,708	30,753	13,514	16,296	2,616	7,610	1,580
INEDIBLE	MT	1,182,953	1,409,129	622,149	699,574	109,899	105,269	63,043
COTHER	MT	60,954	70,948	40,740	43,095	4,082	5,584	2,705
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	MT	392,702	410,028	844,111	870,703	33,721	31,724	76,253
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	56,905	58,636	235,516	242,059	5,428	5,580	23,021
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	100,971	85,145	242,400	185,027	9,526	9,295	19,487
OFFALS, ENTRAILS, VARIETY MEATS	MT	170,369	204,046	237,477	305,207	12,264	15,238	19,597
OTHER	MT	64,457	63,101	128,719	138,410	6,703	5,611	14,148
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	368,130	546,487	---	---	32,604	48,312
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	41,527	46,564	---	---	2,696	3,727
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	12,542,920	13,884,955	31,037	36,392	911,591	1,186,489	2,117
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	15,367,610	17,105,174	4,639	5,972	1,015,793	1,262,106	296
OTHER	---	---	5,851	4,200	---	---	283	426
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	203,997	312,496	234,957	352,604	19,835	29,529	21,912
CHICKENS	MT	171,025	264,001	186,292	298,406	16,302	25,521	16,588
TURKEYS	MT	22,280	29,488	36,264	42,330	2,669	3,145	4,141
OTHER	MT	10,692	18,507	12,402	21,850	864	1,165	1,082
POULTRY POULTRY MEAT	MT	1,520	2,190	3,705	4,087	187	160	1,775
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	2,871	5,035	5,876	11,923	437	412	747
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	NO	21,561,955	26,256,811	34,633	44,861	2,009,756	1,714,332	2,907
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	NO	16,583,402	34,667,614	11,061	21,967	1,509,685	4,047,714	987
EGGS AND EGGS, ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	3,286	4,319	14,693	16,644	298	293	1,567
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	5,556	8,856	7,060	14,892	222	983	1,710
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	---	14,618	30,848	---	---	1,105	1,488

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/
		QUANTITY	78/79	79/80 1/			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	MT	24,039	19,835	1,030,2152	1,115,270	1,845	1,480	85,579	54,445	
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE FURSKINS	MT	---	---	883,177	663,873	361,131	---	70,588	43,246	
OTHER	MT	---	---	323,668	361,131	90,266	---	5,409	5,626	
95,507								9,383	5,574	
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	MT	---	---	147,402	142,030	238	---	11,811	10,902	
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	3,745	2,668	6,357	5,036	4,91	75	643	222	
SAUSAGE CASTINGS	MT	7,130	7,495	23,778	20,960	243	607	1,505	1,889	
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	3,060	3,230	34,363	28,525	213	213	2,527	1,506	
OTHER	MT	---	---	82,904	87,510	---	7,135	7,285		
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	MT	---	---	28,332,703	36,710,258	---	---	2,437,169	2,955,974	
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,395,242	2,046,666	1,909,043	3,033,278	101,824	93,857	137,198	151,478	
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,340,671	1,986,328	1,896,193	3,016,471	98,332	89,790	136,500	150,448	
LINTERS	MT	54,571	60,338	12,650	16,807	3,492	4,067	698	1,030	
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	MT	138,228	153,924	105,477	126,894	17,595	13,594	14,007	12,059	
CHERRIES	MT	8,455	10,119	10,880	12,691	388	1,180	567	1,291	
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	44,151	55,680	34,719	46,730	7,216	6,133	6,049	5,460	
PEACHES	MT	55,599	59,167	35,020	42,519	7,249	4,157	5,239	5,239	
PEARS	MT	3,095	2,667	2,436	2,213	497	190	331	158	
PINE APPLES	MT	11,842	10,783	8,881	7,403	851	742	542	559	
OTHER	MT	15,176	15,950	13,181	15,538	1,394	1,192	1,280	1,371	
DRIED	MT	75,968	131,006	126,292	228,882	9,318	15,834	15,629	29,253	
PRUNES	MT	43,261	45,984	58,158	65,390	4,441	5,796	5,886	8,828	
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	20,197	72,344	46,367	136,209	3,623	8,039	7,837	15,963	
OTHER	MT	12,530	14,678	21,767	27,283	1,254	1,999	1,906	4,464	
FRESH	MT	1,284,314	1,072,286	610,989	701,963	111,436	107,459	61,401	57,143	
APPLES	MT	154,780	237,308	72,730	125,868	17,372	17,623	9,292	9,105	
BERRIES	MT	18,927	23,456	16,719	23,102	1,378	1,951	1,412	2,755	
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	279,018	272,626	84,335	90,943	1,893	3,083	923	1,226	
GRAPES	MT	124,656	93,253	78,324	69,903	52,687	29,669	27,870	17,693	
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	188,648	173,546	112,153	101,303	8,555	10,362	7,027	6,465	
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	317,977	479,290	149,958	182,079	12,135	25,925	6,798	10,727	
PEARS	MT	39,084	36,370	16,503	17,626	3,523	1,816	1,225	744	
OTHER	MT	161,224	153,437	80,268	91,005	13,893	17,030	6,853	8,429	
FRUIT JUICES	HL	3,336,661	4,067,674	171,241	210,749	2,124	4,943,630	13,861	18,375	
GRAPEFRUIT	HL	413,681	643,303	24,006	30,917	2,9446	3,9,952	1,719	1,693	
ORANGE	HL	1,943,822	2,904,949	10,436	126,851	155,513	314,305	8,726	12,932	
OTHER	HL	979,158	1,325,418	42,799	53,880	65,165	141,273	3,415	4,331	
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	12,117	14,601	10,891	13,549	1,844	2,336	653	2,620	
OTHER	MT	22,872	20,193	17,554	17,659	1,960	2,203	1,519	1,916	
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	MT	---	---	448,572	786,888	---	---	47,466	58,456	
ALMONDS, SHelled, BASIS	MT	55,350	107,011	22,363	459,335	8,923	35,166	42,194		
PEANUTS, SHelled, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	177,893	253,775	134,289	199,674	8,377	7,185	6,803	6,154	
PECANS, SHelled, BASIS	MT	1,915	1,991	5,114	6,350	152	348	438	1,035	
WALNUTS, NOT SHelled BASIS	MT	32,553	47,059	53,354	65,564	742	2,201	1,133	3,262	
OTHER	MT	---	---	35,452	55,666	---	---	3,927	5,711	

CONTINUED--

10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		VALUE		SEPTEMBER	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS		12,609,625	17,167,829	1,374,540	1,654,832		
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS	MT	59,008,405	71,548,083	5,393,308	5,817,876	6,70,219	830,857
FEED GRAINS	MT	50,504,719	71,159,377	6,707,024	9,168,614	6,65,084	826,249
CORN	MT	54,44,134	1,947,882	6,657,587	5,364,057	5,792,768	20,261
CORN	MT	53,884,975	61,417,307	6,058,778	7,841,266	4,700,595	735,778
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	5,222,317	8,199,188	550,700	1,049,869	612,991	494,026
OATS	MT	53,293	68,000	6,526	9,247	2,097	11,511
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	15,169	32,006	4,827	10,027	84	1,266
CORNMEAL	MT	15,435	28,631	2,996	6,234	1,505	2,056
MT	86,249	49,212	19,711	25,992	9,538	6,737	364
CORN STARCH	MT	29,005	27,513	14,340	14,826	2,529	1,874
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	6,855	11,867	1,712	3,260	1,613	1,345
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	16,654	19,741	5,851	6,642	5,642	5,388
RICE	MT	2,396,188	2,954,700	884,189	1,171,161	148,747	270,117
MILLED	MT	2,004,202	2,246,370	780,742	939,097	134,840	177,173
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	289,957	635,523	83,659	213,32	13,187	89,042
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	32,979,762	37,626,735	4,862,010	6,632,660	3,713,172	3,890,421
WHEAT	MT	31,340,135	36,065,505	4,576,863	6,322,817	3,527,598	3,737,381
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	876,554	882,649	199,440	232,046	106,210	75,199
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	382,899	308,499	86,707	77,798	34,989	43,649
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	1,746	3,091	2,388	2,981	177	420
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	192,223	213,673	62,968	71,455	8,234	23,188
OTHER	---	---	---	91,046	121,958	---	9,695
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL, CAKE & MEAL		773,711	1,092,792	77	77	22,875	65,897
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, JUJUINS, ETC	MT	116,245	153,184	10,557	17,385	17,188	11,926
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	2,038,418	2,732,879	319,756	459,517	184,018	356,119
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	236,232	416,980	25,856	53,225	29,411	43,875
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MT	347,435	329,839	34,345	36,268	52,853	46,183
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	225,692	367,993	81,981	101,766	15,748	34,223
OTHER	---	---	---	301,216	422,631	---	20,314
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS		8,554,089	9,810,623	1,374,540	1,654,832	542,907	595,205
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	6,290,725	7,599,463	1,414,638	1,717,514	1,112,090	1,126,786
Soybean Oil Cake and Meal	MT	5,996,261	7,174,542	1,364,929	1,642,253	343,870	343,870
OTHER	MT	294,464	424,021	49,709	75,261	20,641	44,076
OILSEEDS		5,994,234	6,793,61	5,994,234	6,793,61	5,994,234	5,994,234
FLAXSEED	MT	3,445	4,044	695	868	0	0
SOYBEANS	MT	20,194,254	27,833,032	5,444,382	6,163,628	1,244,285	1,244,285
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1,341,794	1,926,612	372,219	506,405	20,388	127,110
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	51,995	32,861	14,423	10,406	24,134	4,886
PEANUTS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	203,506	111,146	150,973	73,028	1,711	1,114
OTHER	MT	34,940	170,870	11,541	39,430	881	32,712
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	1,563,389	1,854,460	1,092,993	1,244,285	120,215	146,341
CORN OIL	MT	54,693	63,955	55,760	60,178	5,499	5,807
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	299,680	330,189	197,521	212,815	25,655	40,507
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	41,379	86,207	26,035	4,390	3,342	5
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	1,058,928	1,220,254	705,677	791,878	79,059	82,984
PEANUT OIL	MT	13,348	8,875	12,236	9,984	1,288	1,288
OTHER SUBSTANCES	MT	95,361	144,986	95,876	133,034	9,995	11,545
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	56,129	58,050	52,224	55,063	3,705	3,761

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1979	1980	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979	1980	1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979	1980	1/ 1,000 DOL.	
		QUANTITY	78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.										
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	286,835	282,725	1,0292,243	1,0348,556	13,659	14,957	63,345	63,345	75,710	75,710	75,710	75,710	75,710	75,710	75,710	75,710
BURLFY	MT	38,967	41,564	1,98,497	233,281	1,627	1,706	8,264	8,264	9,443	9,443	9,443	9,443	9,443	9,443	9,443	9,443
CIGAR WRAPPFR	MT	2,350	1,991	35,766	31,920	167	160	2,894	2,894	2,184	2,184	2,184	2,184	2,184	2,184	2,184	2,184
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	8,808	7,431	34,558	26,302	498	350	1,948	1,948	1,948	1,948	1,948	1,948	1,948	1,948	1,948	
FLUE-CURED	MT	188,346	186,200	959,995	984,261	8,516	9,542	45,236	45,236	50,802	50,802	50,802	50,802	50,802	50,802	50,802	50,802
MARYLAND	MT	3,486	3,332	15,679	16,791	73	299	308	308	1,574	1,574	1,574	1,574	1,574	1,574	1,574	1,574
OTHER	MT	44,878	42,107	47,748	56,099	2,778	2,900	4,695	4,695	10,466	10,466	10,466	10,466	10,466	10,466	10,466	10,466
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	756,246	954,233	---	---	49,569	49,569	79,713	79,713	79,713	79,713	79,713	79,713	79,713	79,713
CANNED	MT	134,364	143,879	99,945	104,449	13,267	12,413	10,237	10,237	8,999	8,999	8,999	8,999	8,999	8,999	8,999	8,999
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,884	1,923	2,978	3,062	271	113	546	546	218	218	218	218	218	218	218	218
CORN	MT	42,514	57,440	26,129	36,296	3,418	4,796	2,472	2,472	3,101	3,101	3,101	3,101	3,101	3,101	3,101	3,101
SOUPS	MT	16,060	14,916	13,955	13,998	1,578	1,976	1,350	1,350	1,978	1,978	1,978	1,978	1,978	1,978	1,978	1,978
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PURFE	MT	39,265	30,966	28,520	20,175	5,432	1,862	3,622	3,622	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239	1,239
OTHER	MT	34,641	38,747	28,362	30,910	2,568	5,666	2,247	2,247	2,734	2,734	2,734	2,734	2,734	2,734	2,734	2,734
PULSES	MT	357,869	483,182	153,600	282,607	15,644	50,550	7,731	7,731	31,499	31,499	31,499	31,499	31,499	31,499	31,499	31,499
DRIED BEANS	MT	228,374	352,544	99,488	208,224	9,312	43,216	4,284	4,284	27,903	27,903	27,903	27,903	27,903	27,903	27,903	27,903
DRIED BEANS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	90,534	85,561	30,191	32,691	3,541	5,681	1,464	1,464	2,207	2,207	2,207	2,207	2,207	2,207	2,207	2,207
DRIED LENTILS	MT	38,961	45,337	23,922	41,692	2,791	1,983	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	1,389	
DRIED, OTHER	MT	624	2,428	1,289	2,365	97	317	198	198	185	185	185	185	185	185	185	185
FRESH	MT	777,627	695,935	218,811	227,345	34,235	36,017	10,198	10,198	12,882	12,882	12,882	12,882	12,882	12,882	12,882	12,882
ASPARAGUS	MT	5,862	7,407	8,185	10,628	10	6	32	32	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
BROCCOLI	MT	14,237	17,666	7,032	8,832	544	963	297	297	486	486	486	486	486	486	486	486
CELERI	MT	62,401	62,559	17,691	16,813	1,548	1,861	457	457	577	577	577	577	577	577	577	577
LETTUCE	MT	151,553	135,939	37,371	38,064	10,147	6,766	2,532	2,532	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290	2,290
ONIONS	MT	97,417	95,012	26,334	23,204	4,159	10,051	977	977	2,728	2,728	2,728	2,728	2,728	2,728	2,728	2,728
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	129,547	82,667	16,866	18,733	5,509	2,573	708	708	807	807	807	807	807	807	807	807
TOMATOES	MT	110,006	118,749	37,498	42,742	5,636	6,205	2,189	2,189	2,557	2,557	2,557	2,557	2,557	2,557	2,557	2,557
OTHER	MT	206,614	176,649	67,840	68,329	6,682	7,592	3,007	3,007	3,422	3,422	3,422	3,422	3,422	3,422	3,422	3,422
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	89,842	113,164	54,310	69,590	6,915	8,509	4,781	4,781	5,244	5,244	5,244	5,244	5,244	5,244	5,244	5,244
CORN	MT	24,264	32,350	13,715	18,015	2,108	2,747	1,264	1,264	1,586	1,586	1,586	1,586	1,586	1,586	1,586	1,586
PEAS	MT	7,876	11,764	4,511	5,762	566	1,196	293	293	588	588	588	588	588	588	588	588
POTATOES, INCL HOP EXTRACT IN HOP EQ	MT	30,158	35,797	18,062	23,058	2,354	2,663	1,933	1,933	1,728	1,728	1,728	1,728	1,728	1,728	1,728	1,728
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	13,611	18,350	34,657	51,207	331	308	971	971	814	814	814	814	814	814	814	814
TOMATO JUICF. CANNED	HL	71,095	74,653	71,850	72,431	6,104	4,660	6,181	6,181	5,269	5,269	5,269	5,269	5,269	5,269	5,269	5,269
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	117,551	122,051	6,877	5,334	9,017	10,496	425	425	435	435	435	435	435	435	435	435
OTHER	---	13,265	11,890	11,890	14,005	960	1,063	973	973	1,149	1,149	1,149	1,149	1,149	1,149	1,149	1,149
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	103,021	124,095	--	--	--	--	13,236	13,236	13,236	13,236	13,236	13,236	13,236	13,236
COFFEE	MT	19,818	13,207	150,658	101,192	1,161	1,373	9,59	9,59	11,312	11,312	11,312	11,312	11,312	11,312	11,312	11,312
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC.	MT	3,854	3,629	33,646	30,202	269	312	2,454	2,454	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940	3,940
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	11,098	12,947	95,875	111,584	784	815	7,047	7,047	8,843	8,843	8,843	8,843	8,843	8,843	8,843	8,843
FLAVORING STIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	199,215	384,075	--	--	24,159	24,159	40,995	40,995	40,995	40,995	40,995	40,995	40,995	40,995
GINSENG	MT	29	235	26,860	28,389	6	25	1,396	1,396	1,084	1,084	1,084	1,084	1,084	1,084	1,084	1,084
HONEY	MT	4,019	3,626	6,187	6,341	433	316	632	632	668	668	668	668	668	668	668	668
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	50,439	57,568	--	--	3,23	3,23	4,290	4,290	4,290	4,290	4,290	4,290	4,290	4,290
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	163,773	230,077	178,975	247,317	8,786	17,590	11,659	11,659	14,862	14,862	14,862	14,862	14,862	14,862	14,862	14,862
SPICES	MT	6,917	6,833	18,979	19,817	551	527	1,447	1,447	1,947	1,947	1,947	1,947	1,947	1,947	1,947	1,947
OTHER	---	---	---	185,895	220,882	--	--	--	--	17,936	17,936	17,936	17,936	17,936	17,936	17,936	17,936

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE	NO	923.269	979.990	1,153.303	762.330
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BUTTER	MT	2,578.913	2,351.072	2,180.545	1,400.355
CHEESE AND CURD	MT	3,107.100	3,394.758	3,481.787	3,547.203
MILK AND CREAM	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MT	704.799	712.725	745.289	641.559
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	MT	1,087.511	1,108.416	1,146.870	1,063.300
FRESH OR SOUR	HL	69.374	72.598	77.221	63.978
NONFAT DRY	MT	380.528	440.048	363.713	391.219
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	538.049	504.868	580.563	485.294
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	648.540	593.817	715.734	589.582
TALLOW	MT	527.224	497.172	574.352	470.733
EDIBLE	MT	595.105	529.896	603.907	523.129
INEDIBLE	MT	525.921	496.458	573.648	466.946
OTHER	MT	673.903	607.410	662.630	713.683
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	MT	2,149.496	2,118.871	2,261.286	2,174.855
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	4,138.750	4,128.167	4,241.127	4,157.854
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MT	2,400.688	2,173.084	2,089.541	2,046.826
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MT	1,393.899	1,495.775	1,597.962	1,485.880
OTHER	MT	1,996.970	2,193.468	2,110.623	2,194.703
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	2.474	2.621	2.322	2.444
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	.302	.349	.291	.318
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	1,151.766	1,128.346	1,104.701	1,135.235
CHICKENS	MT	1,089.265	1,092.443	1,023.696	1,114.249
TURKEYS	MT	1,627.630	1,411.853	1,551.607	1,159.732
OTHER	MT	1,159.900	1,181.118	1,252.544	1,523.400
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	MT	2,437.216	1,866.165	2,069.893	2,049.394
OTHER POULTRY MEAT	MT	2,046.750	2,189.221	1,709.780	1,915.658
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	1.606	1.588	1.447	1.583
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	.667	.634	.654	.687
EGGS, AND EGGS ALBUMEN, DRIED	MT	4,471.358	4,548.164	5,259.349	4,276.358
EGGS & ALBUMEN, OTHERWISE PRES	MT	1,270.724	1,681.581	1,326.144	1,739.085
FEATHERS AND DOWN	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MPC	36,739.359	34,335.310	38,258.954	29,220.137
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	MT	1,697.525	1,887.560	2,703.067	2,954.213
SAUSAGE CASTINGS	MT	3,334.959	2,796.502	3,064.888	3,112.629
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	MT	11,229.656	8,831.115	10,399.337	7,072.540
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,368.252	1,482.058	1,347.401	1,613.928
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,414.361	1,518.617	1,388.155	1,675.558
LINTERS	MT	235.480	278.550	199.801	253.283
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	MT	763.068	824.393	796.084	887.099
CHERRIES	MT	1,298.660	1,254.134	1,460.438	1,094.205
FRUIT MIXTURES	MT	786.375	839.261	838.231	890.296
PEACHES	MT	635.377	715.255	722.755	779.438
PEARS	MT	809.469	843.001	666.763	829.532
PINEAPPLES	MT	746.219	712.970	636.311	726.559
OTHER	MT	868.553	974.172	917.959	1,150.201
DRIED	MT	1,662.003	1,747.178	1,677.308	1,847.505
PRUNES	MT	1,344.346	1,486.671	1,325.378	1,523.200
GRAPES (RAISINS)	MT	2,295.758	1,882.800	2,163.215	1,985.448
OTHER	MT	1,737.200	1,858.738	1,519.794	2,233.068
FRESH	MT	475.732	476.785	551.001	531.764
APPLES	MT	469.892	530.400	534.907	516.643
BERRIES	MT	883.315	984.896	1,025.031	1,412.244
GRAPEFRUIT	MT	302.257	333.583	487.724	397.516
GRAPES	MT	628.322	749.610	528.978	596.334
LEMONS AND LIMES	MT	594.508	583.919	821.341	623.936
ORANGES, TANGERINES, & CLEMENTINES	MT	471.600	379.893	560.226	413.752
PEARS	MT	422.253	447.691	347.726	409.777
OTHER	MT	497.864	593.762	493.264	494.933
FRUIT JUICES	HL	51.321	43.242	55.415	37.150
GRAPEFRUIT	HL	58.030	47.283	58.389	43.353
ORANGE	HL	53.727	43.667	56.109	30.298
OTHER	HL	43.710	40.350	52.412	30.655
FROZEN FRUITS	MT	898.851	927.923	955.227	1,121.745
OTHER	MT	767.481	874.513	774.883	869.536
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	3,981.265	4,256.610	4,276.530	4,222.731
PEANUTS SHELLLED, EXCL OIL STOCK	MT	754.885	786.814	812.056	856.572
PECANS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	2,670.542	3,189.160	2,880.079	3,260.974
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	MT	1,638.997	1,393.229	1,527.414	1,482.023
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
<b>GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS</b>					
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS GRAIN EQ	MT	112.142	128.145	124.269	142.811
FEED GRAINS	MT	111.983	127.905	123.989	142.635
BARLEY	MT	120.834	136.005	140.548	139.768
CORN	MT	112.439	127.683	124.264	143.084
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	105.451	128.046	120.434	139.115
OATS	MT	122.450	135.980	165.549	128.959
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	MT	318.222	312.691	350.347	397.363
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	MT	194.099	217.729	241.795	220.276
CORNMEAL	MT	228.534	261.985	245.199	268.803
CORN STARCH	MT	494.492	538.884	577.374	648.090
OTHER CORN PRODUCTS	MT	249.640	274.696	271.721	344.519
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	MT	351.341	336.449	422.035	302.813
RICE	MT	358.998	396.034	400.365	425.321
MILLED	MT	389.553	418.011	402.384	447.672
HUSKED, BROWN	MT	288.521	335.207	380.975	382.723
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS WHEAT EQ	MT	147.424	176.275	170.188	176.732
WHEAT	MT	146.038	175.315	168.634	175.517
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	226.386	262.897	263.099	278.892
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	MT	226.448	252.182	260.664	243.207
BAKERY PRODUCTS	MT	1,367.690	746.881	1,382.469	711.440
BLENDDED FOOD PRODUCTS	MT	327.577	334.412	351.124	371.180
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
<b>FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&amp;MEAL</b>					
HAY, FODDER, ROOTS, LUPINES, ETC	MT	90.813	113.494	112.077	130.454
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	MT	156.865	168.144	160.072	171.956
ALFALFA MEAL	MT	199.453	127.643	112.745	132.919
ALFALFA HAY CURES	MT	98.852	109.958	99.586	120.526
ANIMAL FEED, PREPARED	MT	363.244	276.543	356.899	277.854
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
<b>OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS</b>					
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	224.877	226.005	236.721	244.925
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	227.630	228.900	240.976	247.501
OTHER	MT	168.811	177.117	165.841	215.769
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	---
FLAXSEED	MT	201.869	214.700	---	---
SOYBEANS	MT	269.601	258.617	282.070	277.869
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	277.404	262.847	338.914	282.875
SAFFLOWER SEED	MT	277.394	316.667	296.804	350.572
PEANUTS, SHELLLED BASIS	MT	741.859	657.044	938.815	1,052.950
OTHER	MT	330.314	230.758	490.699	201.420
VEG OILS AND WAXES	MT	699.118	670.969	772.776	684.381
CORN OIL	MT	1,019.506	940.949	941.924	773.202
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	659.106	644.524	722.307	653.894
SUNFLOWER OIL	MT	629.177	573.026	1,663.333	645.551
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	666.407	640.750	744.901	662.945
PEANUT OIL	MT	916.678	685.122	1,679.500	646.983
OTHER	MT	1,004.235	923.812	1,029.119	897.465
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	MT	930.437	948.546	943.515	878.102

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	4,505.178	4,769.849	4,637.684	5,061.835
BURLEY	MT	5,093.966	5,612.584	5,079.561	5,534.897
CIGAR WRAPPER	MT	15,219.664	15,981.981	17,328.479	13,651.150
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	MT	3,923.528	3,539.563	3,912.412	3,546.443
FLUE-CURED	MT	5,096.973	5,286.043	5,311.897	5,324.080
MARYLAND	MT	4,497.649	4,892.619	4,224.137	5,263.615
OTHER	MT	1,063.956	1,332.294	1,690.053	3,608.865
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	MT	743.835	725.951	771.645	724.992
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,580.820	1,592.553	2,013.830	1,926.956
CORN	MT	614.588	631.886	723.331	646.557
SOUPS	MT	868.986	934.667	855.504	864.306
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	MT	726.338	651.509	666.802	665.342
OTHER	MT	818.746	801.548	875.102	745.762
PULSES	MT	429.208	584.645	494.193	623.118
DRYED BEANS	MT	435.635	590.632	460.081	645.654
DRYED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	MT	333.474	382.352	413.315	388.463
DRYED LENTILS	MT	613.996	919.598	710.619	840.412
DRYED, OTHER	MT	2,066.138	1,017.224	2,037.412	583.221
FRESH	MT	281.383	326.676	297.870	357.675
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,396.201	1,434.792	3,193.600	2,314.667
BROCCOLI	MT	493.916	499.966	545.680	504.894
CELERY	MT	283.500	268.585	295.178	311.238
LETTUCE	MT	246.587	280.011	249.486	338.389
ONIONS	MT	270.351	244.217	234.831	271.377
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	130.149	228.267	128.508	313.627
TOMATOES	MT	340.874	359.936	388.315	412.021
OTHER	MT	328.344	387.141	450.044	450.784
FROZEN VEGETABLES	MT	604.502	614.945	691.430	616.325
CORN	MT	565.256	556.375	599.625	577.448
PEAS	MT	572.801	489.794	517.519	491.677
POTATOES	MT	598.912	644.133	819.329	648.805
HOPS, INCL HOP EXTRACT IN HOP EQ	MT	2,548.126	2,790.586	2,934.882	2,642.685
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	MT	1,010.626	970.239	1,012.615	1,130.784
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	HL	58.463	43.564	47.140	41.491
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	MT	1,135.495	1,055.779	1,013.885	1,080.807
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
COFFEE	MT	7,602.063	7,661.977	8,406.040	8,238.886
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	MT	8,730.156	10,772.702	9,121.212	12,627.365
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	MT	8,638.963	8,618.508	8,988.087	10,850.485
FLAVORING STRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---
GINSENG	MT	92,619.172	20,805.630	32,634.333	43,344.400
HONEY	MT	1,505.781	1,748.820	1,460.025	2,113.560
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	1,092.822	1,074.860	1,326.945	844.897
SPICES	MT	2,743.858	2,900.242	2,338.880	2,745.469
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE		
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
CATTLE, LIVE	NU	87,930	52,979	81,183	51,919	3,847	2,979	4,437	2,271	
CANADA		27,020	23,339	14,835	14,358	716	1,643	424	752	
MEXICO		29,738	14,505	22,033	12,187	2,121	511	1,925	520	
COLOMBIA		1,615	717	1,979	1,045	33	45	117	70	
FRANCE		1,136	470	569	1,931	10	0	32	0	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		17,399	4,588	19,385	7,529	556	0	538	0	
JAPAN		3,530	4,710	10,710	7,913	220	370	1,021	459	
OTHER		8,492	4,050	11,672	6,956	191	410	381	471	
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MT	71,967	96,484	27,385	42,458	5,373	6,623	1,954	2,591	
MEXICO		13,610	30,169	5,708	17,850	3	4	1	3	
GUATEMALA		2,400	2,495	877	1,052	0	473	0	169	
NICARAGUA		2,156	507	803	190	2,030	0	729	0	
HAITI		1,998	2,236	733	808	0	0	0	0	
PERU		2,208	1,815	786	639	0	1,179	0	416	
BOLIVIA		1,724	2,647	561	942	0	100	0	35	
INDIA		11,542	5,397	4,087	1,847	0	0	0	0	
INDONESIA		2,594	263	949	215	0	9	0	25	
PHILIPPINES		1,991	3,630	896	1,405	2	0	7	0	
EGYPT		1,908	97	673	34	0	0	0	0	
UPPER VOLTA		6,179	5,821	2,180	2,053	2,000	1,076	705	380	
ZAIRE		1,589	312	709	110	746	0	263	0	
SOMALIA		0	4,899	0	1,728	0	998	0	352	
KENYA		208	3,01	80	1,301	0	1,480	0	522	
LESOTHO		1,002	3,356	380	1,077	0	0	0	0	
OTHER		20,859	29,139	7,964	11,207	591	1,304	248	689	
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MT	43,782	42,777	28,394	25,402	2,692	3,531	1,927	2,082	
CANADA		10,616	8,950	6,600	4,771	870	1,415	545	758	
MEXICO		26,260	24,482	16,464	13,346	1,359	1,767	905	1,034	
BELIZE		1,473	1,794	1,499	1,735	15	36	14	39	
BAHAMAS		603	202	576	181	28	20	34	19	
HAITI		895	1,439	534	876	0	0	0	0	
BOLIVIA		359	927	367	920	359	0	367	0	
UNITED KINGDOM		2,195	2,59	1,239	1,277	0	119	0	63	
OTHER		1,380	2,684	1,115	2,297	60	173	61	170	
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MT	1,182,953	1,409,129	622,140	699,574	109,899	105,269	63,043	49,155	
MEXICO		44,650	72,582	25,593	40,988	6,585	10,509	4,227	5,989	
EL SALVADOR		22,433	18,063	12,487	9,239	2,250	0	1,275	0	
COLOMBIA		44,618	36,857	22,443	17,673	4,860	2,849	2,496	1,16	
UNITED KINGDOM		58,342	67,294	29,713	31,349	2,635	5,815	1,471	2,459	
NETHERLANDS		79,365	89,921	40,256	40,177	14,933	5,464	8,227	2,366	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		58,147	74,438	28,310	30,298	6,635	5,911	3,241	2,108	
SOVIET UNION		86,922	52,282	47,94	30,019	0	0	0	0	
SPAIN		39,941	45,839	19,641	21,022	2,119	599	1,084	197	

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/
PAKISTAN	MT	50,916	67,964	25,663	33,252	3,313	4,815	1,828	2,142	1,000 DOL.
CHINA, MAINLAND	1,000	30,664	602	15,965	1,000	0	602	0	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	113,370	25,744	35,943	61,806	54,555	8,193	9,099	4,483	4,202	910
TAIWAN				12,366	16,205	1,450	2,102	660	660	
JAPAN		83,999	105,886	44,342	51,006	11,311	14,731	6,379	7,011	
ALGERIA	43,182	32,698	21,360	16,411	8,769	0	0	5,318	0	
EGYPT	133,220	167,056	68,292	87,463	11,974	16,888	16,888	7,212	7,295	
NIGERIA	32,916	41,948	18,619	22,293	0	0	0	0	0	
REP. SOUTH AFRICA	33,644	44,188	18,330	21,381	0	0	2,569	0	1,249	
OTHER	230,168	312,135	124,375	160,178	23,873	23,816	14,540	0	12,050	
<b>BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS</b>	MT	56,905	58,636	235,516	242,059	5,427	5,579	23,021	23,201	
CANADA	4,684	4,248	15,073	16,584	204	455	744	1,734	1,734	
BERMUDA	966	1,101	4,650	5,724	82	93	398	532	532	
BAHAMAS	2,762	3,240	10,610	12,746	157	214	584	906	906	
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	1,198	1,251	5,211	5,627	65	145	301	575	575	
SAUDI ARABIA	2,158	2,167	11,500	12,381	188	76	1,171	1,532	1,532	
JAPAN	34,012	34,058	14,621	13,374	3,943	3,740	16,969	15,330	15,330	
OTHER	11,125	12,571	43,850	49,624	787	855	2,854	3,573	3,573	
<b>PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS</b>	MT	100,972	85,145	242,400	185,027	9,326	5,295	19,487	10,838	
CANADA	27,195	16,896	50,493	28,541	3,950	2,097	6,712	4,130	4,130	
MEXICO	11,663	10,171	7,640	9,611	669	802	454	609	609	
BAHAMAS	2,343	2,602	5,223	5,124	183	186	357	403	403	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	272	3,158	622	4,046	81	52	113	66	66	
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	2,124	2,193	4,239	4,186	188	102	380	179	179	
VENEZUELA	3,633	3,634	9,131	8,526	304	126	606	277	277	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	8,947	34	17,897	79	18	4	38	9	9	
JAPAN	33,457	26,585	125,220	90,517	2,359	1,099	7,995	3,382	3,382	
OTHER	11,340	19,872	21,933	34,397	1,574	826	2,833	1,783	1,783	
<b>OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS</b>	MT	167,952	200,969	231,874	300,473	12,153	14,540	19,404	22,202	
CANADA	3,904	3,283	4,731	4,954	168	643	235	761	761	
MEXICO	18,630	32,148	13,716	25,165	1,198	2,921	1,103	2,427	2,427	
UNITED KINGDOM	30,041	30,333	32,089	34,706	2,615	1,436	4,036	1,670	1,670	
NETHERLANDS	14,277	15,269	15,242	21,325	1,297	811	1,686	1,273	1,273	
BELGIUM--LUXEMBOURG	10,315	10,664	14,560	19,456	889	564	1,561	1,205	1,205	
FRANCE	43,485	48,507	59,287	61,957	3,103	3,216	5,479	6,056	6,056	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	7,059	14,013	3,696	8,490	545	691	356	440	440	
JAPAN	24,978	28,704	69,506	81,926	1,145	2,102	3,561	6,218	6,218	
OTHER	15,263	18,048	19,047	22,494	1,193	2,153	1,387	2,351	2,351	
<b>BREEDING CHICKS</b>	MNO	12,543	13,885	31,037	36,392	912	1,186	2,117	2,900	
CANADA	3,029	2,951	3,081	3,043	175	209	226	272	272	
MEXICO	693	1,762	2,898	3,735	82	164	219	239	239	
VENEZUELA	438	537	1,484	1,782	23	48	64	194	194	
BRAZIL	292	509	2,338	4,363	18	94	171	615	615	

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
SPAIN	278	468	1,354	2,272	0	35	0	200	0	200
THAILAND	459	816	1,046	2,082	63	33	88	101	92	101
INDONESIA	136	635	383	1,705	15	40	45	97	92	97
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	415	64	1,444	473	8	4	95	45	45	45
JAPAN	1,022	653	3,880	3,372	31	18	49	16	49	16
OTHER	5,381	5,890	13,130	13,586	497	541	1,164	1,120	1,164	1,120
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	171,026	264,002	186,292	288,406	16,301	25,218	16,688	28,100	16,688
CANADA	10,318	9,749	11,046	11,519	935	990	1,066	1,302	1,066	1,302
MEXICO	9,665	12,976	8,824	12,439	851	1,103	774	1,162	774	1,162
JAMAICA	15,287	15,977	5,834	5,518	1,768	2,261	627	770	627	770
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS	9,366	9,059	7,414	7,537	692	833	548	724	548	724
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	5,360	4,669	6,682	5,469	336	542	370	645	370	645
VE涅ZUELA	18,408	17,975	19,685	19,404	1,288	427	1,257	1,257	1,257	1,256
ROMANIA	0	4,125	0	11,165	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAQ	0	17,165	0	20,971	0	4,030	0	4,459	0	4,459
SAUDI ARABIA	1,198	12,008	2,308	15,627	189	2,056	360	3,072	360	3,072
SINGAPORE	12,477	15,115	13,824	16,540	1,073	1,370	1,151	1,715	1,151	1,715
HONG KONG	15,413	24,223	14,355	24,481	1,440	2,015	1,406	2,170	1,406	2,170
JAPAN	40,196	35,265	53,255	41,114	4,107	2,932	4,732	3,773	4,732	3,773
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS	2,951	4,278	3,796	5,229	188	315	216	464	216	464
EGYPT	5,931	28,044	7,689	30,713	238	3,432	248	3,535	248	3,535
CANARY ISLANDS	8,430	9,633	10,568	10,735	233	635	293	836	293	836
NIGERIA	52	7,592	47	8,537	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	15,974	36,810	20,966	41,407	2,963	2,277	3,639	3,018	3,639	3,018
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MT	22,280	29,986	36,264	42,339	2,669	3,145	4,141	3,647	4,141
CANADA	2,224	1,312	3,249	1,787	189	1,175	261	10	261	10
UNITED KINGDOM	2,532	2,889	5,789	7,448	539	331	895	937	895	937
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	8,791	8,258	13,123	12,650	605	442	874	554	874	554
SWITZERLAND	886	579	1,450	841	34	16	47	63	47	63
ITALY	440	243	841	390	152	0	325	0	325	0
HONG KONG	637	715	895	865	137	73	197	95	197	95
JAPAN	1,238	807	2,538	1,525	276	78	501	162	501	162
EGYPT	200	7,584	370	5,820	32	1,670	34	1,097	34	1,097
TOGO	714	846	713	1,013	155	188	187	204	187	204
NIGERIA	88	1,744	68	2,120	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	4,530	5,011	7,228	7,749	550	340	820	526	820	526
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MNG	24,039	19,335	883,177	663,873	1,0845	1,480	70,588	43,246	70,588
CANADA	1,250	923	35,165	26,024	97	92	2,972	2,236	2,972	2,236
MEXICO	2,361	1,811	84,690	66,012	191	93	7,657	2,419	7,657	2,419
FRANCE	649	250	23,045	9,460	92	24	3,229	629	3,229	629
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	566	492	23,513	16,235	45	43	1,898	814	1,898	814
POLAND	484	508	17,817	22,902	32	37	1,338	945	1,338	945
SPAIN	927	362	32,866	15,218	110	4	4,370	26	4,370	26
ITALY	1,012	1,116	51,043	40,127	178	23	7,071	618	7,071	618

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	78/79 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.		
YUGOSLAVIA	MT	658	559	12,012	16,601	57	29	1,117	1,118
ROMANIA	1,607	1,122	67,761	36,552	136	99	5,769	1,812	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,901	2,418	125,361	85,988	114	170	5,300	5,354	
TAIWAN	906	1,200	29,891	40,463	32	73	1,144	2,323	
JAPAN	8,334	6,687	325,026	228,960	516	720	20,795	23,679	
OTHER	1,685	1,787	54,989	59,332	242	74	7,828	1,713	
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS	MT	1,340,671	1,986,328	1,896,193	3,016,471	98,332	89,789	136,500	150,448
CANADA	49,575	58,455	76,471	92,485	4,355	3,753	6,638	7,335	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	21,694	43,748	34,333	72,111	1,473	1,862	2,150	2,880	
ITALY	31,957	37,500	49,929	59,868	1,759	986	2,714	1,596	
THAILAND	53,837	53,050	77,933	81,805	3,588	2,731	4,935	4,346	
INDONESIA	51,747	67,769	78,928	110,677	3,333	3,897	4,714	7,129	
CHINA, MAINLAND	141,406	514,029	193,495	754,535	14,014	28,500	19,863	49,759	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	270,108	319,915	366,365	474,080	22,348	19,016	30,113	29,839	
HUNG KONG	94,966	126,012	125,903	175,453	8,093	519	10,747	922	
TAIWAN	97,722	75,716	121,774	206,593	7,707	7,518	9,473	10,370	
JAPAN	295,738	333,320	424,607	538,022	19,610	10,068	27,005	17,868	
OTHER	231,921	278,814	346,457	450,843	12,051	10,937	18,149	18,405	
FRUIT MIXTURES, CANNED	MT	44,151	55,679	34,719	46,730	7,216	6,133	6,049	5,460
CANADA	16,332	16,964	14,314	13,330	3,700	2,098	3,053	1,755	
PANAMA	846	1,299	742	1,269	155	34	142	38	
SWEDEN	2,033	2,923	1,637	2,403	435	260	393	192	
NORWAY	1,373	1,540	1,117	1,408	320	151	297	163	
FINLAND	515	956	443	938	49	0	45	0	
NETHERLANDS	1,633	3,124	1,190	2,735	244	170	208	178	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	1,230	6,834	848	5,933	9	417	7	391	
SWITZERLAND	2,882	3,265	2,150	2,800	610	1,050	519	927	
SAUDI ARABIA	843	1,460	632	1,331	51	127	35	160	
SINGAPORE	1,886	2,299	1,136	1,788	103	117	73	96	
HONG KONG	1,907	2,266	1,470	1,766	255	257	207	236	
JAPAN	2,972	3,875	2,723	3,044	436	495	409	487	
OTHER	7,697	8,875	6,318	7,984	850	957	660	839	
PEACHES, CANNED	MT	55,589	59,167	35,320	42,319	7,249	4,157	5,239	3,240
CANADA	18,480	20,218	11,968	13,996	3,063	1,763	2,202	1,299	
SWEDEN	1,872	2,492	1,295	2,084	459	89	400	88	
NORWAY	1,023	1,353	732	1,033	297	19	248	17	
FINLAND	744	980	547	857	97	0	72	0	
NETHERLANDS	2,271	3,047	1,303	2,058	78	114	46	92	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	5,707	7,680	3,074	5,477	945	677	487	504	
TAIWAN	1,019	1,279	477	892	6	151	4	105	
JAPAN	15,131	13,409	9,586	9,889	1,177	580	873	541	
OTHER	9,342	8,710	6,338	6,034	1,128	766	907	595	
PRUNES, DRIED	MT	43,261	43,984	58,158	65,390	4,441	5,796	5,886	8,828
CANADA	3,274	3,274	4,313	4,695	188	182	292	283	

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE			
		QUANTITY	79/80	1/	78/79	79/80	1/	1979	1980	1/	1980
VENEZUELA	MT	78,799	764	1,000,000 DOL.	1,000,000 DOL.	1,000,000 DOL.	1,000,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
SWEDEN		1,123	2,503	1,513	1,265	182	109	122	122	122	188
NORWAY		1,973	1,491	3,360	4,552	49	239	77	77	77	430
FINLAND		2,084	3,533	2,532	2,506	208	294	325	325	325	497
DENMARK		2,953	1,906	2,80	6,469	515	1,170	829	829	829	2,297
UNITED KINGDOM		1,971	2,197	2,575	3,032	737	490	1,037	1,037	1,037	737
NETHERLANDS		741	1,200	1,211	1,994	43	133	68	68	68	183
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,514	1,575	2,196	2,645	205	239	293	293	293	352
FRANCE		2,155	3,680	3,231	4,902	52	216	84	84	84	264
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF		4,935	3,781	8,116	6,778	225	252	363	363	363	400
SPAIN		1,377	1,114	1,861	1,834	350	332	307	307	307	506
ITALY		7,236	7,511	8,446	8,268	756	1,073	939	939	939	1,155
JAPAN		3,683	3,072	4,381	4,038	328	203	382	382	382	281
OTHER		5,822	6,383	7,082	9,100	405	683	495	495	495	1,007
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MT	20,197	72,344	46,367	136,209	3,623	8,039	7,837	7,837	7,837	15,961
CANADA		4,411	7,749	7,159	14,547	1,147	854	1,360	1,360	1,360	1,815
VENEZUELA		490	1,276	1,600	3,077	62	147	179	179	179	303
SWEDEN		1,626	4,014	4,552	9,225	468	1,065	1,656	1,656	1,656	2,555
NORWAY		669	2,368	2,514	5,761	51	552	192	192	192	1,277
FINLAND		1,007	2,632	2,683	6,744	263	320	1,007	1,007	1,007	702
DENMARK		1,064	2,468	3,277	5,672	165	292	631	631	631	698
UNITED KINGDOM		1,040	8,271	2,018	14,302	183	588	330	330	330	1,182
NETHERLANDS		659	2,772	1,525	5,441	114	179	211	211	211	352
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		399	1,456	1,112	3,240	23	80	80	80	80	159
FRANCE		279	2,497	486	4,357	223	65	377	377	377	148
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF		1,741	7,938	3,015	13,192	233	1,347	380	380	380	2,188
TAIWAN		280	2,116	659	3,954	33	112	53	53	53	227
JAPAN		3,769	16,783	9,029	27,226	361	1,748	489	489	489	2,910
NEW ZEALAND		2,96	646	1,431	2,155	85	77	412	412	412	223
OTHER		2,467	9,359	5,306	17,301	211	593	481	481	481	1,223
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MT	279,018	272,626	84,335	90,943	1,893	3,083	923	923	923	1,226
CANADA		48,475	57,568	12,627	16,377	993	1,900	395	395	395	747
UNITED KINGDOM		3,047	5,409	1,203	1,986	48	0	18	18	18	0
NETHERLANDS		29,383	33,690	8,755	11,121	152	67	59	59	59	24
FRANCE		34,398	36,701	9,926	12,662	227	85	135	135	135	42
JAPAN		153,591	126,618	48,481	44,477	341	843	259	259	259	336
OTHER		10,123	12,639	3,344	4,321	132	188	58	58	58	76
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	124,656	93,253	78,324	69,903	52,687	29,669	27,870	27,870	27,870	17,693
CANADA		99,916	66,810	54,848	42,502	49,747	26,665	24,810	24,810	24,810	14,453
SAUDI ARABIA		676	1,822	720	2,187	0	636	0	636	0	756
SINGAPORE		2,469	3,447	2,531	3,953	323	287	384	384	384	313
HONG KONG		6,459	7,271	6,633	7,651	1,956	1,050	1,963	1,963	1,963	1,161
JAPAN		2,734	1,428	2,421	1,738	37	22	33	33	33	35
OTHER		12,402	12,476	11,171	11,873	624	1,009	681	681	681	975

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MT	188,648	173,546	112,153	101,337	8,555	10,362
CANADA	MT	14,303	17,957	7,678	9,055	1,206	1,230
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	4,928	5,844	1,040	2,348	0	562
FRANCE	MT	13,594	13,257	4,747	5,355	299	996
POLAND	MT	20,798	3,591	7,288	1,574	1,572	0
SOVIET UNION	MT	7,368	3,464	2,796	958	914	0
HONG KONG	MT	3,834	4,568	2,418	2,821	80	292
JAPAN	MT	104,728	102,028	78,211	70,046	3,793	282
OTHER	MT	19,095	22,837	7,176	9,180	691	80
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MT	317,977	479,290	149,958	182,079	12,135	25,925
CANADA	MT	143,488	174,057	57,591	61,467	4,831	9,214
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	422	15,266	225	4,701	0	565
NETHERLANDS	MT	17,577	34,679	8,036	11,274	339	1,913
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	4,310	12,611	2,050	3,814	223	742
FRANCE	MT	3,277	11,674	1,896	3,785	0	0
SINGAPORE	MT	8,793	16,253	4,595	6,603	365	1,022
HONG KONG	MT	72,021	108,605	40,648	49,774	4,877	8,288
JAPAN	MT	55,136	71,740	29,036	28,130	1,548	2,609
OTHER	MT	12,953	34,406	5,882	12,531	341	1,611
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MLTR	41,368	64,330	24,006	30,417	2,945	3,905
CANADA	MLTR	22,062	23,221	11,048	11,637	1,599	2,317
UNITED KINGDOM	MLTR	2,619	7,627	1,868	3,384	300	100
NETHERLANDS	MLTR	2,669	5,970	1,607	2,936	387	17
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MLTR	3,179	3,373	1,878	1,415	73	240
JAPAN	MLTR	2,493	9,205	2,686	4,041	139	67
OTHER	MLTR	8,345	14,935	4,919	7,005	446	685
ORANGE JUICE	MLTR	194,382	290,495	104,436	126,851	15,551	31,431
CANADA	MLTR	118,014	147,078	57,335	68,351	9,265	14,233
NETHERLANDS	MLTR	9,164	13,489	5,628	5,124	1,127	1,586
FRANCE	MLTR	10,961	17,162	5,372	7,775	300	1,843
OTHER	MLTR	56,244	112,765	36,101	45,602	4,860	13,769
ALMONDS, SMELLED BASIS	MT	55,351	107,911	220,363	459,335	8,224	9,993
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	5,567	7,429	22,865	32,264	512	438
FRANCE	MT	3,733	9,920	14,514	42,341	298	851
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	18,669	41,852	72,998	176,390	2,952	4,717
JAPAN	MT	8,371	9,739	34,825	44,802	575	396
OTHER	MT	19,011	38,972	75,161	163,539	3,886	3,601
WALNUTS, UNSHELLED BASIS	MT	32,553	47,060	53,354	65,564	742	2,201
NETHERLANDS	MT	1,156	2,491	1,821	3,386	0	111
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	9,189	12,459	15,552	18,459	66	410
SPAIN	MT	7,443	9,764	12,829	13,479	20	73

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	SEPTEMBER		1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/			1979	1980 1/		
ITALY	MT	2,243	4,239	3,634	5,801	0	19	0	25
OTHER	12,522	18,108	19,518	24,824	656	1,588	1,005	2,332	
FEED GRAINS									
MEXICO	MT	59,504,718	71,159,377	6,657,587	9,101,633	5,364,057	5,792,768	665,084	826,249
BRAZIL	1,811,870	6,350,479	203,850	873,625	172,989	540,684	22,742	73,891	
UNITED KINGDOM	1,281,879	1,715,375	142,769	225,758	174,790	212,354	20,659	29,786	
NETHERLANDS	1,990,216	1,828,516	214,821	221,027	153,971	133,038	19,024	19,711	
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	2,240,114	2,186,988	257,165	276,208	262,343	232,004	32,852	32,320	
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	2,023,104	1,622,498	224,286	210,174	170,527	226,112	20,808	32,942	
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC	1,439,945	1,521,757	159,712	184,905	164,845	56,375	19,846	7,478	
POLAND	1,105,639	2,545,754	123,710	35,080	154,699	46,503	19,338	6,567	
SOVIET UNION	1,652,502	2,676,816	178,442	329,207	248,567	74,288	28,290	10,356	
SPAIN	9,918,944	5,508,064	1,129,581	713,019	1,200,048	0	149,066	0	
PORTUGAL	1,845,948	3,272,396	208,244	395,787	126,960	159,641	14,078	23,295	
ITALY	1,571,124	2,541,678	175,613	317,992	240,944	240,575	30,394	35,624	
CHINA, MAINLAND	1,498,189	2,169,244	162,856	268,043	0	118,032	0	16,240	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	2,753,950	1,788,178	291,588	225,500	35,998	0	4,400	0	
TAIWAN	2,712,026	2,129,940	303,514	270,649	92,545	219,376	11,792	32,045	
JAPAN	2,265,902	2,369,552	270,792	311,989	106,533	237,275	15,548	33,655	
UNINTD CTRY-CAN T/S	10,968,250	15,264,315	1,232,576	1,950,721	850,698	1,353,617	104,393	198,419	
OTHER	3,625,846	4,063,207	383,287	469,407	296,658	488,573	34,220	66,115	
BAKED	8,799,271	11,604,622	994,781	1,503,552	910,742	1,454,319	117,634	207,806	
MEXICO	MT	344,134	1,474,882	41,583	200,591	48,374	144,963	6,799	20,261
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC	68,068	221,232	10,845	42,162	0	8,245	0	1,615	
POLAND	16,712	0	1,9437	0	0	0	0	0	
SOVIET UNION	52,726	0	4,998	0	0	0	0	0	
SPAIN	69,765	165,906	9,315	21,698	25,000	0	3,525	0	
ITALY	0	120,755	0	14,151	0	0	0	0	
ROMANIA	0	94,261	0	11,297	0	13,320	0	1,719	
SYRIA	0	42,364	0	5,666	0	26,252	0	3,665	
IRAQ	0	47,996	0	6,863	0	0	0	0	
IRAN	0	178,174	0	21,899	0	0	0	0	
SINGAPORE	34	47,678	5	6,406	0	0	0	0	
TAIWAN	23,369	21,709	3,272	3,039	23,369	21,709	3,272	3,039	
JAPAN	91,213	128,972	9,591	16,479	0	25,586	0	3,296	
ETHIOPIA	341	94,864	58	13,597	0	31,750	0	4,557	
UNINTD CTRY-CAN T/S	10,455	0	1,046	0	0	0	0	0	
OTHER	5,935	285,606	511	34,390	5	18,102	2	2,370	
5,514	25,366	505	2,925	0	0	0	0	0	
OATS	MT	53,293	68,000	6,526	9,247	2,097	11,511	347	1,484
MEXICO	2,291	4,211	67	308	164	856	8	89	
JAMAICA	814	640	184	165	119	0	28	0	
VENZUELA	3,479	4,950	424	933	0	0	0	0	
Ecuador	2,925	10,571	273	1,271	0	5,650	0	730	
PERU	1,300	2,815	412	394	35	2,797	11	388	

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TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1979 1, 000 DOL.	1980 1, 000 DOL.	1980 1, 000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79 1, 000 DOL.	79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979 1, 000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.			
CHILE	MT	2,112	0	629	0	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	10,500	10,287	982	1,796	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND	MT	0	7,127	0	984	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	MT	0	2,500	0	296	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	11,164	3,709	1,645	794	818	215	221	42	42
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S	MT	17,643	20,509	1,655	2,177	933	1,994	67	236	236
OTHER	MT	1,066	680	253	149	28	0	11	0	0
CORN, EXCEPT SEED	MT	53,884,975	61,417,307	6,058,778	7,841,926	4,700,595	5,142,268	584,113	735,778	735,778
MEXICO	MT	628,392	3,869,891	75,745	526,093	111,118	394,860	15,036	53,891	53,891
BRAZIL	MT	1,280,653	1,715,375	1,42,618	225,758	174,790	212,354	20,659	29,786	29,786
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	1,989,503	1,827,617	214,765	220,939	153,971	132,886	19,024	19,696	19,696
NETHERLANDS	MT	2,191,897	2,107,636	252,162	261,403	244,762	227,099	30,914	31,606	31,606
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	2,023,104	1,622,233	224,286	210,147	170,527	226,028	20,808	32,934	32,934
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	MT	1,434,382	1,520,773	159,178	184,775	164,845	56,375	19,846	7,478	7,478
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC	MT	970,709	2,479,681	107,780	345,066	36,682	46,543	4,845	6,567	6,567
POLAND	MT	1,463,358	2,569,349	158,882	316,280	175,895	74,288	20,213	10,356	10,356
SOVIET UNION	MT	9,849,178	5,342,158	1,120,266	69,311	1,175,048	0	146,541	0	0
SPAIN	MT	1,746,225	2,503,197	1,196,790	304,084	67,937	159,641	7,467	23,295	23,295
PORTUGAL	MT	1,520,844	2,513,853	170,643	314,581	240,944	240,575	30,394	35,624	35,624
ITALY	MT	1,497,861	2,072,095	162,633	256,402	0	104,712	0	14,521	14,521
GREECE	MT	1,184,600	1,119,153	132,179	142,924	187,666	56,810	23,728	7,859	7,859
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	2,753,950	1,768,178	291,588	225,500	35,998	0	4,400	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	2,670,521	2,129,940	299,231	270,649	92,545	219,376	11,792	32,045	32,045
TAIWAN	MT	2,154,690	2,112,545	259,204	279,775	106,533	211,689	15,548	30,359	30,359
JAPAN	MT	8,977,397	11,193,048	1,430,304	1,411,428	751,424	1,048,773	92,928	15,332	15,332
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S	MT	3,602,268	3,757,091	381,120	432,840	295,719	468,477	34,151	63,509	63,509
OTHER	MT	5,945,442	9,173,295	679,203	1,191,970	514,291	1,261,820	66,820	161,921	161,921
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MT	5,222,317	8,199,188	550,700	1,049,869	612,991	494,026	73,825	66,726	66,726
MEXICO	MT	1,113,120	2,255,145	117,193	305,062	61,707	136,723	7,698	18,297	18,297
COLOMBIA	MT	119,927	63,185	13,486	8,415	42,947	0	4,951	0	0
VENEZUELA	MT	376,363	126,074	46,320	17,475	60,004	0	8,786	0	0
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC	MT	141,480	232,778	14,985	28,913	0	20,999	0	3,115	3,115
POLAND	MT	116,218	65,874	14,493	9,014	118,218	0	14,493	0	0
SPAIN	MT	136,617	107,466	14,562	12,927	72,671	0	8,077	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	MT	99,723	648,444	11,453	77,552	59,123	0	6,611	0	0
ISRAEL	MT	142,226	0	14,138	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	MT	689,019	348,043	70,357	42,241	80,265	58,270	9,747	7,087	7,087
OTHER	MT	1,979,348	3,972,694	200,568	494,903	98,456	272,880	11,244	39,489	39,489
306,088	MT	379,485	33,145	53,369	19,600	5,154	2,218	739	739	739
RICE	MT	2,396,187	2,954,699	884,189	1,170,161	148,746	270,116	59,553	114,886	114,886
CANADA	MT	80,107	85,015	28,335	36,115	6,511	7,125	2,571	3,346	3,346
PERU	MT	95,260	64,914	25,415	26,721	0	12,175	0	4,440	4,440
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	48,566	104,063	17,022	45,200	6,764	12,829	2,697	5,910	5,910
SWITZERLAND	MT	56,005	73,072	20,072	31,487	3,779	3,962	1,718	1,775	1,775

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			1979 1/	1980 1/	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1/000 DOL.						
ITALY	MT	1,494,448	55,962	26,794	13,906	0	17	1	5,816	16
IRAQ	MT	180,980	297,345	72,896	137,079	12,835	0	0	808	0
IRAN	MT	332,646	2,136	137,006	1,053	1,608	0	0	0	0
SAUDI ARABIA	MT	222,470	170,688	125,621	94,985	24,937	23,397	12,773	13,382	1,679
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	MT	67,223	122,789	26,285	55,105	4,262	9,214	1,931	1,931	1,679
INDONESIA	MT	231,525	244,557	63,379	90,633	24,500	34,117	8,745	13,689	13,689
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	43,720	719,866	11,146	219,655	18	76,295	6	28,271	28,271
NIGERIA	MT	128,095	146,776	63,918	69,120	0	728	0	301	301
LIBERIA	MT	44,599	65,557	12,521	23,735	4,300	13,286	1,251	5,224	5,224
REP. SOUTH AFRICA	MT	105,500	106,178	45,942	45,665	3,845	1,997	1,516	935	935
OTHER	MT	609,442	695,182	207,836	279,699	55,386	74,974	19,719	32,921	32,921
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	MT	32,979,765	37,626,733	4,862,010	6,632,660	3,713,173	3,890,421	631,937	687,562	687,562
MEXICO	MT	1,202,091	882,338	181,807	158,332	157,835	67,680	30,434	11,790	11,790
VENEZUELA	MT	746,842	711,129	116,200	137,355	111,146	69,296	20,405	14,318	14,318
CHILE	MT	549,450	918,034	86,846	160,624	32,630	94,683	5,959	16,167	16,167
BRAZIL	MT	1,665,420	1,947,376	241,825	345,085	24,1,237	199,459	41,882	35,197	35,197
NETHERLANDS	MT	708,752	645,617	103,448	151,295	70,674	74,669	12,671	14,049	14,049
SOVIET UNION	MT	3,840,692	2,262,045	538,599	395,300	599,686	0	95,067	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA	MT	0	1,018,109	0	169,599	0	144,389	0	23,408	23,408
IRAN	MT	816,034	50,014	116,699	8,179	64,005	0	9,801	0	0
PAKISTAN	MT	794,761	205,101	109,431	33,375	27,476	26,050	4,410	4,527	4,527
BANGLADESH	MT	529,940	1,152,972	82,215	183,086	53,637	35,200	9,793	5,387	5,387
INDONESIA	MT	581,715	856,479	89,566	151,950	53,335	76,696	9,888	12,746	12,746
PHILIPPINES	MT	827,763	817,964	123,026	148,895	103,580	83,995	16,827	16,782	16,782
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	2,454,168	4,035,981	323,955	671,293	189,272	831,980	28,510	137,769	137,769
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	1,678,725	1,755,709	246,899	286,820	53,149	140,901	9,140	23,353	23,353
TAIWAN	MT	680,360	649,595	99,577	115,318	95,753	44,644	14,382	7,899	7,899
JAPAN	MT	3,337,139	3,266,488	504,794	575,096	340,552	369,299	63,139	66,841	66,841
EGYPT	MT	1,614,856	1,781,368	239,563	312,026	73,51	84,058	13,821	14,097	14,097
NIGERIA	MT	913,836	1,032,984	132,596	183,416	58,360	80,490	10,494	14,476	14,476
UNITED CTRY-CAN T/S	MT	1,477,087	2,142,097	213,713	383,394	180,436	332,193	31,032	63,107	63,107
OTHER	MT	8,560,132	11,495,331	1,311,250	2,098,221	1,206,680	1,134,918	204,281	205,649	205,649
WHEAT	MT	31,340,135	36,065,505	4,576,863	6,322,817	3,527,598	3,737,380	594,873	655,974	655,974
MEXICO	MT	1,199,558	875,766	181,560	157,506	157,592	67,526	30,400	11,768	11,768
VENEZUELA	MT	746,271	710,755	116,074	137,245	111,146	69,296	20,405	14,318	14,318
CHILE	MT	537,456	907,387	84,962	158,393	32,430	94,683	5,959	16,167	16,167
BRAZIL	MT	1,663,091	1,943,664	241,481	344,447	24,1,237	199,459	41,882	35,197	35,197
NETHERLANDS	MT	706,874	643,406	103,099	114,645	70,565	74,374	12,650	13,990	13,990
SOVIET UNION	MT	3,840,692	2,262,045	538,599	395,300	599,686	0	95,067	0	0
PORTUGAL	MT	626,158	597,089	94,936	102,952	101,937	28,984	17,023	5,000	5,000
YUGOSLAVIA	MT	0	1,018,109	0	169,599	0	144,389	0	23,408	23,408
IRAN	MT	816,032	49,999	116,696	8,168	64,005	0	9,801	0	0
PAKISTAN	MT	794,756	205,101	109,427	33,375	21,476	26,050	4,410	4,527	4,527
BANGLADESH	MT	529,934	1,152,967	82,214	183,084	53,837	35,200	9,793	5,387	5,387
INDONESIA	MT	542,939	817,131	81,753	144,408	51,249	74,896	9,404	12,307	12,307

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY 78/79	79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 78/79 1/ 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1979	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 1979 1/ 1,000 DOL.	
PHILIPPINES	MT	797,794	793,151	117,655	143,525	103,172	80,032	16,752 15,961
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	2,454,168	4,035,721	323,955	671,275	189,272	831,980	28,510 137,769
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	1,678,635	1,755,657	24,874	53,749	140,901	9,140 23,353	
TAIWAN	MT	680,356	649,572	99,575	115,314	95,753	44,644	14,382 7,899
JAPAN	MT	3,336,617	3,266,362	50,656	575,013	340,533	369,293	63,123 66,833
EGYPT	MT	1,081,452	1,218,414	151,957	207,206	0	71,929 0	12,020 14,476
NIGERIA	MT	904,413	1,026,760	13,054	183,336	58,360	80,400	10,494 63,107
UNDNTD FU CTRY=CAN T/S	MT	1,477,087	2,142,097	213,713	383,394	180,436	332,193	31,032 164,646
OTHER	MT	6,925,854	9,994,350	1,036,621	1,807,638	995,165	971,150	172,498 172,498
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1,197,689	1,205,081	198,440	232,046	145,216	102,713	27,944 20,972
JAMAICA	MT	32,219	21,514	5,599	3,783	2,277	113	18 18
SAUDI ARABIA	MT	181,744	235,453	35,814	53,67	25,937	22,201	5,843 6,024
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)	MT	156,857	12,134	22,274	21,506	16,153	3,327	2,544 666
INDONESIA	MT	87	28,052	6	5,132	0	1,710	0 440
PHILIPPINES	MT	27,660	24,512	4,938	5,305	310	3,723	56 769
MOROCCO	MT	18,895	35,496	3,545	6,986	3,220	993	651 169
EGYPT	MT	525,064	561,040	86,096	104,341	73,151	11,868	13,821 2,024
SUDAN	MT	43,104	73,719	6,273	13,094	0	11,903	0 2,063
SOMALIA	MT	8,650	37,890	1,588	6,970	6,415	21,264	1,214 3,813
OTHER	MT	203,410	175,270	32,307	30,763	17,753	25,611	3,349 4,986
CORN GLUTEN FEED & MEAL	MT	1,843,390	2,461,193	290,513	414,015	161,331	327,945	25,635 56,292
NETHERLANDS	MT	1,461,187	1,937,822	231,500	326,339	111,086	292,615	18,060 50,263
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	333,776	451,422	51,305	75,505	44,750	29,364	6,007 5,007
OTHER	MT	48,427	71,949	7,708	12,091	5,496	5,966	924 1,021
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED, SUNCURED, ETC.	MT	583,667	746,818	60,201	89,993	82,264	90,058	8,579 11,398
CANADA	MT	64,346	68,051	4,048	4,435	9,922	4,081	6,604 2,454
NETHERLANDS	MT	90,904	205,018	10,551	26,503	16,942	19,904	2,054 2,628
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	70,985	104,518	7,470	13,124	2,391	6,280	264 812
JAPAN	MT	349,463	346,234	37,125	42,98	52,638	57,780	5,589 7,449
OTHER	MT	7,970	22,997	1,006	2,631	371	2,014	69 264
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	6,290,725	7,599,463	1,414,638	1,717,514	364,512	542,907	86,287 132,971
CANADA	MT	418,864	361,843	101,850	84,538	30,460	24,014	7,664 6,372
MEXICO	MT	98,129	214,173	27,579	56,461	26,660	51,194	7,767 14,201
VEZUELA	MT	247,257	334,896	65,796	79,381	0	0 0	0 0
DENMARK	MT	175,221	132,663	30,560	22,669	9,368	4,053	1,291 568
NETHERLANDS	MT	818,705	1,621,804	170,363	350,425	81,822	121,255	19,037 28,100
FRANCE	MT	356,740	270,477	80,753	64,270	29,987	2,854	7,359 643
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	740,756	1,048,025	151,543	235,059	47,665	14,9,957	10,165 35,619
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC	MT	468,658	324,651	106,950	69,135	0	38,002	0 10,054
CZECHOSLOVAKIA	MT	174,487	213,511	39,397	45,991	9,701	10,000	2,231 2,315
POLAND	MT	281,001	473,694	59,533	105,496	2,284	0	492 0
SPAIN	MT	255,535	56,264	59,512	13,059	30	0	14 0
PORTUGAL	MT	128,302	97,013	29,355	23,176	50	0	14 0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/		
ITALY	MT	691,384	856,059	152,087	187,976	69,957	24,643	15,739	6,148
YUGOSLAVIA		57,887	152,943	13,764	35,253	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA		184,247	259,650	45,077	55,201	0	10,000	0	2,144
BULGARIA		116,026	152,677	25,456	35,486	9,999	0	2,645	0
JAPAN		210,483	212,425	49,616	52,429	19,058	27,026	4,793	6,773
OTHER		867,042	814,697	205,447	200,708	27,472	79,908	7,076	20,237
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MT	5,996,261	7,174,542	1,364,929	1,642,253	343,870	498,831	82,864	123,461
CANADA		414,036	355,869	100,657	63,075	29,686	23,602	7,529	6,236
MEXICO		91,160	147,682	25,740	41,882	26,320	41,049	7,662	10,933
VENEZUELA		244,351	320,851	64,730	77,081	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		748,061	1,490,036	158,521	326,598	74,423	96,864	17,784	23,602
FRANCE		355,096	270,214	80,234	64,146	29,966	2,854	7,349	643
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		717,575	1,012,670	148,351	230,589	47,665	146,122	10,165	34,722
GERMAN DEM. REPUBLIC		468,658	324,651	106,950	69,135	0	38,002	0	10,054
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		174,487	213,511	39,397	45,991	9,701	10,000	2,231	2,315
POLAND		243,043	399,950	52,818	90,993	0	0	0	0
SPAIN		253,542	58,026	58,963	13,840	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		128,302	97,013	29,355	23,176	50	0	14	0
ITALY		691,069	855,716	151,949	167,919	69,887	24,643	15,706	6,148
YUGOSLAVIA		57,887	152,943	13,764	35,253	0	0	0	0
ROMANIA		184,247	259,650	45,077	55,201	0	10,000	0	2,144
BULGARIA		116,006	152,677	25,448	35,486	9,999	0	2,645	0
JAPAN		204,470	209,979	48,415	51,619	19,018	27,026	4,774	6,773
OTHER		904,267	845,105	214,561	207,270	27,353	78,669	7,005	19,893
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	1,341,794	1,926,612	372,219	506,405	20,388	127,110	6,910	35,956
CANADA		48,457	20,586	13,863	5,389	603	311	257	143
MEXICO		263,075	238,681	66,179	70,321	0	40,800	0	13,860
NETHERLANDS		385,735	541,972	112,971	141,506	14,932	34,201	5,141	9,209
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		8,027	103,971	2,470	29,915	0	7,847	0	1,846
FRANCE		53,508	90,548	15,109	22,086	0	0	0	0
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		281,540	371,298	73,927	97,851	14	14,023	2	3,378
PORTUGAL		125,086	230,458	38,298	57,991	4,711	14,448	1,413	3,469
ITALY		111,871	193,560	30,085	45,203	0	14,507	0	3,627
BULGARIA		28,786	0	9,141	0	0	0	0	0
REP. SOUTH AFRICA		13,201	69,867	3,984	19,953	0	0	0	0
OTHER		22,509	65,672	6,193	16,189	129	972	96	423
PEANUTS, SHELLLED	MT	203,505	111,146	150,973	73,028	1,711	1,114	1,606	1,173
CANADA		24,661	5,600	19,352	5,177	721	495	641	451
UNITED KINGDOM		18,675	1,827	16,022	2,065	104	0	119	0
NETHERLANDS		14,723	538	12,265	722	435	64	291	90
FRANCE		63,622	90,728	38,949	49,153	22	115	24	153
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		7,193	1,300	5,889	1,612	0	12	0	15
SWITZERLAND		20,325	27,703	15,392	3,303	115	0	139	0
SPAIN		5,122	1,447	2,064	5,284	26	30	31	43

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PORTUGAL	MT	11,734	0	6,598	0	0	0
ITALY	MT	78,799	79,801	5,242	121	0	138
JAPAN	MT	3,928	12,997	690	13	39	16
OTHER	MT	6,541	5,685	3,001	154	358	208
SOYBEANS	MT	14,596	20,429	12,541	0	369	369
MEXICO	MT	574,942	845,070	150,704	226,762	131,508	0
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	551,366	520,180	146,843	137,575	46,672	0
NETHERLANDS	MT	4,137,378	5,907,019	1,108,809	1,50,723	313,245	184,974
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	MT	397,719	585,185	1,04,150	148,199	1,782	2,047
FRANCE	MT	704,088	740,426	190,656	180,821	58,449	0
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	MT	1,479,017	1,373,951	394,459	363,350	58,123	0
SOVIET UNION	MT	1,177,662	812,527	321,393	213,240	0	16,776
SPAIN	MT	1,488,519	2,157,907	393,397	543,001	45,565	0
ITALY	MT	840,651	1,015,884	222,905	269,484	10,159	20,890
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	141,899	809,658	37,760	200,707	0	0
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	438,664	473,165	121,382	121,126	32,017	57,627
TAIWAN	MT	1,172,513	855,574	314,380	233,453	29,393	105,298
JAPAN	MT	3,884,108	3,877,143	1,073,266	995,705	251,86	260,592
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S	MT	548,781	665,049	144,190	159,610	82,660	25,779
OTHER	MT	2,656,947	3,194,294	720,091	829,867	160,09	177,426
COTTONSEED OIL	MT	299,679	330,189	197,521	212,015	25,655	40,508
NICARAGUA	MT	2	18,837	2	11,322	0	18,531
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	MT	37,586	28,414	28,296	16,672	11,996	3,671
VENEZUELA	MT	30,209	72,301	20,111	47,866	0	10,041
IRAN	MT	40,794	2	28,228	3	0	0
JAPAN	MT	37,269	23,008	25,275	14,056	2,766	2,869
EGYPT	MT	135,098	157,085	82,246	104,146	10,498	18,704
OTHER	MT	18,722	30,541	13,361	18,750	395	1,932
SOYBEAN OIL	MT	1,050,928	1,220,254	705,677	761,676	79,059	82,984
MEXICO	MT	5,118	31,427	2,961	18,798	35	3,372
HAITI	MT	17,222	22,794	12,277	16,205	2,142	2,364
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	MT	32,751	22,979	21,523	12,816	91	1,612
COLOMBIA	MT	84,051	82,566	54,678	50,711	500	6,813
ECUADOR	MT	22,442	35,341	14,605	21,666	134	1,234
PERU	MT	29,381	36,171	20,214	23,417	542	4,001
CHILE	MT	22,619	13,237	14,570	8,686	3	4
BRAZIL	MT	0	76,122	0	47,402	0	0
POLAND	MT	23,792	3,597	14,907	2,115	5,000	0
SOVIET UNION	MT	0	24,696	0	15,782	0	0
IRAN	MT	181,193	1	111,602	2	0	0
INDIA	MT	181,092	427,669	127,786	275,395	11,699	5,215
PAKISTAN	MT	163,319	147,422	106,031	89,735	29,994	22,228
BANGLADESH	MT	45,650	20,880	30,053	18,108	11,682	7,961
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	58,817	99,657	35,894	56,451	0	10,663
OTHER	MT	191,292	175,693	136,578	124,588	17,036	13,707

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			
		78/79	79/80	1/	1979	1980	1/	1979	1980	1/	1,000 DOL.
PEANUT OIL	MT	13,348	8,875	12,236	6,080	4	1,487	7	962		
CANADA	MT	3,104	3,284	2,792	1,998	0	462	0	253		
VENEZUELA	MT	7,642	0	6,906	3	0	0	0	0		
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	491	2,271	503	1,594	3	0	6	0		
NETHERLANDS	MT	0	999	0	684	0	999	0	684		
FRANCE	MT	1,999	2,082	1,871	1,547	0	0	0	0		
OTHER	MT	113	239	163	254	1	25	1	25		
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	286,835	282,723	1,292,243	1,348,556	13,658	14,959	63,346	75,710		
SWEDEN	MT	5,238	7,067	19,733	26,973	1,424	1,266	7,129	6,763		
DENMARK	MT	10,721	10,280	35,966	36,992	853	774	1,789	4,152		
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	46,893	15,547	218,694	73,483	3,542	2,257	17,050	10,676		
NETHERLANDS	MT	14,547	20,350	65,850	91,669	1,402	549	6,281	2,381		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	31,190	44,265	126,960	205,779	1,546	1,287	5,720	6,270		
SWITZERLAND	MT	8,476	9,959	35,052	37,263	470	283	1,838	1,481		
SPAIN	MT	2,702	11,986	11,077	55,704	0	2,541	0	12,133		
ITALY	MT	15,301	14,185	67,086	65,727	0	230	0	1,095		
THAILAND	MT	8,528	10,257	36,067	47,838	0	0	0	0		
MALAYSIA	MT	4,747	2,890	28,024	18,402	797	333	4,797	2,334		
PHILIPPINES	MT	6,006	5,079	28,373	27,596	457	306	2,064	1,975		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	56,939	6,155	32,782	45,274	0	5	0	36		
TAIWAN	MT	14,003	12,146	71,566	61,518	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN	MT	47,989	38,569	240,644	206,093	1	3	3	1		
AUSTRALIA	MT	5,221	6,738	25,809	31,902	356	279	1,907	1,505		
EGYPT	MT	4,769	8,095	16,805	31,205	0	0	0	0		
OTHER	MT	51,766	59,154	231,754	285,138	2,811	4,847	14,769	24,967		
BURLEY TOBACCO	MT	38,967	41,564	198,497	233,281	1,627	1,707	8,264	9,443		
SWEDEN	MT	886	1,261	4,431	7,127	347	349	1,840	2,031		
DENMARK	MT	1,2270	1,929	5,743	9,646	45	294	234	1,555		
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	1,953	553	10,025	3,188	4	0	17	0		
NETHERLANDS	MT	3,038	4,029	14,841	22,721	157	0	646	0		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	4,821	10,697	24,137	58,332	426	313	2,156	1,481		
SWITZERLAND	MT	2,944	1,097	13,408	6,312	369	3	1,823	1,17		
ITALY	MT	7,826	4,709	32,503	20,945	0	92	0	413		
THAILAND	MT	2,108	3,443	10,534	18,165	0	0	0	0		
INDONESIA	MT	1	892	7	6,396	0	0	0	0		
PHILIPPINES	MT	2,834	1,615	16,342	9,587	86	125	429	854		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	MT	919	1,700	6,295	12,913	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN	MT	6,729	4,359	41,247	29,764	0	0	0	0		
OTHER	MT	4,039	5,280	18,984	28,146	192	530	1,119	3,090		
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MT	188,346	166,200	959,995	984,261	8,516	9,542	45,236	50,802		
CANADA	MT	270	4,180	1,620	24,176	162	39	970	1,667		
DENMARK	MT	6,141	4,594	29,073	25,805	186	438	1,069	2,514		
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	38,163	11,401	197,712	61,923	2,825	1,828	15,559	10,348		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER--SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.			
NETHERLANDS	MT	10,661	22,862	47,789	809	223	3,393	1,036		
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	20,026	27,657	92,835	136,803	660	867	2,905	4,659		
SPAIN	27,700	9,618	11,071	44,952	0	1,279	0	6,034		
ITALY	6,820	9,218	31,659	44,268	0	138	0	622		
THAILAND	6,416	6,833	25,494	29,653	0	0	0	0		
MALAYSIA	4,393	2,711	27,750	18,310	727	333	4,785	2,334		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	5,000	4,450	26,346	32,325	0	0	0	0		
TAIWAN	14,745	12,051	71,338	61,206	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN	32,426	28,204	197,496	174,756	0	0	0	0		
AUSTRALIA	4,079	4,758	24,132	27,944	299	240	1,759	1,474		
EGYPT	3,129	5,545	13,228	25,818	0	0	0	0		
CANARY ISLANDS	2,030	4,637	8,921	21,032	0	0	0	0		
OTHER	36,556	39,700	178,457	207,501	2,849	4,157	14,795	21,614		
MARYLAND TOBACCO	MT	3,486	3,432	15,679	16,791	73	299	308	1,574	
ECUADOR	911	50	4,601	292	0	0	0	0		
NETHERLANDS	163	99	730	354	0	0	0	0		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	293	213	1,091	889	24	21	93	92		
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	776	531	3,238	2,220	47	12	211	45		
SWITZERLAND	1,200	2,367	5,485	12,311	0	259	0	1,414		
EGYPT	0	110	0	411	0	0	0	0		
OTHER	141	62	535	314	2	8	4	33		
VEGETABLES, CANNED	MT	132,204	141,246	97,834	102,158	13,098	12,085	10,048	8,763	
CANADA	36,227	26,996	27,596	18,705	4,998	1,843	3,377	1,285		
MEXICO	8,415	8,177	5,308	5,335	702	629	448	423		
PANAMA	2,477	3,187	1,901	2,556	271	210	214	180		
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	2,979	3,047	2,100	2,343	208	302	140	234		
VENEZUELA	3,299	4,863	2,860	3,700	131	805	166	453		
UNITED KINGDOM	5,527	5,522	5,097	4,430	402	408	592	394		
FRANCE	7,323	12,174	4,240	7,272	617	863	534	554		
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	4,920	10,469	3,001	6,552	331	422	223	273		
SAUDI ARABIA	4,684	6,672	4,040	5,165	406	520	407	355		
SINGAPORE	2,594	3,596	1,883	2,555	204	282	136	203		
HONG KONG	8,268	6,171	5,620	4,792	686	437	469	415		
JAPAN	16,577	21,506	12,153	15,61	1,705	3,033	1,302	2,195		
OTHER	28,914	28,864	22,037	23,641	2,437	2,331	2,041	1,799		
PULSES	MT	357,867	483,382	153,600	282,607	15,642	50,548	7,731	31,499	
CANADA	14,854	17,597	6,281	7,585	773	729	303	395		
MEXICO	15,666	116,732	4,594	80,604	602	22,430	231	16,711		
NICARAGUA	191	11,326	63	10,062	0	0	0	0		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,470	9,640	1,125	6,325	25	14	4	8		
COLOMBIA	14,948	25,193	4,311	12,029	0	672	0	272		
VENEZUELA	26,781	23,873	12,159	14,233	856	2,445	477	1,525		
BRAZIL	11,211	5,202	3,484	1,772	1,344	1,329	394	464		
UNITED KINGDOM	52,443	56,666	21,206	28,427	3,731	6,031	1,745	3,922		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1/ 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	1979	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS							
FRANCE	MT	19,284	19,805	5,684	5,629	124	2,271
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		14,153	12,412	5,280	6,735	389	1,348
SPAIN		7,370	8,180	3,587	4,386	71	753
ITALY		7,568	4,542	3,720	2,812	521	762
GREECE		9,997	6,578	4,722	3,293	697	1,095
IRAN		8,924	1,884	5,255	1,408	1,760	1,318
TAIWAN		10,038	0	4,431	0	124	0
JAPAN		13,851	13,600	3,448	4,024	242	559
ALGERIA		21,084	31,899	7,727	10,991	2,043	2,601
ANGOLA		25,782	47,454	15,536	39,024	0	0
OTHER		24,116	0	14,011	0	0	0
		57,134	70,797	26,975	43,266	2,341	7,508
BEANS, DRIED	MT	228,373	352,544	99,488	208,224	9,311	43,215
CANADA		11,665	13,485	4,600	5,674	581	583
MEXICO		15,448	116,292	4,512	80,382	585	22,406
NICARAGUA		191	11,326	63	10,062	0	0
PANAMA		3,322	3,535	1,997	2,844	312	461
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		2,298	9,468	1,041	6,271	0	7
VENEZUELA		16,280	13,059	8,085	8,283	711	1,121
UNITED KINGDOM		40,579	53,064	17,673	26,911	3,683	5,719
NETHERLANDS		13,927	17,626	3,707	4,343	0	2,218
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		6,603	5,872	2,638	2,954	274	285
FRANCE		12,233	11,000	4,388	6,034	389	1,243
ITALY		5,985	3,407	2,799	1,886	414	586
YUGOSLAVIA		3,869	2,252	2,174	1,539	0	0
IRAN		5,722	0	2,997	0	124	0
JAPAN		13,123	23,629	4,731	8,193	1,153	2,337
ALGERIA		12,028	26,233	6,639	16,539	0	254
ANGOLA		24,018	0	14,011	0	0	0
OTHER		40,981	42,297	17,434	26,308	1,284	6,250
PEAS, INCLUDING COW AND CHICK, DRIED	MT	90,533	85,501	30,191	32,691	3,540	5,681
CANADA		1,257	2,481	496	600	192	147
COLOMBIA		10,236	17,270	2,753	5,944	0	672
VENZUELA		8,790	7,858	2,965	3,281	97	848
PERU		0	4,499	0	1,796	0	290
BRAZIL		8,526	3,430	2,557	1,291	1,344	1,117
UNITED KINGDOM		11,548	3,531	3,366	1,465	230	312
IRELAND		1,182	287	782	94	0	0
NETHERLANDS		4,398	752	1,319	247	0	18
FRANCE		1,374	1,342	591	655	0	105
SPAIN		1,527	2,249	573	1,010	93	160
ITALY		1,625	2,820	609	1,186	17	368
GREECE		1,801	35	949	19	0	0
IRAN		4,316	0	1,434	0	0	0
SINGAPORE		991	2,102	303	626	5	160

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER--SEPTEMBER			1979	SEPTEMBER			1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.		1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.		
TAIWAN	MT	10,533	10,810	2,704	3,402	134	486	36	144	
JAPAN		7,961	8,770	2,996	2,798	890	265	445	82	
OTHER		14,469	17,765	5,793	7,877	539	733	336	302	
LETTUCE, FRESH	MT	151,553	135,939	37,371	38,064	10,147	6,766	2,532	2,290	
CANADA		133,474	112,982	28,746	26,876	8,145	5,137	1,697	1,533	
SWEDEN		2,455	3,869	1,403	2,034	41	172	32	107	
UNITED KINGDOM		1,633	2,440	1,232	2,023	64	2	65	2	
NETHERLANDS		1,254	1,552	640	766	0	30	0	19	
HONG KONG		8,656	10,002	3,573	4,245	1,313	868	543	385	
OTHER		4,080	5,094	1,777	2,121	585	558	195	245	
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MT	129,547	82,067	16,860	18,733	5,509	2,573	708	807	
CANADA		108,947	71,399	13,335	16,504	4,887	2,081	564	619	
MEXICO		4,379	2,617	507	438	63	112	8	37	
BAHAMAS		1,800	1,527	364	323	124	87	21	38	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		38	3,177	4	451	0	0	0	0	
CHILE		4,104	0	558	0	0	0	0	0	
ARGENTINA		5,797	0	835	0	0	0	0	0	
SWEDEN		1,017	253	402	84	53	0	0	0	
OTHER		3,466	3,095	876	933	382	292	99	112	
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	110,006	118,749	37,498	42,742	5,636	6,205	2,189	2,557	
CANADA		103,396	110,615	34,306	37,893	4,142	5,157	1,361	1,332	
MEXICO		2,658	1,792	835	627	288	185	109	70	
HONG KONG		2,185	2,996	1,130	1,718	907	597	501	370	
OTHER		1,767	3,346	1,227	2,504	299	365	217	285	
HOPS & HOP EXTRACT EQUIVALENT	MT	13,602	18,349	34,657	51,207	330	308	971	814	
CANADA		1,012	1,212	2,363	3,792	0	24	0	102	
MEXICO		1,326	3,466	3,660	6,812	0	0	0	0	
COLOMBIA		1,827	1,884	2,891	2,969	10	71	25	63	
VENEZUELA		360	279	1,280	1,158	0	0	0	0	
PERU		104	481	531	1,456	0	0	0	0	
BRAZIL		2,246	3,758	5,869	6,599	34	133	32	416	
NETHERLANDS		68	394	207	1,773	0	0	0	0	
FRANCE		0	95	0	1,494	0	0	0	0	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		131	1,314	392	7,231	95	5	310	12	
SOVIET UNION		3,414	1,069	8,184	5,749	0	0	0	0	
PHILIPPINES		157	148	710	579	0	0	0	0	
TAIWAN		313	1,040	1,375	2,181	100	7	422	2	
JAPAN		429	715	1,058	1,348	47	2	87	102	
NIGERIA		112	336	275	1,615	0	37	0	110	
OTHER		2,002	2,158	5,922	6,452	45	29	95	135	
ALFALFA SEED	MT	5,776	9,438	15,891	25,535	231	378	648	599	
CANADA		2,028	2,375	5,644	6,360	32	5	50	57	
MEXICO		1,316	1,913	3,371	5,106	108	208	256	599	
ARGENTINA		6	790	27	2,365	0	18	0	57	
POLAND		278	861	476	1,478	0	0	0	0	
ITALY		828	1,258	1,956	2,881	0	52	0	113	
AUSTRALIA		446	720	1,741	2,734	58	57	225	209	
OTHER		872	1,521	2,675	4,611	32	39	117	142	

1/ PRELIMINARY

## U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS RISE 7 PERCENT IN FISCAL YEAR 1980

U.S. agricultural imports totaled \$17.3 billion in 1979/80, 7 percent higher than in 1978/79. Values increased for all major products except cocoa powder and beans, chocolate preparations, rubber, hides and skins, nuts, meats, fruits, vegetable oils, and molasses.

Noncompetitive imports of \$7.4 billion were 3 percent higher than in the previous fiscal year. Most of the value gain was in green coffee, which totaled about \$4.2 billion, or about 15 percent higher than a year ago, due to rising prices. The quantity of green coffee imported declined 7 percent as unit import prices rose from \$1.37 per pound in 1978/79 to \$1.71 per pound in 1979/80. Principal green coffee suppliers in 1980 were Colombia, providing 20 percent of the total; Brazil, 14 percent; Mexico, 8 percent; and Guatemala, Indonesia, and El Salvador, each 6 percent. There were no volume gains from these six suppliers.

Natural rubber--the second leading noncompetitive import--declined about 10 percent in value and much more in quantity due to rising prices. Indonesia supplied over half the rubber; most of the remainder came from Malaysia. Cocoa beans, the third major noncompetitive import, totaled nearly \$400 million, almost two-fifths less than the previous year. Quantity fell by a smaller amount as prices declined. Imports of cocoa beans and products declined mainly because of high interest rates and prospects of further price declines. Cocoa prices were relatively high, which encouraged manufacturers to continue using cocoa substitutes. <sup>1/</sup> Principal suppliers of cocoa beans were the Ivory Coast, Nigeria, and Brazil. Except for chocolate preparations, other noncompetitive import values increased in 1979/80 because of rising prices.

Competitive imports totaled nearly \$10 billion, 10 percent higher than a year before. Sugar imports of \$1.6 billion were double the value a year ago, mainly due to higher prices. The quantity of imported sugar declined 6 percent as unit import prices more than doubled. Principal sugar suppliers in 1980 were Brazil, 20 percent of the total; the Dominican Republic, 13 percent; the Philippines, 10 percent; and Guatemala, South Africa, and Australia, each 5 percent. Increases in volume occurred from Australia, Guatemala, and South Africa, while there were decreases from the other three major listed suppliers.

Imports of live animals (mainly dutiable cattle) rose by about one-third. Almost all the dutiable cattle are from Canada and Mexico. Dairy (mainly cheese) and malt beverage imports increased by about 20 percent, while wine rose 10 percent in value. Rising prices contributed to the gains. Tobacco imports increased slightly in value and volume. Turkey supplies about 30 percent of the tobacco, while Italy provides about 12 percent. Among other competitive imports, there were value gains in poultry and products, grains, cut flowers, and nursery stock. Imports of vegetables and preparations of \$852 million rose by about 10 percent as increases in cucumbers, peppers, mushrooms, and olives offset a large decline in fresh tomatoes--the major vegetable import.

Imports of meat and meat products--the major competitive import--decreased nearly 10 percent in value. Fresh and frozen beef and veal (over two-thirds of all meat imports) totaled \$1.6 billion, 8 percent less than a year earlier. Quantity declined by a larger amount as unit import prices rose about 5 percent. Beef imports fell because of reduced supplies in some exporting countries, higher world prices relative to domestic prices, and larger supplies and lower prices for pork. Australia and New

<sup>1/</sup> U.S. Department of Agriculture, Sugar and Sweetener Report, SSR Vol. 5, No. 5, May 1980, p. 23

Zealand were the principal suppliers of beef. Pork imports, supplied mainly by Canada, Poland, and Denmark, increased in quantity, but not in value as prices dropped by one-fifth.

Imports of vegetable oils--totaling \$560 million--declined by 8 percent from 1978/79. Coconut oil, mainly from the Philippines, accounted for over one-half of all vegetable oil imports. The value of coconut oil imports declined somewhat more than the quantity because of slightly lower prices.

Fruit and preparation imports of \$573 million declined about 10 percent, mainly due to a large drop in concentrated orange juice purchases. There were also value declines in imports of hides and skins by almost 30 percent, while nuts and preparations showed a 4 percent reduction.

Table 13--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, October-September  
1978/79 and 1979/80, and September 1979 and 1980

Commodity	: October-September:			: September:		
	: 1978/79: 1979/80:		Change	: 1979: 1980:		Change
	Million	dollars	Percent	Million	dollars	Percent
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas and plantains, fresh	: 391	420	+7	31	41	+32
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	: 646	399	-38	18	20	+11
Cocoa butter	: 141	208	+48	12	13	+8
Cocoa powder and chocolate	: 502	362	-28	37	24	-35
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	: 3,644	4,166	+14	357	217	-39
Coffee, roasted or ground	: 73	78	+7	9	5	-44
Coffee, soluble	: 252	249	-1	22	11	-50
Drugs, crude	: 131	151	+15	8	9	+13
Essential oils	: 95	101	+7	7	7	---
Fibers, unmanufactured	: 30	35	+17	3	1	-67
Rubber, crude dry form	: 817	734	-10	70	64	-9
Rubber, latex	: 63	84	+33	7	10	+43
Silk, raw	: 8	7	-12	1	1	---
Spices	: 135	140	+4	11	8	-27
Tea, crude	: 119	133	+12	10	8	-20
Wool, carpet	: 35	46	+31	3	2	-33
Other complementary products:	: 29	38	+31	1	4	+300
Total complementary products	: 7,111	7,351	+3	607	445	-27
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Animals, live	: 355	467	+32	22	33	+50
Dairy products and eggs	: 392	467	+19	33	41	+24
Hides and skins, including furskins	: 316	227	-28	20	19	-5
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry	: 2,476	2,277	-8	157	152	-3
Beef and veal	: 1,893	1,752	-7	119	111	-7
Pork	: 499	454	-9	31	36	+16
Other meats and meat products	: 84	71	-15	7	5	-29
Sausage casings	: 51	53	+4	4	5	+25
Wool, apparel	: 50	63	+26	3	6	+100
Other animals and animal products	: 128	157	+23	9	11	+22
Total animals and animal products	: 3,768	3,711	-2	248	267	+8
Cotton, raw, excluding linters						
Feeds and fodders	: 75	81	+8	6	7	+17
Fruits and preparations	: 647	573	-11	34	36	+6
Grains and preparations	: 226	296	+31	18	30	+67
Nuts and preparations	: 238	228	-4	22	25	+14
Oilseeds, oilnuts and products	: 668	617	-8	59	37	-37
Coconut oil	: 356	292	-18	36	16	-56
Palm and palm kernel oil	: 126	130	+3	9	7	-22
Other oilseeds and products	: 186	195	+5	14	14	---
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock	: 183	203	+11	26	24	-8
Sugar and related products:						
Sugar, cane or beet	: 852	1,619	+90	70	172	+146
Molasses, inedible	: 107	102	-5	5	6	+20
Other sugar related products	: 130	122	-6	11	11	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	: 399	402	+1	35	31	-11
Vegetables and preparations	: 778	852	+10	37	42	+14
Wines	: 605	674	+11	53	65	+23
Malt beverages	: 307	361	+18	25	35	+40
Other supplementary vegetable products	: 90	106	+18	8	9	+13
Total supplementary products	: 9,075	9,949	+10	657	797	+21
Total agricultural imports	: 16,187	17,300	+7	1,264	1,242	-2

--- = None or negligible.

1/ Less than \$500,000.

TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			QUANTITY	VALUE	SEPTEMBER		
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79			1979	1980 1/	1979
ALL COMMODITIES		---	---	193,616,600	236,632,200	---	---	18,051,300	18,987,600
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		---	---	177,429,858	219,332,111	---	---	16,787,734	17,745,406
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES		---	---	16,186,742	17,300,089	---	---	1,263,566	1,242,194
COMPLEMENTARY	MT	2,319,826	2,333,473	7,111,400	7,351,316	---	607,058	445,409	
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	69,559	69,195	378,130	406,989	175,764	232,741	29,469	39,635
PLANTAINS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	MT	20,210	21,214	8,252	13,386	6,247	5,844	1,229	1,103
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	1,192,656	1,105,181	3,643,844	4,165,693	1,821	2,082	769	1,210
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	30,773	26,702	252,307	249,390	2,720	1,235	22,175	10,757
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	23,05	18,817	72,915	78,084	2,600	1,267	9,158	5,131
COCOA BEANS	MT	190,371	139,922	646,427	398,624	5,815	8,306	17,555	20,909
COCOA BUTTER	MT	28,535	34,790	140,536	207,812	2,560	2,415	11,652	12,894
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	62,438	66,762	253,275	125,720	4,706	4,414	15,394	6,677
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	68,936	73,513	248,225	235,835	5,840	5,714	21,286	17,303
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	41,639	44,418	130,605	151,030	1,093	1,375	8,035	8,928
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	5,59	5,661	94,505	100,868	4,15	3,73	7,246	7,391
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	13,9561	50,915	29,651	35,068	4,806	1,900	2,846	1,941
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:									
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	738,359	562,642	816,663	734,290	54,675	50,429	70,216	63,798
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	56,697	55,960	63,259	83,905	5,173	6,389	6,760	10,268
ALLIED GUMS	MT	3,390	10,410	6,581	16,237	198	837	340	1,560
SILK, RAW	MT	360	229	8,440	6,588	34	17	874	545
SPICES	MT	71,322	71,087	134,983	139,635	6,137	5,312	10,689	8,076
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	24,596	28,133	41,650	50,817	2,718	1,477	4,821	2,256
VANILLA BEANS	MT	778	368	21,864	21,334	25	13	902	587
OTHER	MT	45,948	42,586	71,469	67,483	3,394	3,822	4,965	5,233
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	72,757	66,390	119,272	132,844	7,185	5,384	10,380	8,418
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FLEE, CARPET	MT	12,018	13,879	34,670	45,814	830	631	2,583	2,117
OTHER	---	---	---	16,394	14,199	---	---	,952	1,020
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	9,075,342	9,948,773	---	---	656,508	796,786
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	3,767,609	3,711,153	---	---	247,9783	267,9208
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	3,355,029	466,901	---	---	22,129	32,590
CATTLE, DUTTABLE	NO	850,783	880,710	230,255	287,835	19,553	23,200	9,847	10,174
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	12,042	9,122	12,464	11,569	2,644	756	642	642
HORSES	NO	12,739	13,286	93,184	141,682	1,289	1,354	10,470	19,543
SWINE	NO	133,927	231,548	17,551	23,584	6,459	13,275	838	1,833
OTHER	---	---	---	1,574	2,031	---	---	218	398
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	388,218	461,539	---	---	33,097	40,906
CHEESE	MT	110,392	104,208	276,164	289,325	9,429	11,297	25,159	30,511
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	MT	2,640	2,671	9,665	10,463	2,97	2,92	904	1,067
CHEDDAR	MT	4,861	5,290	8,044	10,644	3,38	3,72	638	2,228
EDAM AND GOUDA	MT	5,028	4,775	13,365	14,248	386	4,016	1,080	1,366
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GUYERE	MT	41,469	36,550	111,899	108,447	4,016	3,454	11,335	10,514

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TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			VALUE			SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL. 1/	1,000 DOL. 1/
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	MT	3,9594	3,202	12,372	11,771	258	220	900	917	900	917	917
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	8,878	9,340	23,684	27,819	792	786	2,313	2,376	2,313	2,376	2,376
OTHER	MT	43,922	42,380	97,355	105,933	3,198	5,118	7,991	12,043	7,991	12,043	12,043
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	65,017	61,380	100,300	136,199	4,048	3,410	7,391	9,602	7,391	9,602	9,602
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	1,004	2,549	687	2,241	6	80	3	110	3	110	110
OTHER	---	---	---	11,068	33,774	--	--	544	682	544	682	682
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	315,631	227,441	--	--	20,041	19,484	20,041	19,484	19,484
CALF AND KIP SKINS	MT	665	387	1,768	707	3	31	3	41	3	41	41
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	17,0119	18,461	28,988	21,337	1,4505	2,156	2,341	2,480	2,341	2,480	2,480
GOAT AND KID SKINS	MT	1,9408	632	7,737	5,557	54	12	299	69	299	69	69
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	17,962	10,460	85,429	49,614	925	343	4,957	1,251	4,957	1,251	1,251
FURSKINS	---	---	---	178,978	135,071	--	--	11,426	14,439	11,426	14,439	14,439
OTHER	---	---	---	12,730	15,156	--	--	1,014	1,024	1,014	1,024	1,024
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	1,006719	911,604	2,475,623	2,277,476	64,422	60,306	156,684	151,746	156,684	151,746	151,746
MEATS P.L. 88-482, AS AMENDED	MT	723,119	637,831	1,683,331	1,551,644	44,812	38,106	103,882	91,191	38,106	103,882	91,191
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	806,551	690,735	1,892,906	1,752,163	49,884	43,844	119,096	111,158	43,844	119,096	111,158
CANNED	MT	51,665	38,924	114,742	125,651	3,294	4,463	8,632	14,471	4,463	8,632	14,471
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	726,140	637,714	1,689,299	1,551,298	45,037	38,057	104,297	91,025	38,057	104,297	91,025
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	28,746	18,097	88,865	75,213	1,953	1,324	6,617	5,662	1,324	6,617	5,662
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	19,951	15,151	40,387	34,880	1,495	556	2,845	1,473	556	2,845	1,473
PORK	MT	163,576	166,812	499,188	454,364	11,478	14,256	30,928	35,705	14,256	30,928	35,705
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	41,9528	83,660	66,074	118,856	3,142	7,663	4,209	12,085	7,663	4,209	12,085
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	MT	111,445	95,072	405,883	315,769	7,498	6,043	24,817	21,512	6,043	24,817	21,512
OTHER	MT	10,603	8,080	27,231	19,739	838	550	1,902	1,406	550	1,902	1,406
POULTRY, INC. EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	16,641	14,906	43,142	36,070	1,565	1,650	3,816	3,410	3,816	3,410	3,410
BABY CHICKS	---	---	---	46,253	70,372	--	--	2,860	5,301	2,860	5,301	5,301
EGGS IN SHELL	MNO	3,168	2,712	3,239	2,503	321	214	514	1,389	514	1,389	1,389
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MDZ	7,650	7,425	3,930	5,025	291	859	322	530	859	322	530
POULTRY MEAT	MT	4,132	6,584	34,450	57,987	191	520	1,685	4,096	1,685	4,096	4,096
OTHER	MT	338	458	1,954	2,971	23	52	149	150	149	150	150
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	2,680	2,586	--	--	190	334	190	334	334
BEEF, BEEFSAK	MT	979	876	186,856	207,4424	--	--	12,973	17,182	12,973	17,182	17,182
BONES, HOOFs, AND HORNs	---	---	---	4,281	3,780	63	53	284	250	284	250	250
BRISTLES, CUDDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,0216	1,0233	10,558	11,054	79	56	682	661	682	661	661
FATS, OILs, AND GREASES	MT	9,748	7,714	6,874	6,921	816	525	737	489	737	489	489
GELATIN	---	---	---	34,509	29,006	--	--	1,885	1,561	1,885	1,561	1,561
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	1,378	1,337	5,771	6,0723	66	50	301	358	301	358	358
OSSEIN	MT	6,157	7,217	7,229	10,196	357	729	448	1,110	448	1,110	1,110
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	50,877	52,978	--	--	4,076	4,864	4,076	4,864	4,864
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE, APPAREL	MT	15,802	18,070	50,264	62,631	727	1,493	2,866	6,088	2,866	6,088	6,088
OTHER	---	---	---	13,510	19,515	--	--	1,498	1,731	1,498	1,731	1,731
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	5,307,734	6,237,619	--	--	4,08,725	529,577	4,08,725	529,577	529,577
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	15,699	21,077	6,898	8,0766	951	1,380	374	772	1,380	374	772
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,301	1,095	2,025	1,9633	0	347	0	214	347	0	214
LINTERS	MT	14,398	20,782	4,873	7,9133	951	1,033	374	558	1,033	374	558

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TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE 1979 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 1979 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY 78/79	79/80 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.			
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	646,973	572,533	---	---	33,764	36,435	
APLFS. FRESH	MT	71,467	69,662	24,388	37,158	897	1,547	230	617	
APLFS. PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	2,129	1,390	2,538	1,051	135	102	171	59	
APRICOTS	MT	2,457	1,059	6,134	5,191	239	14	820	33	
BERRIES:										
BLUEBERRIES. FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	5,989	4,722	7,735	5,056	1,666	630	1,535	720	
STRAWBERRIES. FRESH	MT	13,804	7,068	8,337	5,046	1	0	1	0	
STRAWBERRIES. FROZEN	MT	51,722	37,675	34,479	26,616	1,356	977	937	720	
OTHER	MT	9,734	11,512	9,162	7,876	128	204	117	196	
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	MT	4,571	3,438	6,414	5,316	522	276	607	479	
CITRUS:										
GRAPEFRUIT. FRESH	MT	1,948	4,215	373	1,289	0	1,123	0	300	
LIMES. FRESH	MT	13,250	17,486	4,293	5,152	938	1,948	248	344	
ORANGES. CANNED	MT	32,269	35,795	28,385	33,950	2,247	3,000	2,291	3,066	
ORANGES. FRESH	MT	46,706	34,735	10,851	8,676	124	76	35	21	
OTHER	MT	9,492	10,711	5,655	6,697	344	631	235	410	
DATES	MT	18,435	13,011	12,608	10,546	13	27	30	60	
FIGS	MT	3,9416	2,014	4,369	3,257	0	9	0	24	
FRUIT JUICES:										
APPLE AND PEAR	HL	2,373,584	1,479,251	62,464	39,737	145,536	111,494	4,221	2,264	
GRAPE	HL	20,610	39,723	1,004	1,593	2,901	3,931	230	166	
ORANGE. CONCENTRATED	HL	7,294,403	3,791,806	132,449	65,372	250,054	233,188	4,458	4,287	
PINEAPPLE	HL	1,157,348	1,517,596	17,971	25,624	90,834	138,573	1,526	2,419	
OTHER	HL	19,5282	30,6597	10,494	11,492	17,724	29,242	720	906	
FRUIT PEEL. PASTE AND PULP										
GRAPE. FRESH	MT	17,559	18,467	14,719	17,980	395	717	215	411	
JAMS AND JELLIES	MT	43,245	44,572	27,00	39,379	17	1,146	10	284	
MANGOES. FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	3,292	3,945	4,970	4,940	172	247	351	405	
MELONS. FRESH	MT	15,613	20,028	9,503	12,488	1,358	805	743	583	
PEARS. FRESH	MT	212,596	193,294	38,333	38,710	434	88	19	15	
PINEAPPLES. FRESH	MT	6,828	8,054	3,288	5,138	10	0	3	0	
PINEAPPLES. PREPARED. EXC CANNED	MT	68,162	69,506	9,626	9,035	2,341	2,568	378	325	
PINEAPPLES. PREPARED. PLUMS	MT	198,923	206,697	102,862	110,130	23,440	25,732	11,018	14,409	
PRUNES. PLUMS	MT	2,765	5,160	1,579	2,761	127	365	108	212	
RAISINS. CURRANTS	MT	2,555	2,888	3,048	4,138	186	77	296	191	
OTHER	MT	16,304	166	24,049	266	276	1	549	3	
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	18,076	19,861	---	---	1,668	2,504	
BRAZIL	MT	11,308	13,759	237,926	227,761	---	---	22,213	24,579	
CASHEWS	MT	35,074	29,562	19,196	19,233	1,962	2,141	2,276	2,350	
CHESTNUTS	MT	4,101	5,603	107,758	121,659	2,831	3,109	9,909	15,574	
COCONUT MEAT. FRESH OR PREPARED	MNO	18,034	21,273	4,142	6,733	67	7	91	18	
FILBERTS	MT	4,1447	40,711	4,5667	52,151	3,012	1,972	158	330	
PECANS	MT	4,054	2,118	9,838	7,999	3,675	3,675	4,326	4,826	
PISTACHE	MT	1,9403	728	2,540	1,107	17	200	22	314	
OTHER	MT	11,456	1,569	41,914	9,415	1,198	9	4,656	82	
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	5,913	6,016	---	---	657	690	
BARLEY	MT	153,889	155,544	225,708	295,646	---	---	18,473	30,387	
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	67,314	68,744	13,394	16,877	5,107	6,396	1,086	1,685	
CORN. EXC SFED	MT	28,925	4,554	3,641	1,708	4,434	293	800	800	
OATS	MT	9,983	15,710	1,084	1,898	1,184	1,498	105	188	
RICE	MT	2,104	3,573	1,942	1,919	41	1,341	37	478	
WHEAT. EXC. SEED	MT	1,495	893	20,9	111	181	84	31	9	

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TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			VALUE			SEPTEMBER			VALUE		
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	994	1,0625	336	506	72	161	27	43				
WHEAT GLUTEIN	MT	23,540	21,845	19,93	23,587	1,963	1,958	1,906	1,692				
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	45,392	48,257	78,242	91,137	3,612	4,305	6,573	8,951				
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	15,898	18,236	9,958	12,296	1,524	1,693	1,018	1,248				
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	MT	1,828	2,096	1,891	2,083	143	239	151	299				
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	34,735	37,184	27,437	32,940	2,616	3,121	2,127	2,963				
OTHER	---	---	51,031	83,744	---	---	4,683	9,632					
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	88,933	780,467	669,349	617,407	62,956	51,860	59,212	36,674				
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	18,249	31,536	3,044	5,144	1,144	1,000	1,715	176				
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	126,013	100,499	57,910	52,461	6,745	5,856	3,573	3,339				
FLAXSEED	MT	55,908	28,764	13,582	7,639	1,985	81	546	22				
MUSTARD SEED	MT	28,059	26,372	7,997	7,264	2,262	2,597	597	735				
PAPYRUS SEED	MT	2,407	2,764	1,437	1,603	205	292	135	233				
SESAME SEED	MT	32,598	31,684	32,022	32,401	2,035	2,14	1,136	5				
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	5,553	10,809	1,475	1,537	91	93	99	59				
OTHER	MT	1,488	1,954	1,587	1,587	559,803	559,463	55,463	32,871				
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	744,671	649,432	607,975	607,975	559,211	44,289	55,573	57,525				
Carnauba wax	MT	3,582	2,669	6,005	4,934	325	137	573	252				
CASTOR OIL	MT	52,480	46,005	38,387	47,447	4,057	3,680	3,245	3,592				
COCONUT OIL	MT	438,433	367,473	356,360	292,343	35,125	25,620	36,490	16,109				
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	26,878	26,456	41,354	47,631	2,018	2,381	3,607	4,351				
PALM OIL	MT	125,697	96,290	72,975	56,509	9,562	4,589	6,292	2,222				
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	65,051	81,07	53,382	73,564	1,8445	6,783	2,325	4,597				
RAPESEED OIL	MT	6,546	6,768	4,040	4,642	503	124	414	91				
SESAME OIL	MT	1,974	1,983	3,935	3,935	100	212	269	559				
TUNG OIL	MT	7,855	5,833	9,879	6,108	200	0	235	0				
OTHER	MT	16,775	15,078	20,527	21,593	1,376	763	2,013	1,238				
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	1,089,251	1,843,677	1,843,677	223,968	285,119	69,929	188,939				
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	4,184,204	3,920,208	851,521	1,619,379	3,23,968	44,936	5,082	5,561				
MOLASSES, INVERTABLE	MT	1,55,659	1,11,91,121	106,659	101,613	64,267	359	287	819				
MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP	MT	4,403	4,366	9,935	11,142	3,070	2,968	6,601	5,059				
CONFETIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	42,508	40,007	89,607	79,515	21,098	2,597	2,202	2,385				
HONEY	MT	22,966	22,003	18,816	18,816	12,637	10,329	1,182	3,117				
OTHER	---	---	---	---	778,296	952,362	---	36,752	42,465				
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
FRESH OR FROZEN:													
ASPARAGUS	MT	5,334	3,009	4,080	5,920	305	338	417	387				
BEANS	MT	12,769	12,062	9,206	9,607	9	43	9	23				
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	18,533	19,579	9,572	11,557	1,922	1,555	1,125	1,097				
CABBAGE	MT	7,452	7,864	1,231	1,297	4,07	1,385	45	246				
CARROTS	MT	41,301	40,177	5,506	5,790	4,190	7,012	615	1,648				
CUCUMBERS	MT	143,351	163,760	17,891	51,715	60	99	42	51				
DASHIENS	MT	11,521	11,199	3,852	4,618	677	427	228	335				
EGGPLANT	MT	17,342	20,171	6,925	7,428	9	34	5	17				
ENDIVE	MT	1,019	1,151	1,776	1,786	90	84	95	96				
GARLIC	MT	21,384	11,228	12,420	8,110	363	435	255	525				
LETTUCE	MT	5,392	7,045	1,921	2,070	903	418	242	144				
OKRA	MT	11,945	6,122	2,071	1,670	102	130	21	42				
ONIONS	MT	72,252	56,258	19,309	19,178	554	241	416	236				
PEAS	MT	8,333	8,671	7,710	8,359	427	656	353	688				
PEPPERS	MT	67,112	81,929	38,985	56,194	819	1,123	370	503				
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	41,106	63,012	6,148	9,172	1,087	8,331	590	1,257				
SQUASH	MT	43,459	42,521	18,886	15,325	111	36	22	7				
TOMATOES	MT	32,975	302,111	155,775	135,775	1,387	2,078	759	1,144				
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	37,667	38,370	4,664	5,181	3,160	3,075	467	574				
OTHER	---	---	4,70	20,433	22,272	---	---	---	1,445	2,008			

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TABLE 14-U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE		
		QUANTITY	78/79	79/80 1/	VALUE	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
<b>DRIED:</b>										
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	8.953	6.628	4.552	4.0185	373	1.065	223	668	668
CHICKPEAS	MT	12.950	12.754	9.898	9.855	1.256	1.323	996	1.113	1.113
MUSHROOMS	MT	662	573	9.453	8.908	32	50	687	872	872
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	MT	3.760	2.925	1.70 <sup>a</sup>	1.513	239	280	110	159	159
OTHER	---	---	---	16.636	16.626	--	--	564	1.123	1.123
<b>PREPARED OR PRESERVED:</b>										
ARTICHOKES	MT	8.494	8.412	11.819	10.008	397	864	551	932	932
ASPARAGUS	MT	2.729	3.161	3.749	5.222	182	382	343	706	706
BEAN CAKE, CURD	MT	1.432	1.943	2.326	2.817	101	175	149	270	270
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	MT	35.442	25.912	7.599	7.852	2.807	685	793	258	258
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	5.089	7.595	16.930	36.970	26	11	161	65	65
MUSHROOMS	MT	40.942	50.412	90.235	116.453	3.631	3.011	8.074	6.925	6.925
OLIVES, IN BRINE	HL	503.88	570.783	68.388	77.890	37.963	45.664	5.008	6.358	6.358
ONIONS	MT	3.964	3.435	3.738	3.505	268	278	320	308	308
PALM HEARTS	MT	584	1.359	1.021	2.641	104	62	273	273	273
PEAS, INCLUDING COPEAS	MT	7.281	5.883	5.827	5.389	443	267	334	240	240
PIMENTOS	MT	5.019	6.320	7.088	8.636	211	303	361	391	391
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	21.667	23.718	36.569	43.240	1.616	1.553	2.732	2.519	2.519
STARCH, POTATO	MT	7.719	6.032	1.604	1.418	406	501	92	130	130
TOMATOES	MT	48.558	24.326	25.122	14.327	2.031	1.334	1.018	613	613
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	10.550	12.383	7.791	10.509	778	1.010	649	865	865
OTHER	---	---	---	66.223	85.225	--	--	5.906	6.570	6.570
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1.656	332	1.820	0.67	--	151.940	167.940
FROM CORMS	MT	9.066	10.050	14.126	14.516	1.014	994	1.401	1.951	1.951
CUT FLOWERS	MT	4.065	3.300	12.527	25.829	304	91	5.953	2.053	2.053
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	4.065	3.300	12.527	25.829	304	91	982	1.813	1.813
FEEDS & FODDER, EX OIL, CAKE & MEAL	---	---	75.172	81.33	--	--	--	5.879	7.081	7.081
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	77	18.564	18.393	--	--	--	1.392	1.183	1.183
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	24.708	11.447	5.127	2.233	1.691	455	341	1.06	1.06
MALT LIQUORS	HL	4.857.684	5.353.061	306.754	360.667	402.131	494.641	25.265	34.955	34.955
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	58.214	66.498	--	--	--	16.272	17.595	17.595
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	58.370	62.150	49.834	56.281	3.958	6.664	4.217	4.793	4.793
SPICES	MT	12.419	11.380	17.438	17.079	395	555	591	821	821
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	164.633	169.474	39.174	40.1015	14.559	12.311	34.854	30.870	30.870
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	76.575	78.594	23.075	239.579	6.397	7.640	19.546	22.895	22.895
WINES	HL	5.461.555	3.851.458	60.537	673.911	288.281	364.387	52.648	64.818	64.818
WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH	HL	2.909.150	3.280.604	472.700	525.826	242.059	313.557	40.298	50.046	50.046
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	17.211	--	--	--	2.145	1.679	1.679

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 15--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	---	---
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	162.999	174.413	167.662	170.296
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	179.425	193.459	196.716	188.759
BANANAS, PLANTAINS, DRIED OR PREPARED	MT	408.332	438.589	422.284	405.793
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	3,055.234	3,769.240	3,650.734	3,406.647
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	MT	8,198.976	9,339.761	8,152.446	8,709.847
COFFEE, ROASTED OR GROUND	MT	3,050.214	4,149.629	3,522.177	4,049.721
COCOA BEANS	MT	3,395.618	2,848.902	3,018.848	2,409.001
COCOA BUTTER	MT	4,925.049	5,973.323	4,551.507	5,339.084
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	4,056.416	1,883.114	3,271.086	1,512.668
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	MT	3,600.802	3,208.076	3,644.823	3,028.250
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, LEAVES, ETC	MT	3,136.598	3,400.200	7,351.089	6,493.163
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	16,888.025	17,818.047	17,461.227	19,814.408
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	220.356	688.756	592.202	758.210
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:					
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	1,106.052	1,305.076	1,284.236	1,265.114
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	1,115.735	1,499.368	1,306.819	1,607.098
ALLIED GUMS	MT	1,941.443	1,559.763	1,717.470	1,863.228
SILK, RAW	MT	23,445.811	28,767.594	25,708.941	32,047.941
SPICES	MT	1,892.591	1,964.277	1,741.705	1,520.289
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	1,693.378	1,806.305	1,773.778	1,527.255
VANILLA BEANS	MT	28,102.375	57,974.035	36,089.760	45,132.000
OTHER	MT	1,555.442	1,584.637	1,463.014	1,369.258
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	1,639.326	1,537.728	1,444.702	1,563.502
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE, CARPET	MT	2,884.856	3,300.958	3,112.578	3,354.697
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	---	---
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	270.639	326.822	503.586	438.366
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	1,035.045	1,268.204	1,067.167	1,384.528
HORSES	NO	7,320.057	10,664.022	8,122.612	14,433.168
SWINE	NO	131.051	101.853	129.747	138.070
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
CHEESE	MT	2,501.663	2,776.417	2,668.255	2,700.841
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	MT	3,660.816	3,917.287	3,043.178	3,654.000
CHEDDAR	MT	1,654.750	2,012.060	1,888.334	2,292.116
EDAM AND GOUDA	MT	2,658.161	2,983.915	2,796.977	3,003.255
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	MT	2,698.381	2,967.092	2,724.391	3,044.043

CONTINUED

TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER :		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	MT	3,442.416	3,676.139	3,489.795	4,166.350
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	MT	2,667.721	2,978.432	2,920.280	3,022.776
OTHER	MT	2,211.529	2,499.598	2,498.614	2,353.144
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	1,540.299	2,218.944	1,825.869	2,815.917
NONFAT DRY MILK	MT	684.213	879.095	470.500	1,369.188
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	MT	2,659.111	1,826.470	860.667	1,315.290
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MT	1,693.334	1,155.766	1,555.568	1,150.298
GOAT AND KID SKINS	MT	5,495.063	8,792.222	5,540.148	5,724.500
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	4,756.111	4,743.170	5,359.231	3,648.504
FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	MT	2,459.100	2,498.318	2,432.156	2,516.261
MEATS-P.L.88-482, AS AMENDED	MT	2,327.876	2,432.689	2,318.169	2,393.083
BEEF AND VEAL	MT	2,346.914	2,522.059	2,387.454	2,535.304
CANNED	MT	2,220.878	3,228.114	2,620.375	3,242.366
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	2,326.410	2,432.593	2,315.817	2,391.801
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	3,091.397	4,156.117	3,970.882	4,276.759
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	MT	2,024.323	2,302.154	1,903.300	2,648.428
PORK	MT	3,051.718	2,432.198	2,694.509	2,504.551
FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,591.067	1,420.703	1,339.501	1,668.627
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	MT	3,642.005	3,321.364	3,309.794	3,559.837
OTHER	MT	2,568.212	2,442.940	2,269.716	2,556.551
OTHER, INC EDIBLE OFFALS, GAME	MT	2,592.518	2,419.820	2,438.068	2,066.876
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BABY CHICKS	MNO	1,022.433	923.098	1,601.835	883.505
EGGS IN SHELL	MDZ	513.669	676.800	1,105.034	617.520
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	MT	8,337.264	8,807.242	8,821.298	7,877.846
POULTRY MEAT	MT	5,782.512	4,957.873	6,489.609	2,891.788
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BEESWAX	MT	4,373.118	4,315.468	4,506.921	4,718.453
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	---	---	---
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	8,682.914	8,965.491	8,632.987	8,236.482
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	MT	705.123	897.249	902.705	931.817
GELATIN	---	---	---	---	---
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	4,187.936	5,028.289	4,555.500	7,164.260
OSSEIN	MT	1,174.134	1,412.759	1,255.291	1,522.514
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	4,198.837	4,374.028	4,600.963	4,858.916
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE, APPAREL	MT	3,180.857	3,466.000	3,942.700	3,285.698
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	439.373	400.676	393.159	559.472
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,556.531	1,491.382	---	615.720
LINTERS	MT	338.445	343.207	393.159	540.578

CONTINUED

TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
APPLES, FRESH	MT	341.254	533.408	256.343	398.966
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	MT	1,192.199	755.973	1,269.141	575.255
APRICOTS	MT	2,496.339	2,719.417	3,430.540	2,386.357
BERRIES:					
BLUEBERRIES, FRESH OR FROZEN	MT	1,291.569	1,091.847	921.567	1,143.198
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	603.927	713.897	804.000	---
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	MT	666.617	706.466	690.644	737.083
OTHER	MT	941.279	684.186	916.242	962.103
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUITS	MT	1,403.246	1,546.345	1,161.975	1,736.109
CITRUS:					
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	MT	251.665	305.842	---	267.271
LIMES, FRESH	MT	324.035	294.655	263.873	231.521
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	879.622	948.452	1,019.575	1,021.919
ORANGES, FRESH	MT	232.324	249.768	244.113	279.092
OTHER	MT	591.556	616.903	683.753	649.664
DATES	MT	683.896	810.511	2,274.769	2,214.481
FIGS	MT	1,279.085	1,617.192	---	2,679.444
FRUIT JUICES:					
APPLE AND PEAR	HL	26.316	26.863	29.005	20.303
GRAPE	HL	48.721	40.111	79.279	42.327
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	HL	18.116	17.240	17.826	16.289
PINEAPPLE	HL	15.527	16.885	16.795	17.459
OTHER	HL	53.506	37.482	40.615	31.000
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	MT	838.252	973.655	545.258	573.031
GRAPES, FRESH	MT	633.598	883.489	601.882	247.525
JAMS AND JELLIES	MT	1,508.909	1,503.824	2,040.262	1,638.186
MANGOES, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	595.847	623.513	547.352	723.829
MELONS, FRESH	MT	180.309	200.267	43.733	171.545
PEARS, FRESH	MT	481.588	637.928	298.000	---
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	MT	141.215	129.984	161.449	126.585
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	517.096	532.810	470.041	559.980
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	MT	570.907	535.002	850.480	581.710
PRUNES, PLUMS	MT	1,193.148	1,432.903	1,591.984	2,482.714
RAISINS, CURRANTS	MT	1,475.022	1,603.181	1,988.395	3,085.000
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
BRAZIL	MT	1,697.528	1,397.835	1,160.194	1,097.413
CASHews	MT	3,072.301	4,115.378	3,500.199	5,009.174
CHESTNUTS	MT	1,009.929	1,201.623	1,354.373	2,634.571
COCONUTS, IN SHELL	MNO	163.971	162.084	156.042	167.201
COCONUT MEAT, FRESH OR PREPARED	MT	1,053.573	1,280.995	1,218.686	1,313.144
FILBERTS	MT	2,426.811	3,776.715	3,026.564	4,392.067
PECANS	MT	1,810.510	1,521.236	1,290.294	1,571.470
PISTACHE	MT	3,658.697	6,000.757	3,886.386	9,159.444
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
BARLEY	MT	112.752	160.775	137.367	187.846
BARLEY AND OTHER MALT	MT	198.975	245.502	212.603	263.428
CORN, EXC SEED	MT	157.425	183.966	171.399	180.499
OATS	MT	108.599	125.602	88.828	125.798
RICE	MT	679.412	569.047	894.585	356.512
WHEAT, EXC, SEED	MT	139.794	124.012	169.785	109.012

CONTINUED

TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	337.987	311.276	377.306	265.186
WHEAT GLUTEN	MT	819.578	1,079.734	970.813	1,072.094
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	MT	1,723.690	1,888.573	1,819.653	2,079.140
BREAD CRUMBS	MT	594.900	674.287	667.659	760.822
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	MT	1,034.619	1,137.111	1,056.685	1,249.962
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	789.881	875.104	813.154	949.438
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	751.076	791.074	940.528	707.166
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	172.301	168.444	176.034	211.878
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	459.558	522.005	529.776	587.336
FLAXSEED	MT	239.545	265.558	275.272	270.111
MUSTARD SEED	MT	285.013	275.448	263.941	283.077
POPPY SEED	MT	596.802	678.026	660.424	797.418
SESAME SEED	MT	982.342	1,055.962	1,001.990	1,173.854
SUNFLOWER SEED	MT	265.655	243.785	358.000	350.547
OTHER	MT	1,066.210	610.394	1,066.022	1,119.113
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	MT	815.521	861.989	1,004.555	742.189
CARNAUBA WAX	MT	1,799.336	1,848.620	1,761.883	1,836.095
CASTOR OIL	MT	731.467	1,031.342	799.744	921.670
COCONUT OIL	MT	812.804	795.550	1,038.862	628.759
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	1,538.588	1,800.376	1,702.910	1,827.428
PALM OIL	MT	580.561	586.860	658.064	497.348
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	820.623	908.122	1,260.416	677.742
RAPESEED OIL	MT	673.515	685.802	822.372	736.476
SESAME OIL	MT	2,500.011	2,715.846	2,694.020	2,634.835
TUNG OIL	MT	1,257.719	1,047.200	1,172.780	---
OTHER	MT	1,223.682	1,432.097	1,462.979	1,622.862
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	MT	203.532	413.085	215.851	604.256
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	MT	70.627	84.739	79.077	123.753
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	MT	2,256.445	2,551.922	2,280.312	2,754.143
CONFETIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	2,107.892	1,987.532	2,150.159	1,704.521
HONEY	MT	819.315	933.479	918.258	966.174
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,223.718	1,335.372	1,368.777	1,145.287
BEANS	MT	720.982	796.506	992.333	525.419
BROCCOLI, CAULIFLOWER, OKRA, SLC, FRZ	MT	516.506	590.773	585.475	705.350
CABBAGE	MT	165.241	164.938	109.673	177.300
CARROTS	MT	133.321	144.121	146.757	234.969
CUCUMBERS	MT	334.079	316.574	694.633	517.838
DASHEENS	MT	334.312	391.354	336.697	402.049
EGGPLANT	MT	399.340	368.240	502.333	491.412
ENDIVE	MT	1,742.923	1,551.368	1,065.511	1,146.679
GARLIC	MT	580.827	723.096	701.796	1,206.161
LETTUCE	MT	356.253	284.130	268.321	344.471
OKRA	MT	173.372	182.979	206.539	326.562
ONIONS	MT	267.243	340.890	750.300	978.925
PEAS	MT	925.256	964.120	825.602	1,048.378
PEPPERS	MT	580.897	685.881	451.929	447.915
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	MT	149.237	143.978	312.693	150.870
SQUASH	MT	434.577	360.400	199.775	202.361
TOMATOES	MT	478.376	442.216	547.478	550.443
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	MT	123.283	134.821	147.745	183.526
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED

TABLE 15--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: UNIT VALUES BY COMMODITY GROUP  
DOLLARS PER UNIT--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER :		SEPTEMBER	
		78/79	79/80	1979	1980
<b>DRIED:</b>					
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	MT	508.430	631.375	598.046	627.567
CHICKPEAS	MT	764.327	772.725	792.774	841.221
MUSHROOMS	MT	14,278.807	15,545.590	21,455.844	17,435.220
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	MT	454.600	517.282	459.816	569.071
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
<b>PREPARED OR PRESERVED:</b>					
ARTICHOKEs	MT	1,391.510	1,284.816	1,387.209	1,078.963
ASPARAGUS	MT	1,609.828	1,651.879	1,886.978	1,848.919
BEAN CAKE, CURD	MT	1,624.546	1,528.340	1,471.119	1,543.417
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	MT	216.242	303.029	282.568	375.994
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	MT	3,326.688	4,867.692	6,173.346	5,923.636
MUSHROOMS	MT	2,203.972	2,310.022	2,223.493	2,300.061
OLIVES, IN BRINE	HL	135.893	136.462	131.921	140.468
ONIONS	MT	942.888	1,020.275	1,195.127	1,109.299
PALM HEARTS	MT	1,748.914	1,972.010	2,004.935	2,621.663
PEAS, INCLUDING COWPEAS	MT	800.364	916.101	754.090	897.131
PIMENTOS	MT	1,403.912	1,366.413	1,708.597	1,291.360
SOUPS AND SAUCES	MT	1,703.483	1,823.095	1,690.343	1,622.135
STARCH, POTATO	MT	207.760	235.148	227.293	258.980
TOMATOES	MT	518.432	588.947	550.322	540.467
WATERCHESTNUTS	MT	738.411	848.641	833.645	856.390
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---
BROOMCORN	MT	1,558.166	1,444.339	1,381.669	1,570.236
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	---	---
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	3,081.728	7,826.894	3,229.549	19,921.132
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	---	---
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	---	---
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	207.493	195.088	201.710	231.985
MALT LIQUORS	HL	63.148	67.376	62.828	70.638
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	MT	845.653	905.859	1,065.506	723.639
SPICES	MT	1,404.173	1,500.828	1,497.256	1,478.973
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	2,423.748	2,370.955	2,393.955	2,507.544
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	3,082.930	3,046.019	3,055.438	2,996.700
WINES	HL	174.856	175.866	182.628	177.882
WINES, STILL GRAPE, UNDER 14% ALCH	HL	162.487	160.283	166.481	159.556
MISC. VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---

TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1979 1,000 DOL.	1980 1,000 DOL.	1980 1, 1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79 1,000 DOL.	79/80 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.			
BANANAS, FRESH	MT	2,319,826	2,333,473	378,130	406,989	175,764	232,741	29,469	39,635	3,155
GUATEMALA		170,747	194,930	18,658	26,38	12,676	21,949	1,344	0	11,263
HONDURAS		595,899	624,861	102,507	112,450	27,091	69,519	4,506	0	1,953
NICARAGUA		104,388	106,831	20,589	21,095	15,768	9,899	3,111	8,051	8,610
COSTA RICA		459,070	491,915	77,896	93,044	39,703	43,589	2,962	2,067	4,197
PANAMA		267,167	147,396	37,884	20,84	21,302	19,329	3,016	0	7,027
COLOMBIA		192,030	228,538	32,134	39,592	17,725	22,887	6,110	370	823
ECUADOR		502,959	509,575	84,536	88,729	38,702	40,955	5,815	4,613	4,613
OTHER		27,567	29,429	3,927	4,858	2,799	2,799	3,70	0	0
PLANTAINS, FRESH	MT	69,459	69,195	12,463	13,386	6,247	5,844	1,229	1,103	1,103
COSTA RICA		14,446	15,820	2,845	3,662	1,368	2,054	346	435	435
COLOMBIA		23,751	22,594	4,214	4,216	2,775	1,014	504	203	203
ECUADOR		27,794	27,227	4,704	4,650	1,926	2,063	341	322	322
OTHER		3,468	3,553	700	858	178	713	37	143	143
COFFEE, GREEN	MT	1,192,656	1,105,181	3,643,844	4,165,693	97,912	63,737	357,451	217,129	17,533
MEXICO		120,808	87,152	378,936	331,969	6,440	6,318	26,098	26,098	2,114
GUATEMALA		68,537	68,784	203,783	268,230	1,180	500	4,940	6,666	15,403
EL SALVADOR		70,962	67,260	193,529	243,758	1,550	5,311	151	3,019	4,77
HONDURAS		30,066	22,722	87,503	87,947	846	631	12,147	1,919	1,919
COSTA RICA		28,236	20,379	88,565	82,504	2,933	275	3,646	732	732
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		16,903	30,836	52,806	123,278	971	8,805	8,320	44,396	32,418
COLOMBIA		229,272	222,724	771,758	842,865	10,453	3,866	3,128	15,078	9,808
ECUADOR		47,214	29,591	143,952	104,534	1,045	1,045	24,073	10,876	10,876
PERU		47,340	45,445	141,664	176,810	6,363	3,312	12,457	54,071	49,145
BRAZIL		158,704	158,972	522,644	666,090	13,490	13,490	93,512	843	19,714
PARAGUAY		32,958	25,702	94,264	236,831	213,464	14,197	6,937	43,684	19,052
INDONESIA		92,618	68,742	154,897	112,336	1,788	1,664	5,672	6,225	6,225
IVORY COAST		53,107	31,389	95,527	98,087	3,190	1,270	11,509	3,775	3,775
ETHIOPIA		31,832	26,976	31,998	158,720	8,492	2,496	31,998	6,002	6,002
UGANDA		8,492	45,125	445,187	561,588	14,480	10,122	50,738	37,095	37,095
OTHER		155,608	153,383							
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXT	MT	30,773	26,702	252,307	249,390	2,720	1,235	22,175	10,757	10,757
MEXICO		1,427	1,181	9,690	9,003	74	124	697	794	794
COLOMBIA		769	219	6,749	2,316	0	10	0	0	0
ECUADOR		476	755	3,083	5,839	18	70	138	413	413
BRAZIL		24,068	20,446	189,142	197,845	2,347	768	18,556	7,163	7,163
NETHERLANDS		528	1,232	2,544	7,469	79	142	397	863	863
FRANCE		1,284	959	18,589	12,223	49	56	639	1,015	1,015
SPAIN		583	0	8,332	0	10	0	134	0	0
OTHER		1,636	1,910	14,178	14,695	143	65	1,215	398	398
COCOA BEANS	MT	190,371	139,922	646,427	398,624	5,815	6,306	17,555	20,009	825
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		28,924	22,465	89,839	52,583	245	413	653	653	653

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TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT :	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE		
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
ECUADOR		6,757	8,819	21,890	22,952	566	778	1,554	1,730	
BRAZIL		34,046	21,626	118,191	60,724	3,136	2,816	9,165	6,340	
PAPUA NEW GUINEA		7,939	4,551	27,273	12,885	382	1,220	1,122	2,797	
IVORY COAST		53,539	37,456	182,679	111,877	901	1,201	2,910	3,204	
GHANA		16,709	9,709	61,304	28,855	329	1,354	1,306	3,727	
NIGERIA		24,923	20,976	85,767	65,859	0	250	0	794	
OTHER		17,535	14,322	59,484	42,889	257	273	844	592	
COCOA BUTTER	MT	28,535	34,790	140,536	207,812	2,560	2,415	11,652	12,894	
MEXICO		3,209	3,343	14,770	19,940	279	35	1,532	205	
COSTA RICA		1,261	1,358	6,357	8,154	113	18	637	94	
COLOMBIA		885	770	4,451	4,857	30	0	170	0	
Ecuador		1,326	2,363	6,245	14,253	45	86	200	452	
BRAZIL		9,278	13,100	46,134	78,995	1,388	1,016	5,506	5,452	
UNITED KINGDOM		1,335	986	7,004	6,122	84	50	456	397	
NETHERLANDS		855	745	4,431	4,710	37	35	225	223	
FRANCE		668	22	3,455	125	60	0	296	0	
MALAYSIA		989	666	4,242	4,033	72	68	321	388	
SINGAPORE		887	1,692	4,143	10,020	56	75	293	461	
PHILIPPINES		846	728	4,098	4,258	82	88	388	516	
CAMEROON		1,186	1,622	5,606	9,652	0	0	0	0	
IVORY COAST		4,597	4,599	23,335	25,293	185	893	936	4,372	
NIGERIA		0	761	0	4,810	0	9	0	63	
OTHER		1,232	2,034	6,264	12,590	128	40	690	271	
COCOA, POWDER & CAKE	MT	62,438	66,763	253,275	125,720	4,706	4,414	15,394	6,677	
ECUADOR		1,928	4,550	7,242	6,282	50	272	182	176	
BAZIL		17,059	16,395	58,085	25,539	1,164	1,496	3,041	1,700	
NETHERLANDS		18,848	16,106	87,354	48,749	2,253	1,165	8,333	2,724	
FRANCE		15,081	3,875	23,551	6,799	263	127	1,152	1,193	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		6,750	4,545	31,873	12,298	187	306	686	704	
CAMEROON		1,152	1,386	4,561	3,037	126	18	473	40	
IVORY COAST		6,712	6,100	23,106	9,551	509	54	1,143	37	
NIGERIA		813	9,451	3,263	6,718	0	0	0	0	
OTHER		4,094	4,354	14,239	6,747	154	978	385	1,101	
ESSENTIAL OILS	MT	5,596	5,660	94,505	100,868	417	375	7,246	7,391	
MEXICO		490	452	12,973	14,166	38	43	1,163	1,474	
HAITI		233	169	6,875	4,192	18	31	280	784	
BRAZIL		709	595	5,359	5,681	85	27	600	119	
PARAGUAY		196	296	1,596	3,929	8	9	72	157	
FRANCE		630	623	18,103	18,785	31	20	1,068	769	
SPAIN		136	108	2,333	1,689	13	5	97	124	
ITALY		51	40	2,431	2,667	2	1	131	45	
INDIA		54	57	3,428	1,765	4	1	140	35	
INDONESIA		947	1,073	12,046	15,825	73	103	1,500	1,220	
CHINA, MAINLAND		536	1,107	5,659	11,274	24	58	157	1,554	

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TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE		
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
TAIWAN								19	339	144
MALAYSIAN REPUBLIC								2	31	15
OTHER								57	1,666	949
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	MT	134,561	50,915	29,651	35,068	4,806	1,901	2,846	1,441	
MEXICO		8,852	3,699	7,625	4,781	352	204	361	339	
HAITI		183	1,216	72	790	0	0	0	0	
ECUADOR		7,072	7,215	4,733	6,259	936	0	725	0	
BRAZIL		6,385	2,349	2,280	935	0	0	0	0	
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		9,328	6,867	1,563	1,694	1,116	514	175	32	209
THAILAND		71,495	6,180	3,248	2,698	294	524	199	422	
PHILIPPINES		15,333	19,603	8,392	15,620	1,570	523	1,107	406	
KENYA		13,261	1,658	636	1,019	128	0	162	0	
OTHER		2,652	2,127	1,103	1,182	412	54	98	33	
RUBBER, DRY FORM	MT	738,359	562,642	816,663	734,290	54,675	50,429	70,216	63,798	
THAILAND		46,843	40,210	51,858	52,736	2,399	4,447	3,097	5,648	
MALAYSIA		193,050	128,537	222,986	185,356	11,641	11,686	16,082	16,848	
SINGAPORE		40,397	27,191	46,584	36,021	3,772	2,153	4,954	2,816	
INDONESIA		411,009	327,269	441,683	405,904	34,013	27,825	42,162	32,671	
LIBERIA		36,145	29,478	41,663	39,361	2,323	3,614	3,137	4,14	
OTHER		10,874	9,956	11,889	14,912	527	704	804	1,101	
RUBBER, LATEX	MT	56,697	55,960	63,259	63,905	5,173	6,389	6,760	10,268	
MALAYSIA		18,824	18,260	22,299	28,417	2,318	1,358	3,00	2,298	
INDONESIA		15,261	15,288	16,942	21,522	1,495	1,778	2,013	2,504	
LIBERIA		22,573	21,834	23,963	32,982	1,360	3,251	1,348	5,451	
OTHER		39	579	55	984	0	2	0	15	
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	MT	24,596	28,133	41,650	50,817	2,718	1,477	4,821	2,256	
PARAZIL		10,039	8,610	16,594	15,603	547	455	1,012	671	
INDIA		4,465	4,127	939	7,539	211	76	390	135	
MALAYSIA		1,759	4,370	3,097	8,186	284	79	514	130	
INDONESIA		11,907	10,382	20,143	18,268	1,666	796	2,884	1,198	
OTHER		4,26	643	878	1,221	10	71	21	122	
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	MT	72,757	86,390	119,272	132,844	7,185	5,384	10,380	8,418	
CANADA		2,339	2,632	7,817	9,088	62	225	168	823	
BRAZIL		3,723	2,728	4,744	3,790	317	123	329	142	
ARGENTINA		6,691	8,973	5,054	7,624	673	530	345	415	
NETHERLANDS		4,677	5,244	5,486	6,570	353	370	404	442	
INDIA		4,846	4,642	10,346	10,192	792	328	1,179	858	
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		13,593	13,818	26,274	25,311	1,254	839	1,997	1,519	
INDONESIA		9,229	14,670	14,985	21,625	995	1,167	1,393	1,665	
CHINA, MAINLAND		5,346	8,764	7,090	10,008	546	341	775	649	
TAIWAN		2,099	2,865	2,749	3,219	276	264	308	325	
KENYA		9,515	7,657	21,106	16,070	1,431	154	2,631	329	

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TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER--SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	
MOZAMBIQUE		1,225	5,411	1,281	5,712	224	314	245
MALAWI		2,578	2,210	3,216	2,898	102	53	143
OTHER		6,856	6,777	9,124	10,737	362	677	462
WOOL, UNMF. DUTY FREE	MT	12,017	13,879	34,670	45,814	631	630	2,583
ARGENTINA		1,761	1,259	5,579	4,254	142	55	422
UNITED KINGDOM		1,254	1,093	4,000	3,819	81	63	282
NEW ZEALAND		8,153	10,439	23,440	34,974	563	412	1,761
OTHER		849	1,087	1,652	2,767	45	100	119
CATTLE, DUTTABLE	MNO	851	861	230,255	287,835	20	23	9,847
CANADA		333	369	129,059	152,393	20	21	9,783
MEXICO		517	512	100,950	135,308	0	2	0
OTHER		0	0	246	135	0	0	64
CHEESE	MT	110,395	104,210	276,164	289,325	9,431	11,298	25,159
CANADA		2,107	1,141	5,661	3,719	201	105	587
ARGENTINA		2,481	1,260	5,900	3,674	28	50	73
NORWAY		8,354	7,789	28,39	28,214	720	473	2,616
FINLAND		12,892	10,413	29,109	25,672	1,349	1,168	1,673
DENMARK		11,770	13,415	34,352	40,199	1,578	1,673	3,326
NETHERLANDS		4,750	4,799	14,328	14,896	342	485	4,570
FRANCE		5,583	6,589	22,339	27,876	348	517	1,380
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		2,061	3,519	4,635	9,038	200	701	521
AUSTRIA		10,439	9,730	25,189	25,199	995	978	2,457
SWITZERLAND		5,059	5,711	16,951	21,781	314	498	1,181
ITALY		6,747	6,552	23,608	25,753	604	582	2,132
ROMANIA		2,147	3,113	4,057	6,520	138	156	269
AUSTRALIA		5,229	6,099	8,127	10,111	75	144	172
NEW ZEALAND		19,515	12,799	28,844	21,920	1,022	2,871	1,631
OTHER		11,261	11,279	22,624	24,752	1,516	897	3,181
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	MT	65,117	61,379	100,300	136,199	4,048	3,410	7,391
UNITED KINGDOM		987	2,356	1,712	5,905	294	326	482
IRELAND		5,184	9,527	8,848	24,739	580	1,310	1,103
FRANCE		2,205	3,040	413	7,843	113	278	230
SOVIET UNION		2,107	1,153	2,704	1,887	141	0	212
AUSTRALIA		9,203	7,495	15,108	15,987	51	313	84
NEW ZEALAND		42,105	32,798	63,243	68,584	2,318	883	4,268
OTHER		5,326	5,010	8,273	11,253	552	300	1,011
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	MT	17,962	10,460	85,429	49,614	926	342	4,957
IRAN		6,706	1,953	38,142	10,370	357	19	2,293
NEW ZEALAND		8,115	5,649	32,789	24,848	432	201	1,898
SUDAN		536	599	2,709	3,351	16	31	634
NIGERIA		110	205	1,140	2,139	13	29	172
REP. SOUTH AFRICA		422	355	2,553	2,982	16	0	260
OTHER		2,073	1,699	8,097	5,923	91	62	139

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY	VALUE	1,000 DOL.
BEEF AND VEAL										
CANADA	MT	806,550	694,736	1,892,906	1,752,163	49,884	43,845	119,096	111,158	
GUATEMALA		34,687	41,501	80,554	93,053	2,429	3,898	5,687	9,205	
HONDURAS		15,546	12,789	38,337	35,054	2,025	0	5,237	0	
NICARAGUA		27,789	22,545	61,750	52,045	2,481	622	5,121	1,465	
COSTA RICA		38,384	21,774	99,570	64,849	0	306	0	849	
BRAZIL		32,984	21,254	80,302	61,328	2,284	300	6,045	890	
ARGENTINA		17,848	21,137	46,301	71,291	1,157	3,212	3,328	10,551	
AUSTRALIA		55,979	31,650	142,335	116,721	3,617	2,322	10,715	8,677	
NEW ZEALAND		393,175	359,643	905,459	867,274	21,595	25,117	50,314	60,126	
OTHER		164,855	153,354	377,838	365,373	13,812	7,677	31,102	18,182	
PORK	MT	25,303	9,089	60,461	25,175	685	391	1,745	1,013	
CANADA		163,576	186,811	499,188	454,364	11,479	14,257	30,928	35,705	
DENMARK		43,190	63,154	72,091	118,373	3,267	7,435	4,662	12,449	
NETHERLANDS		37,148	29,022	143,700	105,046	2,240	2,853	8,248	9,714	
HUNGARY		5,645	2,609	19,771	8,330	236	291	599	1,075	
POLAND		8,078	7,679	26,284	23,895	553	418	1,718	1,345	
YUGOSLAVIA		41,748	44,595	145,690	140,330	3,447	2,224	10,857	7,971	
ROMANIA		17,052	9,377	58,417	51,176	746	543	2,326	1,681	
OTHER		7,847	7,212	23,929	19,682	749	273	1,855	807	
GELATIN	---	2,867	3,163	9,305	9,531	243	220	663	624	
PANAMA	---	---	---	34,509	29,006	---	---	1,885	1,561	
COLOMBIA	---	---	---	511	693	---	---	41	47	
BRAZIL	---	---	---	1,159	732	---	---	42	49	
SWEDEN	---	---	---	2,665	1,583	---	---	180	71	
UNITED KINGDOM	---	---	---	1,048	385	---	---	18	23	
NETHERLANDS	---	---	---	3,888	3,619	---	---	392	72	
RELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	---	---	---	736	1,117	---	---	56	204	
FRANCE	---	---	---	1,800	1,244	---	---	49	119	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	---	---	---	11,464	9,906	---	---	255	214	
YUGOSLAVIA	---	---	---	2,183	1,443	---	---	159	110	
CHINA, MAINLAND	---	---	---	861	681	---	---	31	0	
JAPAN	---	---	---	2,232	2,767	---	---	146	431	
AUSTRALIA	---	---	---	1,641	1,866	---	---	143	35	
OTHER	---	---	---	1,287	477	---	---	164	127	
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	3,032	2,494	---	---	---	---	
CANADA	---	---	---	50,877	52,978	---	---	4,076	4,864	
MEXICO	---	---	---	5,580	6,677	---	---	440	576	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	---	---	---	4,710	5,654	---	---	236	567	
ARGENTINA	---	---	---	810	1,385	---	---	45	193	
SWEDEN	---	---	---	1,286	1,131	---	---	115	147	
DENMARK	---	---	---	2,118	1,934	---	---	224	193	
NETHERLANDS	---	---	---	4,850	5,795	---	---	471	340	
	---	---	---	4,545	3,813	---	---	352	366	

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TABLE 16 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER--SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			1/
		QUANTITY 78/79	79/80 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1979	1980 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF	MT	---	---	6,090	5,314	---	466	435
SPAIN	MT	---	3,048	1,334	---	198	78	
PORTUGAL	MT	---	1,146	797	---	58	153	
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	---	1,874	2,612	---	124	335	
AUSTRALIA	MT	---	1,042	1,426	---	11	56	
NEW ZEALAND	MT	---	9,676	11,244	---	1,047	1,083	
OTHER	MT	---	4,102	3,862	---	289	343	
WOOL, UNMF'D, EX FREE	MT	15,802	18,070	50,264	62,631	728	1,853	2,866
URUGUAY	MT	304	560	845	1,920	12	90	37
ARGENTINA	MT	1,180	2,746	2,821	7,445	175	271	428
IRAN	MT	167	36	1,741	292	7	342	68
CHINA, MAINLAND	MT	310	420	2,585	4,565	15	30	177
MONGOLIA	MT	656	294	4,265	2,018	87	15	476
AUSTRALIA	MT	11,599	12,285	32,195	39,454	301	1,388	992
NEW ZEALAND	MT	479	599	1,422	1,969	64	11	228
REP. SOUTH AFRICA	MT	256	96	1,078	436	29	8	37
OTHER	MT	851	1,035	3,312	4,531	8	34	47
COTTON, RAW	MT	1,301	1,095	2,025	1,633	0	347	0
MEXICO	MT	468	823	508	843	0	347	214
PERU	MT	0	136	0	408	0	0	0
INDIA	MT	278	0	282	0	0	0	0
EGYPT	MT	114	117	334	352	0	0	0
SUDAN	MT	349	0	633	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	51	18	67	31	0	0	0
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	MT	13,803	7,068	8,337	5,046	1	0	1
CANADA	MT	565	462	396	380	1	0	0
MEXICO	MT	13,125	6,408	7,630	3,956	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND	MT	78	194	268	703	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	35	4	42	7	0	0	0
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	MT	51,722	37,675	34,479	26,616	1,355	977	937
MEXICO	MT	47,870	35,268	31,904	24,665	1,093	808	737
POLAND	MT	3,683	2,184	2,411	1,691	262	168	199
OTHER	MT	169	223	163	260	0	0	0
ORANGES, CANNED	MT	32,268	35,795	28,385	33,950	2,247	3,001	2,291
SPAIN	MT	1,019	2,295	802	1,734	105	104	71
TAIWAN	MT	1,1,214	11,640	7,897	8,457	406	646	336
JAPAN	MT	18,738	19,964	18,562	21,946	1,709	2,158	1,866
OTHER	MT	1,297	1,897	1,123	1,813	27	93	19
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	MT	198,923	206,697	102,862	110,130	23,440	25,732	11,018
MEXICO	MT	14,360	11,563	7,784	6,616	893	1,131	496
THAILAND	MT	59,899	65,488	31,281	34,562	3,800	4,239	1,878

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			
		78/79	79/80 1/	1,000 DOL.	78/79	79/80 1/	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/	1,000 DOL.
MALAYSIA	MT	5,988	3,673	3,401	2,093	323	191	174	113	113	1,119
PHILIPPINES		102,817	101,111	51,538	53,475	16,881	17,483	7,601	9,952	9,952	1,342
TAIWAN		7,531	15,972	4,294	8,619	1,007	2,036	552	1,119	1,119	342
OTHER		8,329	8,910	4,565	4,765	537	652	317			
CASHEW NUTS	MT	35,074	29,562	107,758	121,659	2,831	3,109	9,909	15,574	15,574	
BRAZIL		8,763	10,019	25,974	43,113	704	870	2,431	4,364	4,364	
INDIA		11,993	8,390	43,332	37,501	1,262	1,798	4,927	9,439	9,439	
CHINA, MAINLAND		1,705	507	5,477	1,852	159	15	533	66	66	
TANZANIA		2,278	1,542	5,817	5,368	172	32	512	146	146	
MOZAMBIQUE		9,330	8,015	23,028	29,704	391	309	997	1,310	1,310	
OTHER		1,005	1,089	3,230	4,121	143	85	509	247	247	
COCONUT MEAT	MT	41,447	40,712	43,667	52,151	3,551	3,675	4,326	4,826	4,826	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		1,316	655	937	535	150	85	110	71	71	
PHILIPPINES		38,395	38,045	41,015	49,203	3,280	3,447	4,105	4,575	4,575	
OTHER		1,737	2,012	1,716	2,412	121	142	111	180	180	
BARLEY	MT	153,889	155,544	17,351	25,008	3,188	12,559	436	2,359	2,359	
CANADA		153,444	155,528	17,283	25,006	3,188	12,559	436	2,359	2,359	
OTHER		445	17	69	2	0	0	0	0	0	
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	MT	45,392	48,257	78,242	91,137	3,612	4,305	6,573	8,951	8,951	
CANADA		21,725	21,873	29,632	33,318	1,790	1,878	2,461	2,759	2,759	
MEXICO		3,917	4,381	3,712	4,933	288	256	326	253	253	
DENMARK		3,558	5,498	10,556	16,267	382	837	1,083	2,652	2,652	
UNITED KINGDOM		3,600	2,532	7,953	7,148	212	218	598	793	793	
NETHERLANDS		1,163	1,280	2,607	2,683	53	64	123	150	150	
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		1,813	2,233	5,074	6,412	184	272	627	691	691	
AUSTRIA		766	717	1,847	1,486	42	113	77	176	176	
ITALY		688	679	2,211	2,404	55	53	148	179	179	
ISRAEL		1,333	1,803	1,588	2,341	104	92	127	150	150	
JAPAN		1,241	1,117	3,778	3,360	80	82	220	253	253	
OTHER		5,388	6,145	9,286	10,585	423	439	781	894	894	
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	MT	34,735	37,184	27,437	32,540	2,616	3,121	2,127	2,963	2,963	
CANADA		14,526	13,749	10,059	11,091	1,049	1,357	741	1,149	1,149	
MEXICO		2,810	2,189	1,582	1,265	158	141	92	93	93	
ITALY		9,539	11,055	5,700	7,613	712	748	446	540	540	
TAIWAN		784	1,222	571	963	69	105	46	98	98	
PHILIPPINES		561	650	782	1,003	65	42	90	70	70	
CHINA, MAINLAND		951	2,116	1,372	2,105	127	219	142	242	242	
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		523	451	612	582	57	60	52	93	93	
HONG KONG		1,049	1,325	1,747	2,198	94	105	147	180	180	
TAIWAN		800	1,091	1,340	1,791	100	68	152	148	148	
JAPAN		1,735	2,056	2,335	2,733	122	156	143	235	235	
OTHER		1,457	1,280	1,338	1,196	62	120	76	116	116	

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TARLF 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT :	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			: QUANTITY 1979 79/80 1/	: VALUE 78/79 79/80 1/	: QUANTITY 1979 79/80 1/	: VALUE 1979 79/80 1/	SEPTEMBER 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	SEPTEMBER 1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		78/79	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.						
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	MT	126,014	100,499	57,910	52,461	6,747	5,856	3,573	3,439	
CANADA	MT	89,705	66,817	22,922	17,664	4,288	3,690	1,153	968	
MEXICO	MT	20,646	21,906	21,312	23,534	2,028	1,489	2,067	1,826	
GUATEMALA	MT	6,731	4,623	6,054	4,516	36	303	36	292	
HONDURAS	MT	2,370	2,371	2,125	2,205	91	0	85	0	
NICARAGUA	MT	2,157	1,325	2,074	1,646	0	73	0	93	
OTHER	MT	4,405	3,458	3,423	2,896	304	301	233	261	
COCONUT OIL	MT	438,433	367,473	356,360	292,343	35,125	25,620	36,490	16,109	
INDONESIA	MT	407,278	31,441	0	24,832	0	2,510	0	1,577	
PHILIPPINES	MT	31,154	305,660	329,503	241,508	31,693	20,613	32,723	12,645	
OTHER	MT	31,372	26,857	26,003	3,432	2,497	3,767	1,887		
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	MT	26,878	26,456	41,354	47,631	2,118	2,382	3,607	4,351	
SPAIN	MT	10,206	8,906	16,800	16,529	917	1,199	1,650	2,222	
ITALY	MT	14,705	14,577	21,535	25,104	1,043	1,140	1,658	2,044	
GREECE	MT	547	554	773	1,032	42	0	64	0	
TUNISIA	MT	640	1,848	799	3,835	0	0	0	0	
OTHER	MT	779	570	1,447	1,130	116	43	235	85	
PALM OIL	MT	125,698	96,290	72,975	56,509	9,562	4,589	6,292	2,282	
MALAYSIA	MT	116,723	93,873	68,821	55,080	9,561	4,562	6,290	2,267	
INDONESIA	MT	5,609	0	3,224	0	0	0	0	0	
OTHER	MT	1,366	2,417	930	1,428	1	27	3	16	
PALM KERNEL OIL	MT	65,051	81,007	53,382	73,564	1,845	6,783	2,325	4,597	
NETHERLANDS	MT	5,688	7,065	9,158	11,931	762	734	1,302	1,166	
MALAYSIA	MT	53,699	68,471	39,521	56,373	1,080	5,565	1,023	3,134	
SINGAPORE	MT	1,602	3,372	1,392	3,026	0	0	0	0	
IVORY COAST	MT	1,923	0	1,736	2,234	0	0	0	0	
OTHER	MT	2,140	2,099	1,575	3	483	1	298		
SUGAR, CANEF. OR REFT	MT	4,184,205	3,920,208	851,621	1,619,379	323,968	285,118	69,929	172,284	
CANADA	MT	88,937	6,471	29,972	2,859	6,157	0	2,482	1	
MEXICO	MT	86,139	150	21,868	76	1	2	0	2	
GUATEMALA	MT	140,131	191,958	26,968	49,182	18,762	28,785	4,218	16,359	
HELIZE	MT	41,520	63,498	10,299	31,372	0	12,190	0	9,527	
EL SALVADOR	MT	118,538	84,346	21,601	29,799	0	0	0	0	
HONDURAS	MT	55,880	83,564	13,592	38,652	10,400	5,247	2,297	2,971	
NICARAGUA	MT	97,921	69,060	19,017	26,767	3,846	0	688		
COSTA RICA	MT	40,499	89,412	9,896	40,032	0	11,204	0	6,380	
PANAMA	MT	122,422	152,802	26,407	63,443	17,389	16,866	4,227	10,295	
JAMAICA	MT	35,859	71,670	6,562	28,551	4,770	6,003	1,104	4,310	
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	MT	694,240	527,642	141,964	242,072	102,487	21,494	21,755	11,968	
BARRADOS	MT	30,158	52,112	7,183	25,266	9,347	6,600	2,122	4,583	
COLOMBIA	MT	47,978	134,095	8,031	54,135	0	26,111	0	16,480	

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			SEPTEMBER			VALUE		
		78/79	79/80 1/	78/79 1,000 DOL.	1979	1980 1/	1979	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1980 1/ 1,000 DOL.	
ECUADOR	MT	56,697	13,598	23,011	10,099	0	2,055	0	0	0
PERU	MT	179,989	70,850	35,406	23,297	20,839	0	4,734	0	0
BOLIVIA	MT	63,946	53,134	14,958	19,208	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	MT	977,483	798,254	194,143	298,091	34,832	46,125	7,055	26,957	9,528
ARGENTINA	MT	229,293	78,640	41,027	28,078	15,424	16,321	3,250	20,859	8,586
THAILAND	MT	15,016	44,729	2,572	21,031	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES	MT	498,246	378,824	89,611	146,518	42,646	23,166	7,564	13,163	0
AUSTRALIA	MT	76,448	189,867	13,682	76,231	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS. NEC	MT	70,045	92,084	18,407	36,256	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS	MT	31,480	115,947	8,601	42,810	0	0	0	0	0
MOZAMBIQUE	MT	50,632	111,959	10,497	47,161	0	0	0	0	0
REP. SOUTH AFRICA	MT	61,569	177,868	10,620	74,813	0	0	0	0	0
SWAZILAND	MT	65,565	108,087	13,469	55,266	24,070	15,241	5,384	11,201	0
MALAWI	MT	37,961	42,780	8,468	20,550	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	160,696	73,709	33,201	36,852	2,899	3,016	993	2,038	0
MOLOSSSES, INEDIBLE	MT	1,510,159	1,199,121	106,659	101,613	64,267	44,936	5,082	5,561	15
MEXICO	MT	378,060	282,752	28,580	26,373	19,956	630	1,537	0	0
GUATEMALA	MT	49,911	42,332	3,935	3,161	0	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	MT	20,396	28,464	935	2,290	0	5,997	0	559	0
HONDURAS	MT	75,964	44,888	3,854	3,932	0	8,855	0	863	0
NICARAGUA	MT	43,638	42,226	2,729	4,011	2,286	0	157	0	0
PANAMA	MT	29,134	24,450	4,480	157	9,415	1,621	89	87	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	MT	191,245	229,840	12,662	13,976	9,415	19,167	531	2,362	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	MT	44,559	28,758	3,470	2,509	3,456	0	355	0	0
COLOMBIA	MT	109,608	78,894	8,969	8,605	16,325	3,974	1,386	507	0
GUYANA	MT	34,567	25,390	2,326	2,199	4,147	0	352	0	0
ECUADOR	MT	60,955	66,691	4,282	4,126	0	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL	MT	57,152	37,386	4,695	3,699	7,337	0	675	0	0
FRANCE	MT	61,966	32,400	5,471	5,200	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY	MT	29,660	40,891	1,040	3,503	0	869	0	672	0
AUSTRALIA	MT	63,787	73,468	5,296	5,326	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER PAC ISLS. NEC	MT	31,997	15,697	2,963	1,808	0	0	0	0	0
REP. SOUTH AFRICA	MT	87,324	70,371	5,044	5,316	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	MT	140,231	56,223	8,296	5,420	0	3,824	0	495	0
CONFETIONERY PRODUCTS	MT	42,508	40,007	89,602	79,515	3,070	2,968	6,601	5,059	347
CANADA	MT	2,083	2,774	2,273	3,976	210	227	215	227	227
COLOMBIA	MT	3,238	3,484	2,540	2,962	264	270	215	215	215
BRAZIL	MT	3,207	5,484	2,401	4,599	244	650	171	171	563
ARGENTINA	MT	2,516	1,396	2,403	1,629	101	129	106	106	147
SWEDEN	MT	2,535	2,789	3,217	3,887	57	218	68	339	339
UNITED KINGDOM	MT	9,335	7,007	14,383	14,851	750	385	1,405	780	780
NETHERLANDS	MT	2,127	2,330	3,913	4,504	168	121	351	253	253
GERMANY-FED. REP. OF	MT	7,179	5,158	38,998	26,553	4,37	264	2,511	729	729
SPAIN	MT	536	575	2,594	3,486	88	95	516	615	615
ITALY	MT	2,426	1,912	5,954	3,811	129	136	213	267	267
OTHER	MT	7,326	7,097	10,926	11,157	620	473	831	792	792

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	78/79	79/80 1/			1979	1980 1/	1979		
TOMATOES, FRESH	MT	324,976	302,511	155,460	133,775	1,388	2,079	759	1,144		
MEXICO		323,548	301,549	154,903	133,339	1,341	2,043	736	1,124		
OTHER	1,427	962	557	436	47	36	23	23	20		
BEANS, DRIED, INC MJING	MT	8,954	6,629	4,552	4,185	373	1,065	223	668		
CANADA		3,983	2,599	1,706	1,460	109	147	47	105		
MEXICO		432	235	310	225	0	2	0	1		
PERU		399	611	235	433	25	54	16	42		
CHILE		1,810	884	785	513	73	18	38	13		
AZORES		105	100	98	114	20	41	23	59		
THAILAND		238	1,293	123	704	16	755	10	397		
TAIWAN		258	329	199	263	0	26	0	26		
AUSTRALIA		696	136	321	86	0	7	0	6		
KENYA		363	143	294	113	63	4	50	5		
OTHER		669	299	481	274	66	11	39	15		
MUSHROOMS, PREP OR PRFS	MT	40,941	50,412	90,235	116,453	3,631	3,011	8,074	6,925		
CHINA, MAINLAND		30	3,354	58	6,560	1	326	1	690		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		12,258	10,044	25,418	23,478	531	373	1,062	871		
HONG KONG		6,099	8,946	11,190	17,584	555	803	1,010	1,622		
TAIWAN		20,910	26,167	49,291	64,303	2,420	1,462	5,696	3,612		
OTHER	1,645	1,881	4,278	4,528	123	48	304	304	130		
OLIVES, IN BRINF	MLTR	50,319	57,078	68,380	77,890	3,796	4,526	5,008	6,358		
SPAIN		46,476	52,178	64,597	73,016	3,548	4,149	4,789	5,960		
GERMANY		2,758	2,860	2,846	3,435	158	291	165	351		
OTHER	1,085	2,041	936	1,439	90	86	55	55	47		
TOMATOES, PREP OR PRES	MT	48,459	24,326	25,122	14,327	2,031	1,134	1,118	613		
MEXICO		11,067	10,117	6,569	7,201	637	495	381	322		
CHILE		3,210	42	1,679	23	343	0	197	0		
SPAIN		9,388	2,082	4,439	911	358	191	194	76		
PORTUGAL		1,217	532	876	408	16	0	13	0		
ITALY		14,124	9,109	7,085	4,514	283	340	137	159		
ISRAEL		6,436	1,350	2,666	580	302	75	123	30		
TAIWAN		1,572	311	922	138	16	0	5	0		
OTHER	1,445	783	887	551	77	33	67	67	27		
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	74,864	80,202	---	---	5,953	2,053			
COLONIA	---	---	66,972	69,861	---	---	5,375	1,105			
NETHERLANDS	---	---	3,556	5,323	---	---	306	613			
ISRAEL	---	---	1,913	1,922	---	---	0	0			
OTHER	---	---	2,422	3,097	---	---	273	335			
MALT LIQUORS	MLTR	485,768	535,306	306,754	360,667	40,213	49,484	25,265	34,955		
CANADA	141,625	179,888	58,211	85,310	14,393	15,376	6,373	7,542			

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TABLE 16--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	OCTOBER-SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	SEPTEMBER			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE	1/			1979	1980 1/	1979		
MEXICO		32,408	30,840	17,600	22,890	3,916	2,745	2,170	1,668		
UNITED KINGDOM		9,114	12,620	5,850	9,322	959	1,027	657	777		
NETHERLANDS		221,498	207,432	171,321	174,848	13,470	21,590	10,865	18,644		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		48,210	56,147	34,636	42,837	4,712	5,557	3,593	4,232		
OTHER		32,913	39,379	19,127	25,460	2,764	3,190	1,677	2,092		
1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.											
TORACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MT	164,692	169,476	399,174	401,815	14,558	12,313	34,854	30,970		
CANADA		5,909	3,744	15,240	9,882	47	157	16	498		
MEXICO		9,837	8,976	18,056	17,880	789	519	1,402	1,073		
BAZIL		15,566	21,368	30,783	38,680	1,064	1,132	3,805	2,149		
ITALY		11,655	9,452	17,699	14,722	1,252	466	2,139	808		
YUGOSLAVIA		6,633	6,009	22,578	20,812	453	690	1,566	2,301		
GREECE		12,965	10,571	44,058	38,881	1,006	1,109	3,593	4,133		
BULGARIA		6,760	4,921	21,318	15,029	450	418	1,409	1,283		
TURKEY		45,504	50,944	127,005	138,733	3,917	4,621	10,974	12,394		
LEBANON		2,913	3,471	8,612	10,613	245	275	728	1,002		
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF		7,966	9,629	18,599	20,130	767	119	1,938	27		
OTHER		38,984	41,391	75,226	76,453	3,769	2,807	7,282	5,162		
1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.											
TORACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	MT	76,575	78,594	236,075	239,399	6,397	7,640	19,546	22,895		
ITALY		3,835	2,994	6,713	5,725	290	310	486	700		
YUGOSLAVIA		6,630	5,986	22,575	20,805	451	690	1,566	2,301		
GREECE		12,510	10,311	43,657	38,126	990	1,090	3,571	4,111		
BULGARIA		6,760	4,921	21,318	15,029	450	418	1,409	1,283		
TURKEY		40,679	47,169	125,173	137,272	3,604	4,416	10,658	12,312		
SYRIA		1,345	1,484	4,523	5,092	86	146	279	506		
LEBANON		1,923	2,941	5,691	10,350	236	275	725	1,002		
OTHER		2,893	2,968	6,426	7,000	290	295	653	680		
1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.											
WINES	HLTR	346,191	383,201	605,327	673,911	28,828	36,439	52,648	64,818		
FRANCE		58,232	49,755	213,377	194,221	4,413	3,891	18,258	15,812		
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF		46,811	44,213	92,540	94,231	3,446	4,213	6,792	9,136		
SPAIN		25,187	27,341	41,535	49,283	2,305	2,439	3,823	5,137		
PORTUGAL		23,787	21,128	32,412	33,194	1,755	2,273	2,651	3,853		
ITALY		176,115	222,442	199,622	273,620	15,545	22,047	19,246	28,434		
OTHER		16,060	18,323	25,841	29,365	1,365	1,575	1,879	2,445		

1/ PRELIMINARY

## SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

### September Export Prices

The U.S. gulf ports price for wheat rose to \$4.95 per bushel in September 1980, surpassing last September's price of \$4.86. The market reacted to the 1980 U.S. wheat crop forecast of 2.36 billion bushels, 10 percent more than last year. World production for 1980/81 is forecast at 428 million metric tons, compared with 420 million metric tons for the 1979/80 marketing year.

The U.S. gulf ports price for corn remained at a high of \$3.67 per bushel during September. U.S. corn production for 1980 is now estimated at 6.46 billion bushels, 17 percent below the record crop produced last year.

Soybean prices increased to a September average of \$8.52 per bushel, exceeding the July 1979 level of \$8.18. Soybean production in the United States for 1981 is forecast at 1.77 billion bushels, 22 percent less than last year's crop. The 1980/81 production for the rest of the world is forecast at 33.3 million metric tons as compared with 32.3 million metric tons for 1979/80.

The Bangkok price for rice remained unchanged at \$442 a ton. The Osaka price for U.S. cotton rose from a low of 73 cents a pound last summer to 97 cents per pound in September 1980.

### September Import Prices

The price of imported beef in September was \$1.29 per pound, down from \$1.33 in August. The average September price was slightly below the price a year ago.

The New York spot price for coffee declined further in September to \$1.45 a pound from \$1.69 in July and \$1.50 in August. The September price was the lowest since the second quarter of 1979. The downward trend is expected to continue as a result of good harvests.

The New York spot price for sugar rose to 35 cents a pound from 33 cents in August. Sugar prices have risen sharply since last summer. The upward trend continues because of reports of cold, wet weather in Europe which may reduce the sugar content of beets. Moreover, Russian production may fall below the previously expected level. The New York cocoa bean futures price recovered from 99 cents a pound in August to \$1.04 in September. However, the September price was 35 cents below the price a year ago. The New York spot price for rubber increased to 75.5 cents a pound in September from 69 cents in August.

### Quarterly Export Unit Values

The average unit value for major U.S. agricultural exports in July-September (the third quarter of 1980) was up about 1 percent from last year. Cattle hides, at about \$28 apiece, were 32 percent lower than a year earlier, and inedible tallow, at 46 cents per kilogram, was 19 percent lower. Soybeans and soybean products were also valued lower than last year. However, the unit values for many major export commodities were higher. Grain sorghum, at \$137 a metric ton, was 17 percent higher than a year earlier; and raw cotton, at \$1.63 a kilogram, was 16 percent higher. Other commodities such as wheat, wheat flour, corn, flue-cured tobacco, and nonfat dry milk also were valued higher than last year.

The third-quarter average unit value of U.S. agricultural exports was 3 percent higher than the previous quarter. Nonfat dry milk made the biggest price decrease in July-September; its export unit value, at 41 cents a kilogram, was 14 percent lower than it was in the second quarter. Commodities such as inedible tallow and cattle hides were also lower in the third quarter. However, corn, grain sorghum, soybeans, soybean products, and raw cotton were priced higher.

Quarterly Import Unit Values

The third quarter 1980 average import commodity unit value was 8.5 percent higher than last year. The sugar import unit value, at \$577 a metric ton, made the biggest price gain. Rubber, bananas, cashew nuts, Swiss cheese, canned mushrooms, and green coffee also made substantial price gains. Among the major import commodities, beef, canned hams, wine, tobacco, palm oil, and coconut oil were priced lower than last year.

However, compared with last quarter, the average import unit value rose only 2.5 percent. Import commodities such as sugar, dutiable cattle, tomatoes, and cashew nuts made substantial price gains, while beef, canned ham, rubber, cocoa beans, Swiss cheese, palm oil, coconut oil, and tea posted price decreases.

TABLE 17-- SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

YEAR AND MONTH	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT	WHEAT, NO. 1	WHEAT, NO. 1	WHEAT	CORN, U.S.	
	U.S. NO. 2	U.S. NO. 2	U.S. NO. 2	CANADIAN	CANADIAN	U.S.	U.S.	
	HARD WINTER	HARD WINTER	HARD WINTER	WESTERN RED	WESTERN RED	NO. 2	NO. 3	
	ORDINARY	HARD WINTER	DARK	NO. 2, DARK	SPRING 13-1/2	SPRING, 13-1/2		
	PROTEIN, 13.5 PERCENT	PROTEIN, 13.5 PERCENT	NORTHERN	NORTHERN	PERCENT	PERCENT		
	F.O.B.	F.O.B.	SPRING	SPRING	PROTEIN, IN	PROTEIN, IN		
VESSEL	C.I.F.	F.O.B.	C.I.F.	STORE	C.I.F.	F.O.B.	C.I.F.	
GULF PORTS	ROTTERDAM 1/	DULUTH	ROTTERDAM 1/	THUNDER BAY	ROTTERDAM 1/	GULF PORTS	ROTTERDAM 1/	
1977 AVERAGE	2.86 104.99	126.	2.90 106.71	126.	3.35 115.89	133.	2.49 98.19	107.
JANUARY.....	2.97 109.13	133.	3.07 112.80	145.	3.36 122.13	145.	2.86 112.59	123.
FEBRUARY.....	3.04 111.70	133.	3.12 114.64	135.	3.50 125.11	134.	2.93 115.35	125.
MARCH.....	2.97 109.13	133.	3.10 113.91	134.	3.56 124.45	135.	2.78 109.44	27.
APRIL.....	2.83 103.98	130.	3.05 112.07	130.	3.45 120.63	133.	2.73 107.47	115.
MAY.....	2.65 97.37	121.	2.88 105.82	127.	3.30 115.65	124.	2.64 103.93	11.
JUNE.....	2.56 94.06	114.	2.70 95.21	115.	3.14 109.10	127.	2.45 96.45	103.
JULY.....	2.66 97.74	116.	2.60 95.53	111.	3.02 104.59	121.	2.25 88.58	96.
AUGUST.....	2.63 96.64	116.	2.57 94.43	110.	3.02 103.21	117.	2.03 79.92	87.
SEPTEMBER.....	2.78 102.15	120.	2.85 104.72	121.	3.22 110.23	129.	2.07 81.49	98.
OCTOBER.....	2.90 106.56	126.	2.95 108.39	126.	3.42 114.36	137.	2.17 85.43	91.
NOVEMBER.....	3.12 114.64	135.	3.02 110.97	131.	3.66 121.26	144.	2.47 97.24	104.
DECEMBER.....	3.18 116.84	137.	2.94 108.03	132.	3.58 119.93	145.	2.55 100.39	108.
1978 AVERAGE	3.55 130.62	147.	3.24 118.98	146.	4.14 133.79	150.	2.67 104.98	114.
JANUARY.....	3.25 119.42	134.	2.96 108.76	142.	3.66 122.15	153.	2.57 101.18	108.
FEBRUARY.....	3.29 120.89	133.	2.93 107.66	147.	3.79 125.13	155.	2.71 106.69	111.
MARCH.....	3.43 126.03	139.	3.05 112.07	147.	3.96 129.33	148.	2.80 110.23	116.
APRIL.....	3.67 134.85	151.	3.35 123.09	147.	4.17 134.37	155.	3.04 119.68	129.
MAY.....	3.48 127.87	142.	3.30 121.25	145.	4.11 135.04	159.	2.97 116.92	127.
JUNE.....	3.52 129.34	150.	3.18 116.84	142.	4.12 134.98	157.	2.81 110.62	120.
JULY.....	3.52 129.34	146.	3.23 118.68	138.	4.09 133.69	161.	2.55 100.39	108.
AUGUST.....	3.52 129.34	147.	3.23 118.68	140.	4.14 133.63	163.	2.43 95.66	105.
SEPTEMBER.....	3.64 133.75	148.	3.33 122.36	144.	4.33 136.59	166.	2.45 96.45	105.
OCTOBER.....	3.72 136.69	156.	3.55 128.60	153.	4.52 140.44	170.	2.50 98.42	108.
NOVEMBER.....	3.84 141.10	161.	3.56 130.81	158.	4.67 146.31	N.Q.	2.59 101.96	115.
DECEMBER.....	3.78 138.89	157.	N.Q. N.Q.	150.	N.Q. N.Q.	N.Q.	2.58 101.57	114.
1979 AVERAGE	4.43 162.62	186.	4.49 165.16	185.	5.46 171.48	165.	3.01 118.60	134.
JANUARY.....	3.81 139.99	155.	N.Q. N.Q.	164.	4.78 147.65	N.Q.	2.76 108.66	119.
FEBRUARY.....	3.93 144.40	160.	N.Q. N.Q.	170.	4.82 148.19	169.	2.78 109.44	119.
MARCH.....	3.88 142.57	165.	N.Q. N.Q.	164.	4.47 140.02	164.	2.84 111.81	124.
APRIL.....	3.86 141.83	157.	N.Q. N.Q.	154.	4.59 147.17	160.	2.87 112.99	127.
MAY.....	3.98 146.24	166.	4.82 177.10	166.	4.82 153.26	167.	2.93 115.35	133.
JUNE.....	4.55 167.18	189.	4.39 161.30	191.	5.73 179.60	N.Q.	3.13 123.22	134.
JULY.....	4.58 168.29	204.	4.60 169.02	202.	6.04 190.66	N.Q.	3.39 133.46	152.
AUGUST.....	4.71 173.06	200.	4.56 166.08	195.	5.91 185.76	N.Q.	3.10 122.04	137.
SEPTEMBER.....	4.86 178.57	205.	4.54 166.82	199.	5.94 187.35	N.Q.	3.06 120.47	138.
OCTOBER.....	4.97 182.62	209.	4.59 168.65	205.	5.98 186.95	N.Q.	3.15 124.01	144.
NOVEMBER.....	4.97 182.62	212.	4.34 159.47	204.	6.29 196.03	N.Q.	3.07 120.86	142.
DECEMBER.....	5.01 184.09	212.	4.16 152.85	205.	6.21 195.17	N.Q.	3.07 120.86	139.
1980								
JANUARY.....	4.87 178.94	200.	N.Q. N.Q.	206.	6.09 192.41	N.Q.	2.85 112.20	130.
FEBRUARY.....	4.79 176.00	200.	N.Q. N.Q.	205.	6.00 190.55	N.Q.	2.97 116.92	132.
MARCH.....	4.57 167.92	N.Q.	3.99 146.61	197.	5.58 174.66	N.Q.	2.90 114.17	133.
APRIL.....	4.30 158.00	N.Q.	4.03 148.08	188.	5.28 163.62	N.Q.	2.81 110.62	134.
MAY.....	4.45 163.51	N.Q.	4.33 159.10	199.	5.54 173.51	N.Q.	2.86 112.59	138.
JUNE.....	4.32 158.73	198.	4.35 159.84	197.	5.43 173.33	N.Q.	2.91 114.56	139.
JULY.....	4.63 170.12	203.	4.81 176.74	212.	5.83 185.84	N.Q.	3.37 132.67	153.
AUGUST.....	4.76 174.90	209.	4.69 172.33	212.	6.06 192.17	N.Q.	3.67 144.48	167.
SEPTEMBER.....	4.95 181.88	214.	4.81 176.74	212.	6.23 196.66	N.Q.	3.67 144.48	164.

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TABLE 17-- SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR AND MONTH	CORN ARGENTINE, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	SORGHUM GRAIN, U.S. ROTTERDAM	RICE THAILAND WHITE 5-PERCENT BROKEN F.O.B. BANGKOK	SOYBEANS, U.S. NO. 2 YELLOW, F.O.B. VESSEL GULF PORTS	SOYBEANS, U.S. NO. 2, BULK, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	SOYBEAN MEAL, U.S. 44 PER- CENT, C.I.F. ROTTERDAM	COTTON, ARIZONA STRICT MIDDINGL 1-1/16 INCHES C.I.F. OSAKA		
	\$/M.T. -----	\$/M.T. -----	\$/M.T. -----	\$/BU. -----	\$/M.T. -----	\$/M.T. -----	C/LB. -----	\$/M.T. -----	
1977 AVERAGE	113.86	98.	272.	7.37	270.92	280.	230.	67.22	1482.
JANUARY.....	132.00	111.	259.	7.36	270.43	287.	251.	72.25	1593.
FEBRUARY.....	132.00	113.	257.	7.78	285.87	293.	248.	77.33	1705.
MARCH.....	127.08	108.	261.	8.65	317.83	328.	272.	84.67	1867.
APRIL.....	120.22	100.	252.	10.03	368.54	384.	316.	82.62	1821.
MAY.....	113.60	97.	257.	9.84	361.56	371.	298.	75.55	1666.
JUNE.....	111.82	92.	265.	8.50	312.32	326.	253.	68.95	1520.
JULY.....	101.24	89.	270.	6.80	249.86	252.	193.	61.81	1363.
AUGUST.....	95.11	87.	275.	6.30	231.49	230.	174.	57.19	1261.
SEPTEMBER.....	94.62	87.	275.	5.36	196.95	205.	174.	56.50	1246.
OCTOBER.....	100.73	91.	278.	5.41	198.78	209.	179.	56.75	1251.
NOVEMBER.....	113.90	104.	294.	6.14	225.61	236.	200.	55.49	1223.
DECEMBER.....	126.00	103.	324.	6.31	231.85	241.	200.	57.50	1268.
1978 AVERAGE	131.19	107.	369.	7.04	258.83	268.	213.	71.82	1583.
JANUARY.....	126.52	101.	338.	6.24	229.28	239.	200.	70.75	1560.
FEBRUARY.....	121.70	101.	374.	6.33	232.59	239.	188.	65.75	1450.
MARCH.....	123.99	102.	396.	7.20	264.55	273.	215.	68.58	1512.
APRIL.....	138.60	115.	411.	7.54	277.05	290.	224.	69.25	1527.
MAY.....	135.35	112.	409.	7.78	285.87	290.	221.	70.75	1560.
JUNE.....	133.73	108.	404.	7.25	266.39	278.	208.	70.75	1560.
JULY.....	127.66	105.	384.	7.08	260.15	266.	207.	67.65	1491.
AUGUST.....	134.24	102.	366.	6.81	250.22	262.	202.	70.69	1558.
SEPTEMBER.....	129.55	100.	369.	7.05	259.04	264.	208.	73.48	1620.
OCTOBER.....	130.08	107.	375.	7.15	262.72	271.	223.	74.81	1649.
NOVEMBER.....	132.17	117.	315.	6.97	256.10	270.	227.	79.80	1759.
DECEMBER.....	142.64	117.	292.	7.13	261.98	278.	237.	79.58	1754.
1979 AVERAGE	140.85	135.	334.	7.56	277.75	298.	243.	74.83	1650.
JANUARY.....	134.77	117.	299.	7.40	271.90	284.	235.	78.25	1725.
FEBRUARY.....	126.33	119.	300.	7.77	285.50	298.	238.	76.75	1692.
MARCH.....	128.39	116.	314.	7.87	289.17	310.	241.	75.31	1660.
APRIL.....	128.94	114.	316.	7.74	284.40	300.	238.	73.75	1626.
MAY.....	138.14	119.	318.	7.63	280.35	300.	240.	72.67	1602.
JUNE.....	142.85	134.	324.	8.09	297.26	322.	261.	73.42	1619.
JULY.....	135.12	153.	327.	8.18	300.56	322.	246.	72.56	1600.
AUGUST.....	174.75	145.	349.	7.74	284.40	302.	236.	73.85	1628.
SEPTEMBER.....	N.Q.	167.	360.	7.49	275.21	292.	238.	74.25	1637.
OCTOBER.....	164.79	146.	362.	6.94	255.00	285.	238.	74.65	1646.
NOVEMBER.....	167.90	147.	364.	6.95	255.37	280.	251.	76.85	1650.
DECEMBER.....	162.24	149.	378.	6.91	253.90	280.	254.	77.62	1711.
1980									
JANUARY.....	159.25	149.	395.	6.76	248.39	268.	244.	85.86	1875.
FEBRUARY.....	202.10	147.	399.	6.80	249.86	271.	237.	90.25	1990.
MARCH.....	201.00	145.	415.	6.55	240.67	264.	226.	89.03	1963.
APRIL.....	211.29	146.	418.	6.17	226.71	252.	218.	88.25	1946.
MAY.....	208.18	149.	433.	6.36	233.69	260.	224.	86.75	1913.
JUNE.....	206.74	150.	442.	6.35	233.32	262.	218.	79.58	1754.
JULY.....	210.75	162.	442.	7.20	264.55	297.	242.	84.08	1854.
AUGUST.....	N.Q.	177.	442.	8.00	293.95	309.	246.	98.12	2031.
SEPTEMBER.....	N.Q.	176.	442.	8.52	313.06	335.	293.	96.67	2131.

CONTINUED

TABLE 17--SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE--CONTINUED

YEAR MONTH	IMPORTED COW MEAT, 90-PERCENT LEAN, AND FROZEN, BONELESS, F.O.B. U.S. PORT OF ENTRY	COFFEE, FROM SANTOS, NO. 4 NEW YORK SPOT	SUGAR, RAW, CAKE, 96 DEGREE NEW YORK SPOT	SUGAR, RAW, CANE F.O.B. AND STOWED CARIBBEAN PORTS, NEW YORK SPOT	NEW YORK CARIBBEAN PORTS, LONDON DAILY	CRUDE RUBBER, NO. 1 RIBBED SMOKED SHEETS, NEW YORK SPOT	DOW JONES COMMODITY SPOT PRICE INDEX				
	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	\$/LB.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	\$/LB.	\$/M.T.	C/LB.	\$/M.T.	1950=100
1977 AVG.	68.43	1509.	2.41	5305.	10.87	240.	8.18	180.	1.72	3793.	41.6 917. 389.
JANUARY...	71.55	1577.	2.22	4896.	10.95	241.	8.46	187.	1.54	3404.	40.8 899. 380.
FEBRUARY...	70.35	1639.	2.40	5302.	11.06	244.	8.70	192.	1.73	3810.	41.1 906. 398.
MARCH....	77.56	1622.	3.16	6969.	11.67	257.	9.02	199.	1.83	4043.	41.5 915. 435.
APRIL....	70.13	1551.	3.27	7216.	12.57	277.	10.10	223.	1.62	3576.	40.0 902. 431.
MAY.....	67.95	1498.	3.05	6719.	11.34	250.	9.04	199.	1.70	3748.	40.2 886. 422.
JUNE....	66.28	1461.	2.80	6164.	10.28	227.	8.08	178.	1.95	4301.	39.0 860. 405.
JULY....	64.31	1418.	2.18	4806.	10.15	224.	7.47	165.	2.01	4429.	39.4 869. 381.
AUGUST...	63.01	1389.	2.02	4453.	10.37	229.	7.69	170.	1.80	3962.	40.7 897. 360.
SEPTEMBER	64.18	1415.	1.97	4343.	10.00	220.	7.38	163.	1.78	3920.	44.4 979. 370.
OCTOBER...	66.37	1463.	1.85	4079.	9.84	217.	7.14	157.	1.59	3516.	44.5 981. 367.
NOVEMBER...	67.43	1487.	1.90	4194.	10.42	230.	7.04	155.	1.60	3534.	44.0 970. 368.
DECEMBER...	71.89	1585.	2.05	4517.	11.75	259.	8.09	178.	1.48	3269.	42.6 939. 349.
1978 AVG.	97.18	2142.	1.66	3660.	14.26	314.	7.81	172.	1.53	3363.	50.2 1107. 367.
JANUARY...	77.81	1715.	2.09	4599.	13.28	293.	8.77	193.	1.31	2892.	43.5 959. 348.
FEBRUARY...	86.80	1914.	2.04	4487.	14.75	325.	8.48	187.	1.29	2842.	44.8 988. 349.
MARCH....	90.70	2000.	1.79	3938.	13.59	308.	7.74	171.	1.54	3393.	45.4 1001. 359.
APRIL....	101.51	2238.	1.72	3782.	15.82	349.	7.59	167.	1.53	3382.	44.3 977. 362.
MAY.....	102.10	2251.	1.67	3674.	15.76	347.	7.32	161.	1.41	3100.	45.6 1005. 360.
JUNE....	96.20	1989.	1.72	3801.	13.57	299.	7.23	159.	1.35	2976.	49.2 1085. 360.
JULY....	86.63	1954.	1.50	3311.	12.63	278.	6.42	142.	1.43	3153.	49.9 1100. 354.
AUGUST...	91.86	2025.	1.41	3098.	13.29	293.	7.08	156.	1.51	3325.	52.2 1151. 362.
SEPTEMBER	101.85	2245.	1.55	3417.	14.40	317.	8.19	181.	1.69	3726.	55.1 1215. 380.
OCTOBER...	108.38	2389.	1.55	3417.	15.16	334.	8.95	197.	1.78	3748.	57.7 1272. 385.
NOVEMBER...	109.75	2420.	1.50	3314.	14.23	314.	8.00	176.	1.80	3960.	59.0 1301. 395.
DECEMBER...	116.56	2570.	1.40	3084.	14.25	314.	7.99	176.	1.75	3862.	55.7 1228. 387.
1979 AVG.	130.97	2887.	1.74	3844.	15.53	342.	9.86	217.	1.45	3186.	65.5 1444. 398.
JANUARY...	127.93	2820.	1.35	2969.	14.63	323.	7.57	167.	1.63	3589.	54.6 1204. 379.
FEBRUARY...	137.20	2937.	1.28	2423.	15.31	338.	8.24	182.	1.56	3430.	57.6 1270. 381.
MARCH....	137.41	3029.	1.32	2906.	15.53	342.	8.47	187.	1.49	3285.	63.0 1389. 381.
APRIL....	143.00	3153.	1.39	3070.	14.29	319.	7.82	172.	1.42	3142.	66.9 1475. 382.
MAY.....	136.43	3008.	1.49	3296.	14.33	316.	7.86	173.	1.47	3250.	65.6 1446. 391.
JUNE....	124.30	2740.	1.86	4108.	14.61	322.	9.65	213.	1.52	3353.	67.9 1497. 415.
JULY....	117.32	2498.	2.02	4453.	15.58	343.	8.51	188.	1.43	3153.	66.6 1468. 411.
AUGUST...	116.78	2575.	1.96	4321.	15.82	349.	8.85	195.	1.36	2994.	64.9 1431. 399.
SEPTEMBER	136.95	2887.	2.09	4601.	15.72	347.	9.91	218.	1.41	3109.	69.2 1526. 407.
OCTOBER...	129.70	2859.	2.08	4586.	15.93	351.	12.08	266.	1.35	2972.	67.9 1497. 409.
NOVEMBER...	136.60	3012.	2.06	4542.	16.29	359.	13.74	303.	1.31	2897.	66.4 1464. 407.
DECEMBER...	142.06	3132.	2.02	4453.	18.30	403.	15.63	345.	1.39	3064.	75.5 1664. 418.
1980											
JANUARY...	136.36	3006.	2.00	4409.	19.66	433.	17.51	186.	1.39	3064.	75.0 1653. 425.
FEBRUARY...	134.55	2966.	1.94	4277.	24.69	544.	22.26	491.	1.42	3131.	83.3 1836. 449.
MARCH....	119.00	2601.	1.89	4173.	21.19	467.	19.95	440.	1.36	2998.	74.5 1642. 424.
APRIL....	114.51	2525.	1.80	3968.	22.61	500.	21.44	473.	1.28	2820.	71.5 1576. 415.
MAY.....	117.50	2436.	1.85	4079.	31.89	703.	31.66	698.	1.14	2513.	68.8 1517. 433.
JUNE....	113.88	2511.	1.82	4012.	32.09	707.	30.98	685.	1.09	2403.	67.9 1497. 425.
JULY....	124.96	2755.	1.69	3726.	28.75	634.	27.64	609.	1.06	2337.	67.7 1493. 429.
AUGUST...	132.51	2921.	1.50	3307.	33.14	731.	32.52	717.	0.99	2183.	69.2 1526. 445.
SEPTEMBER	129.15	2847.	1.45	3197.	35.43	781.	35.01	772.	1.04	2293.	75.5 1664. 458.

V.G. = NO QUOTATION.

1/ OFFRING PRICES.

SOURCE: MONTHLY BULLETIN OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS, FAO; RICE TRADE INTELLIGENCE, FAO; THE PUBLIC LEDGER, LONDON; GRAIN MARKET NEWS, AMS, USDA; RICE MARKET NEWS, AMS, USDA; FOREIGN AGRICULTURE, FAS, USDA; BANGKOK BOARD OF TRADE; REUTERS COTTON AND GENERAL ECONOMIC REVIEW, LIVERPOOL; THE NATIONAL PROVISIONER, CHICAGO; THE WALL STREET JOURNAL; THE JOURNAL OF COMMERCE; NEW YORK COFFEE AND SUGAR EXCHANGE; BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS; SPOT MARKET PRICES; AND OIL WORLD HAMBURG

Table 18--Unit values of leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, quarter ending September 1980 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quarter ending September			Quarter ending		
		1980		1980	Sept. 1980		June 1980
		Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	June 1980
<b>Export Commodities:</b>							
Wheat	MT.	172.871	160.556	107.7	173.011	99.9	
Wheat flour	DO.	258.572	237.687	108.8	254.620	101.6	
Corn	DO.	135.776	122.925	110.5	123.262	110.2	
Corn byproducts, feed	DO.	167.904	161.277	104.1	164.712	101.9	
Grain sorghum	DO.	136.557	116.861	116.9	126.974	107.5	
Soybeans	DO.	271.983	288.094	94.4	245.160	110.9	
Soybean meal	DO.	238.000	244.829	97.2	213.522	111.5	
Soybean oil	KG.	0.653	0.710	92.0	0.581	112.4	
Cotton, raw	KG.	1.627	1.399	116.3	1.512	107.6	
Tobacco, flue-cured	KG.	5.190	5.062	102.5	5.019	103.4	
Rice, milled	KG.	0.423	0.404	104.7	0.423	100.0	
Tallow, inedible	KG.	0.459	0.564	81.4	0.483	95.0	
Hides, cattle, whole	NO.	28.270	41.266	68.5	29.414	96.1	
Nonfat dry milk	KG.	0.412	0.382	107.9	0.477	86.4	
Avg., i.e. Index No.	---	---	---	100.9	---	103.2	
<b>Import Commodities:</b>							
Coffee, green	KG.	3.629	3.464	104.8	3.659	99.2	
Sugar, cane or beet	MT.	577.391	215.049	268.5	468.091	123.4	
Cattle, dutiable	NO.	423.578	437.579	96.8	327.826	129.2	
Beef, veal; fr, chil, or frz.	KG.	2.234	2.474	90.3	2.354	94.9	
Hams, canned	DO.	3.264	3.445	94.7	3.281	99.5	
Rubber, crude, natural	DO.	1.315	1.238	106.2	1.396	94.2	
Cocoa beans	DO.	2.388	3.125	76.4	2.933	81.4	
Bananas	KG.	0.175	0.168	104.2	0.177	98.9	
Wines	Liter	1.744	1.824	95.6	1.698	102.7	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	KG.	2.289	2.475	92.5	2.288	100.0	
Tomatoes	KG.	0.561	0.533	105.3	0.440	127.5	
Wool, excl. free in bond	KG.	3.330	3.560	93.5	3.341	99.7	
Cheese, Emmenthaler or Swiss	DO.	3.098	2.699	114.8	3.242	95.6	
Palm oil	DO.	0.521	0.637	81.8	0.588	88.6	
Coconut oil	DO.	0.611	1.022	59.8	0.734	83.2	
Mushrooms, canned	DO.	2.393	2.144	111.6	2.205	108.5	
Pineapples, canned	DO.	0.579	0.498	116.3	0.524	110.5	
Cashew nuts	DO.	4.855	3.333	145.7	4.226	114.9	
Tea	DO.	1.513	1.475	102.6	1.595	94.9	
Avg., i.e. Index No.	---	---	---	108.5	---	102.5	
Terms of trade (export index divided by import index)	---	---	---	93.0	---	100.7	

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.

# WORLD DEMAND FOR U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS INCREASES U.S. MARKET SHARE

By

Arthur B. Mackie and Michael Allan 1/

Rapid growth in foreign demand for U.S. farm products during the seventies has greatly increased the stake of the American farmer in foreign markets. The proportion of total U.S. farm production shipped overseas has increased because domestic demand has grown much more slowly than foreign demand. Thus, while the world has been looking increasingly to the American farmer for more of its food imports, the U.S. farmer has become more dependent upon foreign markets. Maintenance of farm prices and income levels acceptable to the U.S. farmer has become increasingly difficult to achieve without continued expansion and growth in export markets. The welfare of the U.S. farmer and that of foreign consumers have become irreversibly banded together, and U.S. farmers have an increasing stake in foreign economic growth and development and in foreign markets.

The changing nature of world import demand for agricultural products, induced by economic growth and increased incomes, has greatly altered the (1) commodity composition of world agricultural trade, (2) market potentials for some products, and (3) market shares of exporting countries. This paper will review some of these changes.

Exports of U.S. agricultural products increased over eightfold, from a \$3.4 billion annual average for 1951-55 to a \$28.1 billion average for 1975-79. They increased fourfold since 1966-70 (table 19). The U.S. share of world agricultural exports increased during the past 2-1/2 decades from a yearly average of 12.7 percent in 1951-55 to 16.6 percent per year in 1975-79. Consequently, U.S. agricultural exports increased faster than world agricultural exports, rising 9.2 percent per year, while world agricultural trade grew only 7.9 percent per year. Also, agricultural exports as a percentage of total exports declined during this period both in the world and for the United States. This historical trend was interrupted in 1973-74, especially for the United States, due to rapid growth in world demand for agricultural products resulting from worldwide crop shortfalls and availability of U.S. surplus stocks of grains.

The United States accounted for nearly three-fourths of the increase in total world grain exports between 1970-72 and 1977-79--about one-half of the increase in world wheat exports and 85 percent of the increase in coarse grain exports (table 20). U.S. grain exports in 1977-79 represented 52 percent of world grain exports. Currently, the U.S. share is about 40 percent for wheat and about 62 percent for coarse grains--up from 36 and 45 percent, respectively, in 1970-72.

For U.S. wheat production, 58 percent was exported; for soybeans, 40 percent; and for rice, 61 percent, during 1976-79. Fifty-one percent of U.S. cotton production and 37 percent of tobacco production were exported in 1976-79. Thirty-one percent of U.S. corn production and 33 percent of grain sorghum production were exported as animal feeds--primarily for use in developed countries.

The production from almost 110 million acres, or about 1 of every 3 harvested acres, was exported annually during 1976-79, compared with the production from 72 million harvested acres during 1961-65 and from 42 million acres during 1951-55 (table 21). Thirty-five percent of the 110 million acres harvested for exports during 1976-79 were wheat and rice, while feed grains (primarily corn) accounted for 24 percent and oil-

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Table 19 --U.S. share of world agricultural exports, averages 1951-70 and annual 1971-79

	Total exports			Agricultural 1/			Share of agriculture in total trade of--		
	World	United	U.S.	World	United	U.S.	World	United	States
		States	share	share	States	share	World	United	States
		Billion dollars	Percent		Billion dollars	Percent		Percent	Percent
1951-55	84.82	15.20	17.9	26.80	3.41	12.7	31.6	22.4	
1956-60	113.32	19.06	16.8	31.62	4.59	14.5	27.9	24.1	
1961-65	157.52	23.76	15.1	38.65	6.04	15.6	24.5	25.4	
1966-70	248.00	35.05	14.1	47.23	6.90	14.6	19.0	19.7	
1971	346.27	43.49	12.5	58.43	8.24	14.1	16.9	18.9	
1972	413.48	48.98	11.8	70.55	9.97	14.1	17.1	20.3	
1973	573.79	70.25	12.2	103.08	18.84	17.9	18.0	26.3	
1974	838.27	97.14	11.6	126.77	23.10	18.2	15.1	23.8	
1975	872.98	106.16	12.2	129.65	22.83	17.6	14.9	21.5	
1976	989.43	113.32	11.5	141.11	24.17	17.1	14.3	21.3	
1977	1,122.90	117.93	10.5	161.16	24.97	15.5	14.4	21.2	
1978	1,297.27	140.00	10.8	183.93	31.24	17.0	14.2	22.0	
1979 preliminary	1,631.25	181.86	11.1	228.38	37.30	16.3	14.0	20.5	

1/ Agricultural exports include SITC Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4 but exclude Divisions 03, 24, 25, 27, and 28.

Sources: United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, selected issues, 1969-80., Statistical Yearbook, 1960-63, UNCTAD's Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, 1972-79.

Table 20--World grain trade and U.S. exports, averages, 1950-79

Year ending June 30	World exports	U.S. exports	Total	U.S. share of-- : Increase in : total
<u>Million metric tons</u>				
<u>Percent</u>				
:				
All grain: <u>1/</u>				
1950-54	42.50	13.20	31	--
1955-59	55.30	20.90	38	60
1960-64	83.28	35.07	42	51
1965-69	99.82	39.28	39	25
1970-74	130.95	57.10	44	58
1975-79	174.70	89.30	51	74
1970-72	120.94	49.35	41	--
1977-79	184.03	96.04	52	74
Wheat:				
1950-54	27.20	8.90	33	--
1955-59	34.20	12.20	36	47
1960-64	49.97	19.48	39	46
1965-69	55.44	18.93	34	0
1970-74	65.04	25.48	39	70
1975-79	78.67	31.65	40	45
1970-72	61.25	22.18	36	--
1977-79	82.96	33.50	40	52
Coarse grain:				
1950-54	15.30	4.30	28	--
1955-59	21.10	8.70	41	76
1960-64	33.31	15.59	47	56
1965-69	44.38	20.35	46	42
1970-74	65.91	31.62	48	53
1975-79	96.03	57.65	56	86
1970-72	59.69	27.17	45	--
1977-79	101.07	62.54	62	85

-- = Not applicable.

1/ Excludes rice.

Table 21--U.S. crop acreage harvested, total and for export, averages 1950-79 and annual 1971-80

Year	For export					Acreage		
	Food grains	Feed grains	1/ Oilcrops	Cotton	Other crops	Total harvested	Total	2/ diverted 3/
Million acres								
1950	23	11	4	8	4	50	345	0
1951-55	19	9	4	6	4	42	345	0
1956-60	23	13	9	7	3	55	324	24
1961-65	31	21	13	4	3	72	313	57
1966-70	25	14	18	4	4	65	297	54
1971-75	35	20	26	5	4	90	317	24
1976-79	39	26	32	7	6	110	341	0
1971	20	15	21	4	2	62	305	37
1972	38	18	27	5	3	91	203	63
1973	38	21	27	6	4	96	321	19
1974	39	21	28	4	7	99	328	0
1975	39	25	26	4	6	100	336	0
1976	32	26	28	5	6	97	337	0
1977	42	26	32	6	6	112	344	0
1978	40	25	35	7	6	113	337	0
1979	40	27	35	8	6	116	348	0

1/ Includes feed required to produce livestock products exported.

2/ Area in 59 principal crops harvested as reported statistics, Econ., and Statis. Serv., U.S. Dept. Agr., plus acreages in fruits, tree nuts, and farm gardens.

3/ Total diverted or set aside under various programs, Agr. Stabiliz. and Conserv. Serv., U.S. Dept. Agr., including limited acreage devoted to substitute crops.

seeds (primarily soybeans) for 30 percent. In 1951-55, when the acres devoted to exports were at the lowest point during the postwar years, wheat and rice exports accounted for 45 percent of all acres harvested for export, while exports of feed grains and oil crops accounted for only 21 and 9 percent, respectively.

Farm product exports have benefited both farm and nonfarm sectors by generating employment, incomes, and purchasing power. For example, farmers' purchases of fuel, fertilizer, and other inputs to produce commodities for export require additional economic activity by U.S. manufacturing, trade, and transportation sectors. U.S. farmers can purchase more household appliances, farm equipment, building supplies, and other capital and consumer goods with the additional income earned from exports. As a result, more purchasing power is spread throughout the total economy. Also, increases in trade and transportation stimulated by agricultural exports may boost investment in plant and equipment. As sectors contribute output, they also receive income, thus illustrating the multiplier effect of agricultural trade.

Agriculture's contribution to our balance of trade has increased substantially in recent years. Net exports of U.S. farm products have increased from an average of about \$1.6 billion in fiscal years 1961-70 to almost \$15.8 billion in fiscal year 1979 (table 22).

Current net exports of agricultural commodities are estimated to be large enough to offset a large portion of deficits in nonfarm items resulting from growing oil imports. For example, agricultural exports offset all but \$28 billion per year of our nonagricultural trade deficit in 1977-79.

This situation is a reversal from the early fifties when agricultural trade was in a deficit position, and nonagricultural trade was causing a positive total trade balance. Nonagricultural items posted a \$5 billion positive trade balance per year while agricultural commodities ran a deficit of about \$1 billion.

#### Export Expansion and Foreign Economic Growth

Expansion in export markets has become a key element of U.S. farm policy in the seventies; no doubt, it will remain a central feature. Unfortunately, the demand of the world's more prosperous nations for farm products is reaching saturation from the U.S. farmer's standpoint. Incomes in most of these countries are high, and consumers in these countries can be expected to spend a smaller proportion of their additional income on food as incomes rise still further (table 23). Moreover, population growth has slowed sharply in developed countries, and these countries account for a very small fraction of the world's population growth. Currently, high-income developed countries account for about 50 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports, while the developing countries account for about one-third and centrally planned countries for the rest (table 24).

Developed countries were the principal market outlets for feed grains and soybean exports during 1975-79. The opposite is true for wheat, as the developed countries accounted for only a small portion of U.S. food grain exports (wheat and rice) in 1975-79.

Exports to developed country markets have expanded in recent years, primarily in feed products and high-value food products such as fruits, but gains have been slow in food grains such as wheat and rice. Increased food imports in these countries have been due primarily to growth in population, not to growth in income, as their income elasticities of demand for food are very low.

The future expansion of exports of U.S. farm products to high-income countries may be relatively modest, and will stem primarily from population growth plus shifts by consumers to higher quality foods such as meats and meat products. Such demand shifts are

Table 22—U.S. merchandise trade, agricultural and nonagricultural, averages 1951-75 and annual 1976-79

Fiscal year 1/	Exports		Imports		Trade balances	
	Total	Agric- : cultural	Nonagri- : cultural	Total	Agri- : cultural	Nonagri- : cultural
	Billion dollars					
1951-55	14.68	3.26	11.42	10.58	4.42	6.16
1956-60	18.52	4.10	14.42	13.40	4.00	9.40
1961-65	22.90	5.46	17.44	16.74	3.88	12.86
1966-70	33.62	6.50	27.12	30.34	4.88	25.46
1971-75	69.19	14.93	54.26	70.72	7.87	62.85
1976	111.28	22.76	88.52	114.51	10.51	104.00
1977	118.29	23.97	94.91	142.65	13.36	129.29
1978	131.20	27.29	103.91	164.80	13.89	150.91
1979	167.61	31.98	135.63	193.62	16.19	177.43

1/ Year ending June 30 for 1951-70; year ending September 30 for 1971-79.

Source: U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade Statistical Report, fiscal year 1979, Econ. and Statist. Serv., U.S. Dept. Agr.

Table 23--Share expenditures on food, beverages and tobacco of total private domestic consumption expenditures, 43 countries, 1977

Country and rank by income level	Consumption expenditures on:					
	National disposable income per capita	Food, beverage and tobacco	Food and nonalcoholic beverages	Alcoholic beverages	Tobacco	
	U.S. dollars	Percent				
1 India <u>1/</u>	133	62.5	59.3	0.8	2.4	
2 Sierra Leone <u>1/</u>	197	59.3	[53.6	3.8	1.9]	<u>3/</u>
3 Sri Lanka	235	64.8	56.2	2.0	6.6	
4 Honduras <u>2/</u>	364	53.6	46.5	4.5	2.5	
5 Thailand	380	54.3	46.7	4.2	3.4	
6 El Salvador	434	40.9	35.7	.6	1.6	
7 South Korea	872	52.8	43.9	4.8	4.1	
8 Jordan	941	55.1	52.1	.8	2.2	
9 Panama <u>1/</u>	1,029	49.1	43.7	3.7	1.7	
10 Fiji	1,287	29.9	21.3	5.3	3.3	
11 Cyprus <u>1/</u>	1,347	37.9	31.8	3.4	2.7	
12 Jamaica	1,365	43.5	35.2	3.7	4.6	
13 South Africa	1,436	32.7	24.4	5.4	2.9	
14 Portugal <u>1/</u>	1,598	50.1	39.9	8.1	2.1	
15 Malta	1,917	35.4	26.6	4.9	3.9	
16 Yugoslavia	2,240	49.7	39.7	7.0	4/	3.0
17 Hong Kong	2,285	30.0	26.3	2.1	1.6	
18 Ireland <u>1/</u>	2,420	44.4	26.7	12.6	5.1	
19 Singapore	2,577	27.7	23.1	2.0	2.6	
20 Venezuela	2,598	42.8	[38.0	3.0	1.8]	<u>3/</u>
21 USSR	2,658	45.0	[34.0	9.0	2.0]	<u>3/</u>
22 Spain <u>2/</u>	2,677	33.3	[30.3	1.5	1.5]	<u>3/</u>
23 Hungary	2,774	44.0	30.3	11.6	4/	2.1
24 Greece	2,795	40.3	35.1	2.7	2.5	
25 Poland	2,896	45.0	30.8	11.5	4/	2.7
26 Italy	3,084	35.0	30.6	2.3	2.1	
27 Puerto Rico	3,151	31.7	25.4	4.5	1.8	
28 Israel	3,460	27.5	24.9	.9	1.7	
29 U.K.	3,831	31.4	19.3	7.8	4.3	
30 Japan <u>1/</u>	4,291	28.3	[23.3	3.0	2.0]	<u>3/</u>
31 Austria	5,564	25.3	19.0	3.9	2.4	
32 Finland	5,652	35.2	27.2	5.7	2.3	
33 France	6,304	23.5	20.1	2.3	1.1	
34 Australia <u>1/</u>	6,559	25.9	17.2	6.3	2.5	
35 Netherlands	6,945	22.9	18.5	2.2	2.2	
36 Norway	7,179	28.1	22.1	3.8	2.2	
37 W. Germany	7,328	27.2	[22.0	3.0]	<u>3/</u>	2.2
38 Belgium	7,394	26.2	21.0	3.5	1.8	
39 Canada	7,482	20.9	15.3	3.5	2.1	
40 United States	7,666	16.5	13.6	1.4	1.4	
41 Sweden	8,266	27.7	20.6	.4.7	2.4	
42 Denmark	8,295	27.6	19.6	4.2	3.8	
43 Switzerland	8,823	29.4	22.2	[4.7	2.5]	<u>3/</u>

1/ For 1976. 2/ For 1975. 3/ Distribution within group was estimated. 4/ Expenditures for alcoholic beverages were estimated from reported expenditures for all beverages.

Source: United Nations, Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics, 1978, Vols. I and II.

Table 24—Destination of U.S. agricultural exports, 1975-79

Destination and year	Total exports	Agricultural exports	Grain exports			Soybean exports		
			Total products	Wheat and products	Rice	Feed grains	grains	
<u>Percent</u>								
Developed countries:								
1975	61	57	46	26	17	62	90	
1976	62	60	48	25	29	65	86	
1977	62	62	50	25	26	70	84	
1978	61	56	39	25	22	53	81	
1979	61	52	37	24	24	48	74	
Developing countries:								
1975	36	35	42	60	81	14	9	
1976	35	30	35	64	68	10	9	
1977	36	31	37	58	71	18	10	
1978	36	33	41	60	77	20	12	
1979	34	31	36	52	74	20	12	
Centrally planned:								
1975	3	8	12	14	2	24	1	
1976	3	10	17	11	3	25	5	
1977	2	7	13	17	3	12	5	
1978	3	11	20	15	1	27	7	
1979	5	17	27	24	2	32	14	

predictable, and they usually result in growth in imports of feeds and feed grains, thereby affecting the commodity composition as well as the rate of growth in import demand.

On the other hand, most of the growth in demand for food grains will be in the low-income countries. The income elasticity of demand is still high in these countries (0.4 or more), and it acts to accelerate greatly the growth in total demand for food when per capita income rises. In fact, the shortrun effects of income growth in the developing countries is to shift the total demand upward faster than domestic food production, thereby increasing the demand for food imports. Also, about 90 percent of the world's population growth is taking place in the developing countries.

#### Commodity Composition

Changes in the commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports have been significant over the past three decades. U.S. agricultural exports in 1926-40 were primarily raw materials, mostly cotton and tobacco, for industrial use in other developed countries (table 25). However, this composition was altered drastically during and immediately after World War II (1940-50) in favor of food exports to feed Western Europe and Asia. For example, the share of food exports increased to 78 percent in 1941-45 from about 30 percent in 1931-40, while the proportion of raw material exported declined from more than 60 to 20 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports. Food exports since 1950 have continued to decline to about 50 percent of all agricultural exports. Food exports decreased in the postwar years, but this decline was not offset by a proportionate increase in exports of agricultural raw materials for industrial use. Rather, the share of raw materials of total agricultural exports has declined steadily since 1950--reaching an all-time low of 13 percent in 1975. Since then, raw material's share has increased slightly because of higher cotton and tobacco exports in 1978 and 1979 (table 26).

The real story underlying the decline in the relative shares of U.S. food and raw material exports has been the dramatic increase in exports of feeds and feedgrains-- from about 5 percent in 1926-45 to 40 percent in 1976. Half this increase occurred since 1960. These rapid changes in the commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports have been related to the rapid expansion in demand for feeds and feedgrains in Japan and Western Europe in the sixties to fuel their rapid growth in livestock production. More recently, economic growth in the countries of Eastern Europe, the U.S.S.R., South Korea, and Taiwan has rapidly increased consumer demands for meats, meat production, and feedgrain imports to greatly alter the commodity composition of agricultural imports in these countries in favor of feed, rather than food and raw material products.

In summary, the United States is no longer the raw materials exporter of the pre-war years but an exporter of food and feed products. Future changes in world demand should continue this trend and may, in the years ahead, increase the export share of feed products relative to food products.

Table 25--Commodity composition of U.S. agricultural exports, 1926-79

Commodity group	1926-30	1931-35	1936-40	1941-45	1946-50	1951-55	1956-60	1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976-79
<u>Million dollars</u>											
Food:											
Wheat and flour	657	224	231	1,286	2,058	1,630	2,167	2,967	3,207	7,701	12,523
Rice	231	39	39	105	957	687	845	1,296	1,157	3,349	4,304
Other food grains and preparations	11	5	8	30	84	19	128	179	311	598	789
not elsewhere classified	36	6	7	50	68	38	53	69	82	121	201
Meat and animals	78	28	26	379	129	59	107	166	187	418	983
Dairy and eggs	19	7	9	376	275	149	194	187	138	142	198
Lard	98	31	16	96	81	87	65	49	32	17	19
Fruits, nuts, vegetables and preparations	136	91	88	176	255	247	379	435	532	1,067	2,082
Other food and beverages	28	10	15	46	131	85	80	103	136	262	483
Food oils and oilseeds <sup>1/</sup>	20	7	6	28	78	159	316	483	632	1,727	3,466
Feed and farm inputs:											
Feed grains	84	21	55	40	289	412	681	1,300	1,952	5,485	10,513
Feeds and fodders	49	7	39	16	228	296	449	816	1,047	3,193	6,134
Soybeans <sup>1/</sup>	26	9	10	4	19	33	65	179	387	935	1,789
Seeds and breed animals	0	0	2	3	16	58	122	244	439	1,200	2,327
Raw materials:											
Cotton	948	491	415	329	1,058	1,272	1,416	1,377	1,411	2,516	4,650
Tobacco	766	367	283	152	674	761	778	638	408	878	1,641
Tallow	144	104	110	137	267	315	354	393	521	700	1,139
Hides and skins	0	0	0	0	19	68	102	129	145	292	513
Essential oils, starch	9	5	5	1	16	37	64	89	139	288	763
Vegetable products	9	4	6	17	20	16	18	25	46	86	108
Total exports	1,689	736	701	1,655	3,405	3,314	4,264	5,644	6,570	15,702	27,685
Share of all U.S. agricultural exports:											
Food	39	30	33	78	60	49	51	53	49	49	45
Feed	5	3	8	2	9	13	16	23	30	35	38
Raw materials	56	67	59	20	31	38	33	24	21	16	17

<sup>1/</sup> Half of soybeans is recorded as beans and half is recorded as oil for food consumption.Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, "U.S. Exports and Imports Classified by OBE End-Use Commodity Categories 1923-1968, OBE-SUP 70-01;" U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, Statistical Reports, annual 1969-79.

Table 26--U.S. agricultural exports: Value, by end-use commodity group, 1973-79

Commodity Group	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
<u>1,000 dollars</u>							
Total	17,647,389	21,945,055	21,859,162	22,977,910	23,636,147	29,382,355	34,745,377
Food products	8,635,309	10,539,855	11,115,136	10,337,577	10,447,895	13,704,146	15,603,430
Wheat and flour	4,198,313	4,631,078	5,350,405	4,082,133	2,929,375	4,610,253	5,593,235
Rice	605,161	877,440	860,928	629,252	730,552	931,990	863,023
Food grains and preparations not elsewhere classified	123,847	138,810	143,458	160,646	174,887	211,991	253,790
Meat animals	542,480	449,201	588,011	884,058	850,878	1,021,129	1,176,633
Dairy and eggs	78,474	98,196	170,073	168,917	225,878	211,626	185,011
Fruits, vegetables and preparations	876,732	1,034,275	1,155,203	1,399,831	1,425,032	1,688,874	1,866,478
Nuts and preparations	202,230	305,784	316,719	286,092	446,966	599,546	614,571
Lard	7,383	17,047	18,527	12,841	29,333	19,956	13,735
Food oils and oilseeds not elsewhere classified <u>1/</u>	1,744,549	2,681,172	2,095,486	2,331,209	3,162,421	3,929,053	4,439,837
Other food and beverages	256,140	306,852	416,327	382,598	472,738	479,728	597,117
Feed and farm products	6,369,322	7,922,569	7,855,344	9,224,925	8,857,621	10,699,927	13,266,738
Feed grains	3,548,929	4,657,562	5,253,303	6,001,363	4,885,501	5,885,268	7,763,664
Feeds and fodders	1,260,119	1,229,914	987,189	1,361,238	1,549,608	1,923,081	2,319,982
Soybeans	1,381,103	1,768,718	1,432,623	1,657,724	2,196,599	2,604,032	2,850,484
Seeds and breeding animals	179,171	216,375	182,229	204,600	225,913	287,546	332,608
Industrial raw materials	2,642,758	3,482,631	2,888,682	3,415,408	4,330,631	4,978,282	5,875,209
Cotton, including raw linters	940,283	1,352,554	1,000,983	1,057,496	1,538,033	1,753,615	2,212,606
Tobacco, unmanufactured	680,766	832,149	851,905	921,592	1,094,283	1,356,418	1,184,170
Tallow, inedible	287,230	482,591	299,331	376,512	504,379	515,813	654,726
Hides, skins, and furskins	371,562	333,667	288,563	512,589	567,283	807,146	1,164,437
Essential oils, starch	88,086	123,166	100,688	130,651	131,695	79,097	91,111
Other agricultural materials	274,831	358,504	347,212	416,568	494,958	466,193	568,159

1/ Half of soybeans is recorded as beans and half is recorded as oil for food consumption.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

# REVIEW OF PUBLIC LAW 480 AND OTHER U.S. FOOD AID PROGRAMS, FISCAL YEARS 1955-79

by

Susan A. Libbin 1/

The United States, the world's leading food donor, began providing food aid in the twenties. It was not until 1954 that legislative authority created a specific U.S. agricultural commodity aid program--the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, commonly known as Public Law 480 (P.L. 480). Current legislative authority for P.L. 480 expires in 1981.

P.L. 480 was enacted primarily to help dispose of large U.S. food surpluses, to assist countries that lacked sufficient foreign exchange for commercial purchases, and to continue U.S. support of foreign aid efforts in Europe and other areas. Since 1954, the goals of the food aid program have changed in response to varying economic, financial, political, and agricultural conditions at home and abroad. Since the mid-sixties, the emphasis has shifted from surplus disposal and development of U.S. commercial markets to promotion of economic development and reduction of hunger and malnutrition abroad. Support for U.S. foreign policy has continued as another P.L. 480 objective. Recently, food security has emerged as an additional consideration of food aid programs.

Exports under P.L. 480 totaled nearly \$29 billion over fiscal years 1955-79. Shipments rose from \$385 million (3.4 million metric tons) in fiscal year 1955 to a value peak of nearly \$1.6 billion in 1965 and a volume peak of 18.8 million tons in 1962 (table 27). Food aid was phased out during the mid-1960's in European countries, Japan, and some developing countries as their economic and financial conditions improved. Other developed countries began to play a more active role in food aid. The U.S. share of world food aid dropped from over 90 percent prior to 1969 to an annual average of 60 percent during 1975-79 as European countries and Japan increased their aid shipments (table 28). P.L. 480 exports declined to around \$1 billion in 1969 and stayed near that level until 1973. They dropped to \$687 million (3.3 million metric tons) in fiscal year 1974, mainly because U.S. stocks were reduced following grain production shortfalls in many countries and heavy purchases from the United States during the early seventies.

P.L. 480 exports were fairly stable at around \$1.1 billion during the 1975-79 period. However, with long-term rises in commodity prices, the quantities shipped under P.L. 480 declined 43 percent over 1970-79 while the value rose by 12 percent (fig. 1). The level of exported volume in recent years has been considerably higher than the low point in 1974, but well below exports prior to the early seventies. Increased grain production in several Asian countries, higher foreign exchange earnings in some developing countries, and terminations of foreign aid programs have all contributed to the volume decline in P.L. 480 exports since the early seventies.

Grains have been the major commodities shipped, with wheat accounting for nearly 40 percent of the total value of P.L. 480 exports during 1955-79 (table 29). Rice--the second leading commodity--was about 10 percent of the total value over the 25-year period. Other principal grains have been feedgrains (mostly corn), wheat flour, bulgur wheat, and blended food products. Bulgur wheat and blended food products (corn-soya milk and wheat flour blend) have been the main shipments under P.L. 480 that rose in value and volume during the last 10 years. Other major commodities allocated since

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1/ Agricultural economist, World Analysis Branch, International Economics Division, Economics and Statistics Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 27--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs,  
quantity and value, fiscal years 1955-1979

Fiscal year	Public Law 480 1/	Mutual Security/AID	Total Government	Public Law 480 1/	Mutual Security/AID	Total Government
	-- 1,000 metric tons --			-- Million dollars --		
July-June						
1955	3,431	2,959	6,390	385	450	835
1956	10,205	2,792	12,997	984	355	1,339
1957	14,519	2,999	17,518	1,525	394	1,919
1958	9,288	1,601	10,889	981	227	1,208
1959	11,620	1,140	12,760	1,017	210	1,227
1960	14,329	1,130	15,459	1,116	167	1,283
1961	16,391	1,761	18,152	1,316	186	1,502
1962	18,799	402	19,201	1,495	74	1,569
1963	17,370	102	17,472	1,457	13	1,470
1964	16,788	112	16,900	1,418	23	1,441
1965	18,431	92	18,523	1,570	26	1,596
1966	18,158	158	18,316	1,346	42	1,388
1967	13,957	147	14,104	1,271	37	1,308
1968	14,587	71	14,658	1,280	17	1,297
1969	10,006	65	10,071	1,039	11	1,050
1970	10,959	54	11,013	1,056	12	1,068
1971	9,839	348	10,187	1,023	56	1,079
1972	9,913	402	10,315	1,058	66	1,124
1973	7,373	356	7,731	954	84	1,038
1974	3,322	441	3,762	867	76	943
1975	4,884	457	5,341	1,101	123	1,224
1976	4,464	922	5,386	907	216	1,123
July-September						
1976	2,006	819	2,825	385	133	523
October -September						
1977	6,460	2,242	8,702	1,102	419	1,521
1978	6,154	2,564	8,718	1,074	475	1,549
1979 2/	6,300	1,791	8,091	1,182	304	1,486
Total	279,566	25,927	305,482	28,909	4,201	33,110

1/ Includes Title I credit sales, Title II donations and Title III barter (until 1969).

2/ Preliminary

Table 28--U.S. disbursements of food aid compared with food aid from other developed donors,  
calendar years 1965-79 1/

Country	-- Million dollars --				
	1965- 1968	1969	1971	1973	1974
United States 3/	1,128	907	800	618	728
West Germany	3	26	50	92	144
Canada	7 <sup>4</sup>	60	89	96	142
Japan	1	55	13 <sup>4</sup>	106	74
Netherlands	4/	14	16	24	47
United Kingdom	2	17	17	12	49
France	1	5/	3 <sup>4</sup>	67	106
Australia	10	15	13	19	76
Italy	1	24	4/	29	48
Other 5/	7	56	6 <sup>4</sup>	59	108
Total	1,227	1,174	1,217	1,133	1,522
					2,129
					1,790
					1,912
					2,020
					2,296

1/ Except as indicated from Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Development Cooperation, (ann. reviews).

2/ Preliminary.

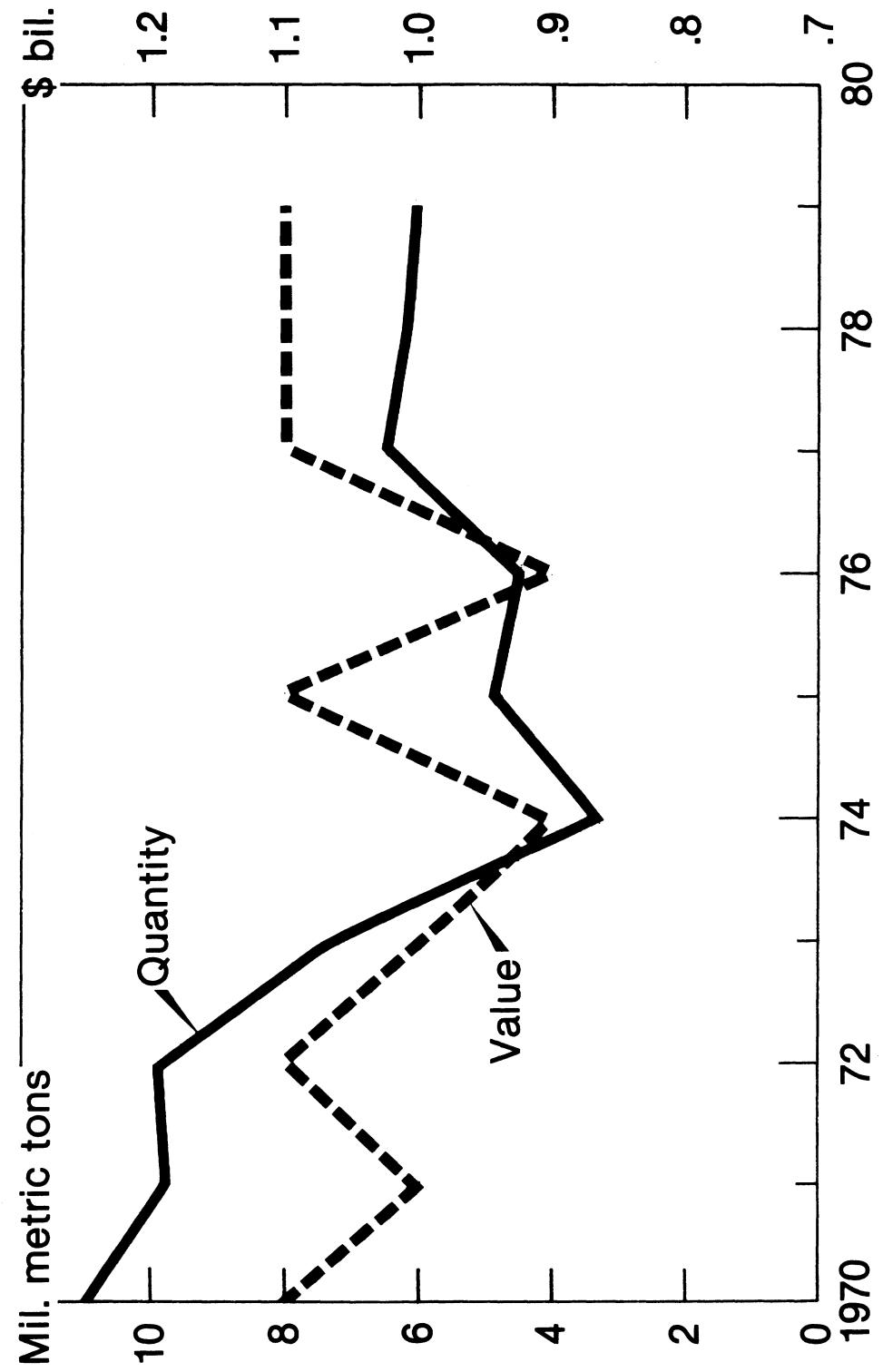
3/ Not comparable with U.S. Department of Agriculture data which are shipments.

4/ Less than \$500,000.

5/ Includes Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Norway, Sweden, and Switzerland.

Fig. 1

## Exports Under Public Law 480, Fiscal Years\*



\*July-June for 1970-76 and October-September years for 1977-79.

USDA

Neg. ESCS 222-80 (9)

Table 29--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 programs, fiscal years 1955-59 through 1965-69 and 1970-79

Commodity	1955-59	1960-64	1965-69	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	July-Sept.	1977	1978	1979	Total
Wheat	1,709	3,255	2,974	311	303	313	245	425	387	149	363	364	474	11,408	
Rice	248	367	550	153	147	176	211	321	291	143	113	176	171	137	3,204
Cotton	770	731	556	136	103	92	104	35	11	34	25	18	10	18	2,943
Vegetable oils 3/	399	431	523	89	120	127	73	72	65	38	18	100	138	121	2,314
Feedgrains	592	555	472	63	70	78	94	91	21	8	5	50	58	78	2,235
Wheat flour	160	596	411	97	78	64	64	70	67	72	29	107	136	144	2,095
Nonfat dry milk	317	245	334	75	94	90	22	1	58	32	10	82	34	23	1,417
Tobacco	151	235	150	24	24	23	29	30	17	16	2	57	1	7	766
Bulgur wheat	4/	37	128	22	21	22	39	41	63	36	11	48	66	85	619
Blended food products 5/	--	--	70	25	33	53	64	54	55	49	11	64	53	68	599
Feedgrain products	60	76	75	12	13	5	9	9	13	14	2	13	16	16	333
Other	486	274	263	49	17	15	7	15	78	10	24	27	11	1,276	
Total	4,892	6,802	6,506	1,036	1,023	1,058	954	867	1,101	907	385	1,102	1,074	1,182	28,909
Wheat	27,970	52,499	47,851	5,776	5,067	5,177	2,995	860	2,796	2,681	1,132	3,471	2,997	3,230	164,502
Rice	1,836	2,944	3,479	947	923	1,061	997	605	747	509	454	686	529	484	16,200
Cotton	1,161	1,207	994	234	159	120	18	28	9	30	16	10	8	13	4,007
Vegetable oils 3/	957	1,20	1,003	331	379	220	119	71	82	31	157	209	149	6,019	
Feedgrains	11,936	11,317	9,037	1,197	1,165	1,386	1,462	846	158	63	47	528	585	675	40,401
Wheat flour 6/	1,982	9,587	6,698	1,551	1,250	999	789	386	466	191	892	1,003	891	1,003	27,069
Nonfat dry milk	1,151	1,340	842	138	151	126	29	1	46	26	7	55	67	64	4,043
Tobacco	96	156	89	11	11	12	11	6	5	1	14	7/	2	426	
Bulgur wheat	6	389	1,237	290	268	321	199	335	210	64	323	411	441	4,792	
Blended food products 5/	---	---	393	149	176	266	270	179	171	133	28	155	156	201	2,277
Feedgrain products 6/	740	1,618	1,578	234	219	99	118	86	97	116	19	130	116	116	5,265
Other	1,729	1,000	1,038	101	41	18	144	2	63	143	16	73	59	34	4,461
Total	49,564	83,677	75,139	10,959	9,839	9,913	7,375	3,322	4,884	4,464	2,006	6,460	6,154	6,300	280,052

--- Not applicable.

1/ Includes Title I credit sales, Title II donations, and Title III barter (until 1969).

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes soybean and cottonseed oils.

4/ Less than \$500,000.

5/ Corn-soya blend and wheat flour-soya blend.

6/ In grain equivalent.

7/ Less than 500 tons.

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July-June years for 1955-56 and October-September years for 1977-79.

1955 besides grains have been vegetable oils (mostly soybean oil), nonfat dry milk, cotton, and tobacco. Since 1970, cotton and tobacco shipments have fallen sharply.

P.L. 480 shipments have gone to almost all countries. Over 80 percent of recipients have been developing ones. However, 6 countries--India, Pakistan, South Korea, Egypt, Indonesia, and South Vietnam--took 60 percent of the total value shipped to over 100 developing countries during 1955-79 (table 30). India, the leader, got one-fifth of all P.L. 480 exports.

Nearly 30 developed countries received aid under P.L. 480 since 1955, with 7 countries accounting for over two-thirds of the developed country share. For quite some time, however, Portugal has been the only developed country receiving food aid.

The major P.L. 480 program has been Title I sales, with exports totaling \$20.5 billion, about 70 percent of all P.L. 480 shipments (table 31). The program has involved two financial arrangements: cash sales for the local currencies of the recipient country (phased out in 1971) and long-term dollar credit sales, which began in 1966. 2/ Commodities under Title I are exported entirely by private U.S. traders with prices the same as for commercial sales. A U.S. bank pays the commercial exporter and the U.S. Government reimburses the bank.

Amendments to P.L. 480--beginning with the Food for Peace Act of 1966--have specified that sales under Title I should be allocated to countries that pursue self-help measures to promote their own agricultural development. The International Development and Food Assistance Act of 1975 contained provisions to aid the lowest income countries. The law required that at least 75 percent of food commodity exports under Title I go to countries with an annual per capita gross national product of \$300 or less that are unable to secure sufficient food for their immediate needs through domestic production or commercial imports. Legislation in 1977 amended this eligibility requirement so that 75 percent of the food should go to countries which meet the per capita gross national product poverty criterion revised annually by the International Development Association. 3/ Currently, the IDA poverty criterion is \$680 or less.

Foreign governments must initiate the request to negotiate a Title I agreement. Foreign exchange availability, food needs, economic and agricultural growth, and foreign policy considerations are the major factors affecting Title I sales to recipients. Title I exports went to over 70 countries with about a dozen taking nearly three-fourths of the total during 1955-79 (table 32). South Asia, Western Europe (mainly Spain), and Eastern Europe (Yugoslavia and Poland) were the major regional recipients during the first 5 years of the program. Improved economic and financial conditions led to the program's termination in Europe during the early sixties. South Asia remained the leading regional recipient until the midseventies, although Title I exports to the area reached a peak in the midsixties. The decline in sales during the seventies was mainly due to increased grain production and foreign exchange earnings in some South Asian countries.

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2/ For more detail on the Title I financing and procedures, see Velliantis-Fidas, Amalia, and Eileen Manfredi, P.L. 480 Concessional Sales, U.S. Department of Agriculture, FAER No. 142, Dec. 1977, pp. 1-8.

3/ This requirement can be waived if it is determined that 75 percent of the food aid cannot be used effectively in poor countries to carry out the humanitarian or development purposes of Title I.

Table 30--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 to principal developing and developed countries, fiscal years 1955-79 1/

Country	1955	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1976	1977	1978	1979	1955-79 3/			Total P.L. 480 barter
										1/	2/	3/	
<u>Million dollars</u>													
Developing countries													
India	19	166	351	393	131	107	141	132	130	4,324	1,203	75	5,802
Pakistan	7	62	120	91	70	106	52	60	40	1,850	1,139	4/	1,989
Korea, Rep.	9	40	71	98	111	63	76	63	43	1,597	310	6	1,913
Egypt	16	31	128	21	18	151	210	423	250	1,673	190	12	1,845
Indonesia	4/	25	33	67	72	49	132	159	111	1,374	105	2	1,481
South Vietnam	---	---	30	74	132	4/	---	---	---	1,309	156	4/	1,465
Brazil	2	32	85	46	1	1	4/	4/	607	227	63	897	
Israel	13	28	32	33	39	16	11	7	5	644	25	47	716
Bangladesh	---	---	---	59	158	66	104	89	590	122	---	---	712
Turkey	25	41	52	25	12	---	4/	---	---	550	106	18	674
Morocco	6	3	22	28	24	14	25	28	18	194	277	4	475
Taiwan	5	14	40	19	5	---	---	---	---	294	85	16	395
Chile	1	12	18	14	16	59	17	6	9	239	146	4	389
Philippines	1	7	13	13	20	17	49	15	30	172	203	16	391
Tunisia	4/	3	20	24	15	4	13	19	16	198	161	1	360
Other	5	136	163	190	226	150	248	51	373	2,070	2,134	181	4,365
Total	109	600	1,178	1,136	966	895	1,041	1,067	1,114	17,855	5,589	445	23,889
Developed countries													
Yugoslavia	78	75	84	29	---	---	---	---	---	848	153	20	1,021
Spain	13	88	29	4	---	---	---	---	---	474	145	32	631
Poland	---	42	65	5	---	---	---	---	---	498	60	9	567
Italy	24	64	11	1	---	---	---	---	---	140	232	34	406
Japan	27	56	10	---	6	12	61	7	68	---	---	---	---
Portugal	1	4	8	2	---	---	---	---	216	39	9	264	
Greece	20	22	20	3	---	---	---	---	144	88	13	145	
Other	113	173	20	18	3	---	---	---	323	100	1,170	1,692	
Total	276	524	247	62	9	12	61	7	68	2,642	817	1,287	4,746
Destination unknown	10	1	26	10	26	---	---	---	---	---	274	---	274
Total	393	1,125	1,451	1,208	1,001	907	1,102	1,074	1,182	20,497	6,680	1,732	28,709

--- = Not applicable.

1/ 1955-76 covers July-June period; 1977-79 covers October-September.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes July-September 1976.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 31—U.S. agricultural exports under Government-financed programs and commercial, fiscal years 1955-79

----- = Not applicable

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480. Includes World Food Program. 4/ Authorized by Section 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Section 302, Title III, P.L. 480, through Dec. 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967. 5/ Authorized by Section 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963. 6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195. 7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of: (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit through CCC's Export Credit Sales Program and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees; and (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices. 8/ Data do not include furskins, bulk tobacco, citric acid, fatty acids, glues and adhesives n.e.c., 1966-71. 9/ Less than \$500,000. 10/ Less than one-half percent.

Table 32--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 Title I sales, by selected region and country, fiscal years 1955-79

Region and Country	July-June						October-September				Total
	1955	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1976	1977	1978	1979 1/		
	-- Million dollars --										
World	73.0	710.5	1,109.9	927.8	685.0	650.0	759.8	738.8	792.8	20,496.6	
Western Europe	3.3	146.5	43.0	4.8	6.2	12.4	61.4	6.8	67.9	1,160.7	
Spain	---	72.7	20.9	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	474.1	
Portugal	---	1.4	---	---	5.8	12.4	61.4	6.8	67.9	216.4	
Greece	---	12.5	14.1	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	144.1	
Italy	---	28.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140.0	
Other	3.3	28.8	8.0	1.2	.4	---	---	---	---	186.1	
Eastern Europe	40.6	101.6	131.6	27.9	---	---	---	---	---	1,346.1	
Yugoslavia	40.6	60.4	73.1	27.9	---	---	---	---	---	847.9	
Poland	---	41.2	58.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	498.2	
South America	4.6	62.4	93.3	48.9	30.4	51.8	---	20.0	39.9	1,280.4	
Brazil	---	28.1	64.1	24.6	---	---	---	---	---	606.6	
Chile	0.5	7.2	12.0	8.5	9.5	51.8	---	---	---	239.1	
Colombia	---	8.2	3.8	---	2.9	---	---	---	---	110.1	
Uruguay	---	6.6	.3	3.5	2.4	---	---	---	---	65.3	
Peru	1.4	4.7	2.7	---	---	---	---	11.1	26.7	77.9	
Other	2.7	7.6	10.4	12.3	15.6	---	---	8.9	13.2	181.4	
Central America and Caribbean	---	4.9	2.5	5.2	5.9	1.3	13.9	22.9	40.9	180.0	
Dominican Republic	---	---	2.4	4.2	5.2	---	---	1.5	13.0	73.6	
Haiti	---	---	---	---	.5	---	11.1	6.5	8.1	32.8	
Other	---	4.9	.1	1.2	.2	1.3	2.8	3/14.9	3/ 19.8	73.6	
South Asia	.5	208.5	441.4	443.4	175.7	281.0	179.0	211.6	118.5	7,258.6	
India	---	151.1	324.1	345.6	54.9	27.6	41.8	27.8	---	4,523.5	
Pakistan	.5	53.4	115.5	87.8	62.5	91.5	51.3	59.3	38.6	1,850.0	
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	44.6	156.6	49.5	85.0	62.4	591.1	
Other 4/	---	4.0	1.7	5.0	13.7	5.3	36.3	39.5	17.5	294.0	
Southeast and East Asia	---	97.8	156.0	266.5	363.3	106.7	210.7	214.2	161.9	5,222.8	
Republic of Korea	---	21.0	58.4	72.0	97.6	62.8	72.1	63.3	43.0	1,596.8	
Indonesia	---	23.9	30.9	61.8	64.0	43.9	125.4	150.9	103.8	1,373.7	
South Vietnam	---	1.5	14.2	107.4	124.7	---	---	---	---	1,308.9	
Cambodia	---	---	---	107.4	---	58.8	---	---	---	295.7	
Taiwan	---	7.2	28.6	15.2	4.0	---	---	---	---	293.3	
Philippines	---	2.5	6.6	6.7	9.5	---	13.2	---	15.1	163.0	
Japan	---	27.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	135.0	
Other	---	14.7	17.3	3.4	4.7	---	---	---	---	56.4	
West Asia	24.0	65.7	90.9	53.8	58.1	36.3	42.8	27.1	30.7	1,515.7	
Israel	5.6	25.6	25.1	31.5	37.7	15.5	11.2	7.2	5.4	644.4	
Turkey	18.3	36.5	48.3	4.6	---	---	---	---	---	550.1	
Iran	---	1.2	9.9	1.3	6.9	---	---	---	---	115.4	
Syria	---	1.6	5.0	---	1.4	12.0	16.0	7.7	18.3	107.6	
Jordan	---	---	---	2.1	4.0	8.8	9.3	6.3	5.3	62.0	
Other	.1	.8	2.6	3.6	8.1	---	6.1	5.9	1.7	36.2	
North Africa	---	23.0	129.2	49.6	34.0	147.8	217.2	200.7	246.2	2,046.3	
Egypt	---	23.0	113.3	17.7	10.8	147.8	198.9	177.8	229.3	1,632.8	
Tunisia	---	---	9.3	11.4	13.6	---	8.7	10.7	9.6	197.9	
Morocco	---	---	6.5	13.7	8.0	---	9.6	12.2	7.3	193.9	
Other	---	---	0.1	6.8	1.6	---	---	---	---	21.7	
Other Africa	---	---	22.0	27.9	11.7	12.5	34.8	35.5	86.8	486.0	
Zaire	---	---	11.4	9.9	.6	4.9	13.5	5.0	25.0	163.0	
Ghana	---	---	---	9.0	3.8	---	---	---	9.6	73.6	
Guinea	---	---	---	3.0	4.6	5.4	3.0	5.5	6.0	68.3	
Sudan	---	---	3.6	1.2	1.0	---	4.8	10.3	19.9	63.9	
Tanzania	---	---	---	---	1.2	2.2	7.6	6.5	---	26.5	
Zambia	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6	3.2	10.6	18.5	
Somalia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5.0	11.2	16.7	
Other	---	---	7.0	4.8	.5	---	1.3	---	4.5	55.5	

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes July-September 1976 Transition Quarter.

3/ Mainly Jamaica.

4/ Mainly Sri Lanka.

Southeast and East Asia was usually the second leading regional recipient during the 1960-75 period. Japan was the major East Asian recipient during the program's early years, but sales were phased out in 1958 with the country's improved economic conditions. Taiwan was also an important recipient until the midsixties when improved economic conditions led to the termination of the program by 1973. Korea and Indonesia have been the major Asian recipients over the last 25 years. However, Title I exports to Korea have fallen since the midseventies with substantial improvements in the country's ability to import commercially. South Vietnam was a leading recipient during the 1966-75 period, and Cambodia received large amounts during the early seventies. P.L. 480 exports to these two countries were terminated in 1976.

During the last 4 years, the major regional gains in Title I exports have been in Africa and the Caribbean. North Africa was the leading regional recipient in 1979, taking 30 percent of all Title I exports, compared with 12 percent during 1961-65. Egypt has taken over two-thirds of all Title I exports to Africa except during a few years in the early seventies. Recently, Title I shipments have risen modestly to several other African countries such as Zaire, Sudan, Zambia, and Somalia.

Wheat was the leading Title I commodity, providing nearly one-half the value of Title I exports during 1955-79 (table 33). The volume of wheat exported under Title I reached a peak in 1965 and then fell steadily until 1974. Since then, the volume has risen some but is still far below the level of the early sixties (table 34). Other major commodities under the program have included rice, feedgrains (mostly corn), wheat flour, soybean oil, cotton, and tobacco. Particularly sharp declines have occurred in Title I export volume of rice, corn, and cotton since 1973.

Shipments under Title II donations (all of which are grants), totaling \$6.7 billion, accounted for nearly one-fourth of all P.L. 480 exports during 1955-79 (table 35). During most of the 1971-79 period, the value of Title II exports was higher than for the previous years. Higher commodity prices caused most of the gain. The quantity exported under Title II in 1979 was about 28 percent less than in 1970, while the value shipped was 60 percent higher.

Title II commodities are distributed three ways: recipient governments operating under a bilateral agreement with the United States, nonprofit voluntary U.S. agencies (such as CARE), and international agencies, mainly the UN/FAO World Food Program (WFP). Generally, voluntary agencies have handled at least two-thirds of all Title II exports.

The objectives of Title II have been to reduce malnutrition, combat hunger, help promote self-help development projects in rural areas, and provide disaster relief. In 1975, an amendment to P.L. 480 established the first minimum level for Title II donations at 1.3 million tons annually. A 1977 amendment raised the minimum tonnages to 1.6 million tons for fiscal years 1978-80, 1.65 million tons in 1981, and 1.7 million tons in subsequent years.

Title II exports are specifically allocated to low-income groups, including expectant mothers, preschool and school children, farmers, and disaster victims. Local recipient institutions usually provide partial funding or management for the programs. Since 1973, highest priority has been given to maternal and preschool feeding programs and food-for-work self-help projects (table 37). For example, exports for school lunch programs dropped from two-fifths of all Title II exports in 1971 to under one-fifth in 1979, while the share for maternal and preschool feeding rose from 18 percent to 37 percent.

Donations have gone to almost all countries, with India by far the leading recipient, receiving 18 percent of all Title II exports during 1955-79 (table 38). Title II shipments to South Asia have risen since the midsixties and to Caribbean, Central American, and African countries since the midseventies.

Table 33--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480,  
Title I Sales, fiscal years 1955-79

Year	Soybean: and : Cotton-: Feed : Wheat : Tobacco : Other : Total									
	Wheat	Rice	Cotton	Cotton- seed	Feed grains	Wheat flour	Tobacco	Other 2/	Total	
	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	
-- Million dollars --										
July-June:										
1955	42.4	---	9.8	7.3	8.6	---	3.9	1.0	73.0	
1956	152.4	16.1	84.6	79.4	28.0	0.9	55.5	22.0	438.9	
1957	324.5	114.7	205.8	111.3	43.5	5.3	35.2	67.5	907.8	
1958	298.0	34.3	125.8	81.7	53.4	1.5	25.5	37.3	657.5	
1959	372.8	23.0	96.1	97.5	67.7	14.0	30.0	23.1	724.2	
1960	458.5	52.7	87.9	88.8	67.8	33.4	31.0	3.8	823.9	
1961	518.4	59.2	171.8	72.0	57.2	39.5	29.4	4.0	951.5	
1962	600.1	51.2	152.4	92.3	56.3	61.7	19.1	15.3	1,048.4	
1963	651.5	83.1	161.7	60.5	45.8	66.0	24.2	52.6	1,145.4	
1964	621.1	84.5	119.6	74.0	57.1	72.5	26.7	49.1	1,104.6	
1965	839.7	68.9	109.1	99.7	48.5	48.4	19.5	66.0	1,299.8	
1966	704.2	46.9	37.5	52.9	90.3	40.0	29.2	26.3	1,047.3	
1967	416.6	131.4	127.5	59.2	165.8	28.7	20.0	31.8	981.0	
1968	540.8	131.7	112.5	70.8	81.9	24.6	30.4	30.3	1,023.0	
1969	280.0	169.5	96.3	53.7	33.2	43.8	32.1	63.9	772.5	
1970	287.6	151.6	138.6	61.7	55.3	43.6	23.7	53.1	815.2	
1971	269.2	146.1	103.3	86.0	50.3	41.6	23.6	22.9	743.0	
1972	257.3	127.6	91.5	58.8	67.4	31.6	23.3	19.9	677.4	
1973	191.2	204.2	103.4	34.3	80.2	13.2	28.8	12.0	667.3	
1974	103.4	321.4	35.0	37.5	36.3	5.8	30.2	5.8	575.4	
1975	400.4	287.0	11.3	21.9	2.0	20.1	16.5	2.8	762.0	
1976	370.3	143.3	34.1	38.4	---	47.1	15.8	1.0	650.0	
July-September:										
1976	139.4	112.7	24.6	11.9	4.3	21.2	2.0	---	316.1	
October-September:										
1977	313.6	168.4	18.0	76.1	44.8	73.3	55.6	10.0	759.8	
1978	324.5	149.7	10.0	104.2	40.4	106.1	1.1	2.8	738.8	
1979 3/	433.5	118.9	18.4	37.9	63.5	108.6	7.7	4.3	792.8	
Total 1955-1979	9,911.4	2,998.1	2,306.6	1,669.8	1,349.6	991.6	640.1	628.6	20,496.6	

--- = Not applicable

1/ Mainly corn.

1/ Mainly corn.  
2/ Mainly dairy products and inedible tallow.

### 2/ Maxi, early, 3/ Preliminary.

Table 34--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480, Title I sales,  
fiscal years 1955-79

Fiscal year:	Wheat	Rice	Feed grains 1/	Wheat flour 2/	Soybean and cottonseed oils 3/	Cotton	Tobacco	Other 4/	Total
--- 1,000 metric tons --									
July-June:									
1955	647	115	152	---	23	13	3	---	838
1956	2,534	822	552	18	219	101	36	89	3,664
1957	5,429	231	803	90	311	300	24	154	7,938
1958	4,853	171	1,119	21	234	188	15	111	6,773
1959	6,039	454	1,410	265	352	139	19	186	8,581
1960	7,629	546	1,390	622	339	153	19	18	10,624
1961	8,580	400	1,223	768	280	282	18	27	11,719
1962	9,701	614	1,130	1,147	313	239	12	84	13,026
1963	10,364	674	897	1,160	251	265	14	298	13,863
1964	9,919	566	995	1,109	314	200	17	207	13,435
1965	12,978	359	861	788	366	179	12	203	15,953
1966	11,935	828	1,804	760	196	120	21	59	15,254
1967	6,473	735	3,175	463	219	241	13	118	11,530
1968	8,909	984	1,595	427	301	204	15	206	12,392
1969	4,568	940	862	721	290	171	17	292	7,769
1970	5,400	1,274	1,069	700	250	234	11	143	8,747
1971	4,519	814	1,213	659	293	159	11	68	7,494
1972	4,298	964	1,274	493	194	120	12	27	7,171
1973	2,307	741	379	158	110	137	12	68	5,030
1974	684	15	33	65	28	11	4	1,810	
1975	2,649	499	134	29	9	6	---	3,583	
1976	2,566	---	316	83	31	4	2	3,501	
July-Sept.	1,061	454	35	146	24	16	1	---	1,737
Oct.-Sept.:									
1977	2,995	661	480	639	126	10	14	68	4,993
1978	2,659	466	425	801	167	8	4/	17	4,543
1979 5/	2,957	418	565	677	55	13	2	23	4,710
Total:	142,653	14,985	24,144	13,120	5,404	3,560	339	2,472	206,677
:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Mainly corn.

2/ In wheat equivalent.

3/ Mainly dairy products and inedible tallow.

4/ Less than 500 metric tons.

5/ Preliminary

Table 35--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480, Title II donations,  
fiscal years 1955-79 1/

Year	Wheat	Wheat flour	Feedgrain products	Bulgur wheat	Feed grains	Nonfat dry milk	Blended food products	Soybean and cottonseed oils	Rice	Other	Total	1,000 Metric tons					
												2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	
<u>July-June:</u>																	
1955	43	419	3	---	86	128	---	19	14	126	838						
1956	41	361	---	---	77	199	---	17	136	195	1,026						
1957	354	337	215	---	78	223	---	1	116	111	1,435						
1958	574	296	300	---	184	268	---	---	49	97	1,768						
1959	576	292	222	---	116	259	---	---	28	18	1,511						
1960	718	161	282	---	102	147	---	---	89	102	1,601						
1961	1,062	594	324	---	268	221	---	4	96	14	2,583						
1962	1,113	532	335	31	494	262	---	48	21	92	2,928						
1963	1,020	678	348	141	147	315	---	47	1	117	2,814						
1964	867	759	329	215	176	286	---	23	---	105	2,760						
1965	919	341	342	205	150	199	---	106	---	67	2,329						
1966	867	706	302	243	172	210	---	124	---	80	2,704						
1967	533	550	336	201	319	137	87	124	---	58	2,345						
1968	606	461	357	229	111	130	118	100	---	71	2,183						
1969	649	241	208	65	134	188	77	9	57	57	2,234						
1970	852	376	234	237	129	133	149	81	7	14	2,242						
1971	591	548	219	271	303	176	86	---	10	10	2,345						
1972	505	879	99	262	173	116	266	187	248	6	2,741						
1973	630	691	118	268	178	26	270	112	33	19	2,345						
1974	352	176	86	199	466	1	177	53	---	1	1,551						
1975	250	147	97	298	143	46	171	41	6	102	1,301						
1976	151	115	116	258	62	26	133	---	---	102	963						
<u>July-September:</u>																	
<u>October-September:</u>																	
1977	253	477	95	259	48	55	152	31	25	72	1,467						
1978	202	338	130	393	160	67	156	43	63	58	1,610						
1979 <u>5/</u>	214	273	116	420	110	64	200	95	66	32	1,590						
Total	13,944	11,227	5,265	4,402	4,329	3,800	2,271	1,426	1,007	1,742	49,443						

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes donations through government-to-government, World Food Program and voluntary relief agencies.

2/ In grain equivalent.

3/ Wheat-soya blend and corn-soya milk.

4/ Mainly dairy products.

5/ Preliminary.

Table 36--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480, Title II donations,  
fiscal years 1955-79

Year	Nonfat dry milk	Wheat flour	Wheat	Soybean Blended Food products	and cotton- seed oils	Bulgur Wheat	Feed grains 1/	Feed grain products	Rice products	Other	Total
<u>Million dollars</u>											
July-June:											
1955	45.0	3.7	29.2	---	8.3	---	5.4	3/	2.2	93.1	187.9
1956	54.2	3.3	23.6	---	8.7	---	4.7	---	18.9	133.6	247.0
1957	72.7	31.1	22.3	---	0.4	---	5.0	13.5	15.3	55.7	216.0
1958	69.8	51.8	20.1	---	---	---	10.2	33.5	7.2	31.2	223.8
1959	60.1	48.5	19.5	---	---	---	6.6	11.9	3.4	10.9	160.9
1960	31.0	57.7	17.6	---	---	---	5.7	13.8	14.5	2.4	142.7
1961	45.8	80.0	39.5	---	1.5	---	13.2	16.4	17.4	7.1	220.9
1962	44.1	73.7	36.6	---	18.2	2.6	27.1	15.3	2.2	28.9	248.7
1963	53.9	60.8	47.7	---	18.1	13.0	8.1	16.1	0.1	45.7	263.5
1964	51.2	50.2	54.0	---	7.8	20.7	10.3	15.1	---	60.6	269.9
1965	60.5	56.4	22.5	---	36.3	22.2	9.1	15.8	---	16.0	238.8
1966	66.4	57.4	42.8	---	47.5	27.2	10.0	13.3	---	1.9	266.5
1967	63.5	37.6	40.7	17.9	47.0	23.7	19.0	17.0	---	1.0	267.4
1968	62.7	35.8	32.1	20.7	32.5	21.5	6.3	18.3	---	20.3	250.2
1969	71.8	38.7	37.1	30.7	22.9	21.2	3.6	11.2	1.7	25.8	264.7
1970	73.6	53.1	22.8	24.7	27.6	17.9	7.5	11.6	1.3	0.5	240.6
1971	90.7	36.1	34.6	32.5	34.4	19.4	19.3	12.8	---	0.1	279.9
1972	83.6	32.1	55.8	52.5	68.4	21.2	10.8	5.4	48.8	1.4	380.0
1973	18.9	50.9	55.4	63.7	39.2	30.1	13.4	8.7	7.3	4.3	287.8
1974	---	64.4	32.6	54.0	34.8	41.3	54.2	8.5	---	2.2	292.0
1975	56.2	45.5	25.0	54.7	32.7	63.1	18.9	13.1	---	29.8	339.0
1976	32.4	25.2	17.1	49.0	---	36.2	8.2	14.4	---	74.1	256.6
July-Sept. 1976	9.8	7.6	9.1	11.3	4.4	10.8	1.5	2.3	---	12.2	69.0
Oct.-Sept.:	81.5	33.2	49.2	62.9	23.9	39.3	5.5	13.1	7.4	26.0	342.0
1977	33.5	29.4	39.6	52.8	34.2	63.0	17.3	15.9	21.7	27.6	335.0
1978	22.9	35.6	40.5	67.5	83.5	82.2	14.6	16.4	18.7	7.5	389.4
Total	1,355.8	1,099.8	867.0	594.9	632.3	576.6	315.5	333.4	177.6	727.3	6,680.2

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Mainly corn.

2/ Mainly dairy products.

3/ Less than \$50,000.

4/ Preliminary.

Table 37--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 Title II donations, by sponsor and category, fiscal years 1969-79 <sup>1/</sup>

Sponsor/Category <sup>2/</sup>	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
-- Million dollars --											
Voluntary relief agencies	154.3	127.8	142.1	151.7	128.4	144.5	190.7	192.0	251.4	222.9	262.9
World Food Program	U.a.	0.8	n.a.	43.3	36.8	61.0	101.3	45.4	58.7	75.6	72.0
Government-to-Government	U.a.	0.a.	n.a.	184.5	122.6	86.5	47.0	19.2	33.6	36.4	54.5
<b>Total <sup>3/</sup></b>	<b>264.7</b>	<b>240.6</b>	<b>279.9</b>	<b>379.5</b>	<b>287.8</b>	<b>292.0</b>	<b>339.0</b>	<b>256.6</b>	<b>343.7</b>	<b>334.9</b>	<b>389.4</b>
Maternal and preschool feeding	41.9	37.4	51.3	48.8	45.0	54.3	90.5	146.3	166.6	128.5	144.6
Food for work	52.3	71.4	68.0	69.7	62.2	70.7	102.1	67.1	88.1	80.6	106.7
School lunch	137.3	106.9	123.3	102.5	79.1	69.8	66.3	55.0	51.6	58.4	70.5
Emergency and disaster relief	55.7	47.3	60.2	182.7	103.7	88.1	57.9	45.3	55.7	60.3	55.3
<b>Total <sup>3/</sup></b>	<b>287.2</b>	<b>263.0</b>	<b>302.8</b>	<b>403.7</b>	<b>290.0</b>	<b>282.9</b>	<b>316.8</b>	<b>313.7</b>	<b>362.0</b>	<b>327.8</b>	<b>4/ 399.5</b>

n.a.=Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Data not available for prior years.

<sup>2/</sup> Sponsor from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, November 1973, pp. 25 and 28; December 1975, p. 40; October 1976, p. 44; March 1977, p. 47; January 1978, p. 10; and June-July 1980, p. 101; and category for Agency for International Development and published in Department of Agriculture, Annual Report on Public Law 480 (annual issues).

<sup>3/</sup> Sponsor totals vary from category totals due to different sources and time periods for reporting data.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes \$22.4 million for a new category of industrial development.

Table 38--U.S. agricultural exports under Public Law 480 Title II donations, by selected region and country, fiscal years 1955-1979

Area/Country	July-June					October-September					1955-79	
	1955		1956-60		1961-65	1966-70	1971-75	1976	1977	1978		
	average	average	average	average	average	average	average	average	average	average	2/	
Million dollars												
World	186.9	198.1	248.4	257.9	315.7	256.6	342.0	335.0	389.4	6,680.2		
Europe 3/	105.5	88.8	37.2	14.3	2.0	---	.4	---	---	817.3		
Italy	24.4	30.1	10.3	1.1	---	---	---	---	---	232.1		
Yugoslavia	35.7	14.8	7.3	1.3	---	---	---	---	---	152.9		
Spain	12.5	13.8	4.4	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	145.3		
Other	32.9	30.1	15.2	9.3	2.0	---	.4	---	---	287.0		
South America	9.9	13.3	32.5	42.1	37.6	30.3	35.3	22.6	32.6	769.8		
Brazil	1.7	1.8	12.1	18.9	11.6	.5	1.0	.4	.4	226.6		
Columbia	1.0	2.6	5.9	7.6	10.7	9.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	153.9		
Chile	0.1	4.7	5.5	5.8	4.7	7.4	17.1	5.8	8.5	145.9		
Peru	0.6	2.3	2.8	4.3	4.6	6.3	6.4	6.4	13.7	104.6		
Other	6.5	1.9	6.2	5.5	.6	6.9	6.0	8.0	8.9	138.8		
Central America and Caribbean	2.6	4.0	16.5	14.1	19.9	35.8	33.5	21.1	28.6	397.0		
Dominican Republic			3.0	5.4	7.2	9.6	9.9	3.6	6.7	109.5		
Other 3/	2.6	4.0	13.5	8.7	12.7	26.2	23.6	17.5	21.9	287.5		
South Asia	24.9	26.7	27.8	52.3	97.1	86.0	121.4	128.6	169.3	1,551.8		
India	18.6	12.8	16.6	38.0	76.6	79.1	99.6	103.9	130.0	1,202.7		
Pakistan	6.1	8.8	4.7	3.5	7.5	.7	.3	.9	1.9	138.7		
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	11.5	1.6	17.0	18.9	26.5	121.5		
Other	.2	5.1	6.5	10.8	1.5	4.6	4.5	4.9	10.9	88.9		
Southeast and East Asia	14.2	40.9	40.9	61.0	40.1	22.5	43.6	23.9	23.6	1,045.2		
Republic of Korea	7.3	11.8	11.9	26.1	10.2	.2	---	---	---	309.6		
Philippines	0.5	2.9	5.4	5.8	9.0	17.3	35.7	15.2	14.7	202.8		
South Vietnam	---	---	2.5	16.7	5.4	---	---	---	---	156.2		
Indonesia	0.1	0.7	1.7	5.1	8.2	4.9	6.4	7.3	6.9	105.0		
Other	6.3	25.5	19.4	7.3	7.3	.1	1.5	1.4	2.0	271.6		
West Asia	2.4	9.0	19.0	15.0	23.4	6.6	11.1	11.3	11.4	366.0		
Turkey	0.2	2.0	3.6	9.3	6.2	---	.2	.1	.1	106.0		
Other 6/	2.2	7.0	15.4	5.7	17.2	6.6	10.9	11.2	11.3	260.0		
North Africa	17.7	12.8	54.8	28.6	24.3	24.7	36.6	40.4	38.9	767.4		
Morocco	0.1	2.6	14.2	13.2	13.6	13.6	15.0	15.7	11.2	276.9		
Egypt	15.6	4.6	13.7	3.5	3.3	2.7	11.6	12.4	2.0	190.4		
Tunisia	0.1	3.1	9.8	6.8	6.6	3.9	4.8	8.2	6.7	161.1		
Algeria	---	0.3	15.3	1.4	.8	4.0	5.2	4.1	---	119.2		
Other	1.9	2.2	1.8	3.7	---	.5	---	---	---	19.8		
Other Africa		4/	1.4	31.3	20.9	45.2	50.7	59.7	87.1	85.0	691.4	
Destination unknown			9.7	1.2	26.0	9.6	26.1	---	---	---	274.3	

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes July-September 1976.

3/ Mostly Western Europe.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

5/ Mainly Guatemala, Haiti and Mexico.

6/ Mainly Jordan.

Table 39 --U.S. agricultural exports under Mutual Security/AID programs, fiscal years 1955-79

Fiscal year	Cotton	Wheat	Feed-grains	Soybeans	Inedible tallow	Vegetable oils 1/	Tobacco	Rice	Other	-- 1,000 metric tons --					
										-- Million dollars --			-- 1,000 metric tons --		
	Jul.-Jun.	Jul.	Total	Cotton	Wheat	Tallow	Vegetable oils 1/	Tobacco	Rice	Other	Total				Total
1955	210	129	26	17	10	13	11	2/	36	450	246	1,881	436	41	108
1956	115	108	32	8	6	10	2	2/	72	355	143	1,624	579	72	283
1957	120	112	43	10	3	20	1	1/	86	394	173	1,167	699	94	2,792
1958	99	60	13	12	4	10	---	1/	28	227	136	843	319	111	2,099
1959	37	115	1	16	7	3	2/	2/	27	210	177	368	15	14	1,401
1960	53	19	14	21	7	9	18	2/	25	167	92	303	284	227	1,130
1961	43	56	21	19	8	4	17	1/	17	186	78	890	446	198	1,761
1962	15	4	3	12	5	2	4	2/	29	74	22	68	63	110	100
1963	3	1	1	1	1	2	6	1/	13	---	30	13	14	3/	402
1964	2	1	1	2/	2	1	3	1/	3	23	14	3/	11	9	30
1965	2	2/	1	2	4	4	3	2/	10	26	3	3	19	19	112
1966	1	2/	2/	2/	8	2	4	14	13	42	2	5	1	33	158
1967	3	2/	2/	2/	10	1	2	---	21	37	---	60	4	1	2/
1968	1	2/	2/	2/	2	1	1	4	6	17	---	20	1	3/	147
1969	1	2	2/	2/	3	2/	2/	2/	1	11	2	4	1	1/	71
1970	1	2	2/	2/	7	2/	2/	2/	5	12	---	---	2	3/	65
1971	2	2	2	2	25	25	2/	2/	6	56	---	26	2/	3/	54
1972	3	---	---	28	4	---	22	9	66	---	21	---	125	15	45
1973	13	---	---	22	3	---	29	2/	84	18	---	---	158	3/	66
1974	46	7	---	6	2/	2/	15	2	76	---	301	115	112	9	356
1975	---	85	31	35	31	2/	2/	2/	7	123	---	365	81	3/	441
1976	34	19	69	50	35	35	2/	2/	7	216	---	227	148	319	57
Jul.-Sep.	25	73	24	8	6	1	---	1	138	---	176	610	2/	22	11
Oct.-Sep.	37	159	92	42	31	19	2/	19	419	---	431	1,306	336	14	3/
1977	42	157	88	56	77	29	2/	24	475	---	376	1,440	332	9	1,242
1978 4/	1	164	67	23	1	22	---	26	304	---	3	1,371	267	52	1,112
Total	788	745	734	547	374	245	136	112	520	4,201	1,095	9,341	7,871	582	70
1955-79	788	745	734	547	374	245	136	112	520	4,201	1,095	9,341	7,871	582	70

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes soybean and cottonseed oils.

2/ Less than \$100,000.

3/ Less than 500 metric tons.

4/ Preliminary.

The principal commodities donated during 1955-79 were nonfat dry milk--20 percent of the total value exported--wheat flour, wheat, blended food products, vegetable oils, and bulgur wheat. The Title II export volume of all these commodities, except bulgur wheat and blended food products, have generally declined since the early seventies. More emphasis has been placed on providing high protein, blended fortified food products.

In 1977, a new Title III Food for Development Program was added to P.L. 480 which encourages Title I recipients to increase the supply of food to the poor and improve their living conditions. A specified portion of Title I funds in each fiscal year (unless a waiver is granted) is to be used for multiyear agreements. Recipients agree to use the local currency proceeds from the domestic sale of commodities provided under Title I for approved programs. These programs include agricultural development, aid to small farmers, sharecroppers and landless farm laborers, nutrition, health services, and population planning. The amount used by the recipient for the agreed projects will be considered repayment toward its debt incurred under Title I financing.

Through fiscal year 1979, multiyear Title III agreements were signed with Bolivia, 5 years for \$75 million of wheat and flour; Bangladesh, 3 years for \$153 million of wheat and soybean oil; Egypt, 5 years for \$105 million in wheat and flour; Honduras, 2 years for \$4 million in wheat; and Sudan, 5 years for \$100 million in wheat and flour.

Barter shipments under P.L. 480 occurred mainly during fiscal years 1955-62 when they accounted for 18 percent of the P.L. 480 total. Commodities were exported for the acquisition of foreign-produced strategic materials for U.S. Government stocks. All P.L. 480 barter transactions were completed by fiscal 1969. Wheat and feed grains were the main barter products, followed by cotton and tobacco. Europe and Japan were the principal destinations.

In addition to P.L. 480, \$4 billion in other U.S. aid programs were disbursed during 1955-79. Agricultural aid was provided during 1954-61 as sales for local currencies under the Mutual Security Act and tied in with the general foreign assistance programs to recipients. Mutual Security aid accounted for about one-fifth of all concessional U.S. aid during 1955-61. Principal commodities included cotton, wheat, and feedgrains, mainly for Western Europe, South Korea, and Taiwan (table 40).

AID has provided food as part of the overall economic aid program since 1962. AID food disbursements were relatively small during 1962-74. Then they rose considerably, reaching a record \$475 million in fiscal year 1978--30 percent of that year's total concessional U.S. agricultural exports. Israel and Egypt have been the only significant AID program recipients since 1975. The principal commodities shipped to Israel have been wheat, corn, and soybeans, and those shipped to Egypt have been wheat, corn, inedible tallow, soybean and cottonseed oils, and tobacco.

Food aid (including P.L. 480 and Mutual Security/AID programs) has accounted for a declining share of all U.S. agricultural exports--dropping from an average of 30 percent annually during 1956-65 to around 6 percent throughout the 1974-79 period. U.S. commercial sales of most commodities have increased considerably since the mid-sixties (table 41). Most former P.L. 480 recipients have also increased their commercial imports of U.S. agricultural products (table 42). U.S. commercial exports to developing countries reached a record \$10.7 billion in fiscal year 1979, more than triple 1973's level (fig. 2). Commercial agricultural exports accounted for over 80 percent of all U.S. agricultural exports to developing countries during 1974-79, compared with about 40 percent or less to these areas prior to 1966. Examples of former P.L. 480 recipients that have become significant U.S. cash customers include Taiwan, Brazil, Iran, Japan, Poland, and Spain. South Korea, India, Pakistan, Indonesia, the Philippines, Morocco, Tunisia, the Dominican Republic, Chile, and Peru are some current recipients that have increased their commercial agricultural purchases considerably from the

Table 40 --U.S. agricultural exports under Mutual Security/AID programs, by principal commodity and recipient, fiscal years 1955-79

Commodity	July-June						October-September															
	1955-		1960-		1965-		1970-		1975		1976	1977	1978	1979	1979 1/							
	: 59		: 64		: 69		: 74		: average		1976	1977	1978	1979	1979 1/							
	-- Million dollars --																					
Cotton																						
Cotton	132	22	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	1	788								
Wheat	89	16	1	10	---	34	57	42	1	743												
Feedgrains	23	8	1	2	---	19	159	151	164	733												
Soybeans	13	11	2/	2/	85	69	92	88	67	546												
Inedible tallow	6	3	5	17	31	50	42	58	23	374												
Vegetable oils 3/	11	5	2	1	---	35	31	77	1	245												
Tobacco	3	8	2	2/	2/	2/	19	29	22	136												
Rice	1	2	4	14	2/	2	2/	---	---	112												
Other 4/	49	17	9	15	7	7	19	30	26	524												
Total																						
Total	327	92	26	59	123	216	419	475	304	4,201												
Country/region																						
Israel	14	3	2/	1	86	166	329	243	218	1,260												
European Community	112	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	684												
Egypt	1	1	---	---	---	35	90	232	81	453												
Republic of Korea	39	11	2	16	---	2/	---	---	---	340												
Other Western Europe 5/	49	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	293												
Taiwan	39	20	2/	---	---	---	---	---	---	267												
South Vietnam	6/ 10	7	4	5	3	---	---	---	---	6/137												
India	14	3/	1	8	7	---	---	---	---	122												
Philippines	12	8	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	106												
Latin America 7/	7	1	5	1	2/	2/	---	---	---	2/	102											
Morocco	2	6	3	3	4	2/	---	---	---	73												
Other	28	1	11	21	23	15	---	---	5	364												
Total																						
Total	327	92	26	59	123	216	419	475	304	4,201												

--- = Not applicable.

1/ Includes disbursements during July-September 1976.

2/ Less than \$500,000.

3/ Mainly soybean oil, except during 1977 and 1978 when cottonseed oil predominated.

4/ Mainly dairy products, hides and skins, fruits, and oilcake and meal.

5/ Mainly Spain and Greece.

6/ Includes a small amount to Cambodia.

7/ Mainly Dominican Republic, Bolivia and Chile.

Table 41--U.S. exports of selected agricultural commodities, under concessional  
Government-financed programs and commercial,  
fiscal years 1955-79 1/  
2/  
3/

Commodity	1955	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1976	1977	1978	1979	1955-1979 2/ 3/
-- Million dollars --										
Wheat:										
Government	299.1	478.2	734.6	484.6	293.7	421.5	419.5	405.6	475.0	12,153.4
Commercial	106.1	165.6	362.7	574.2	2,443.0	4,381.9	2,405.9	3,470.9	4,107.0	26,144.1
Total	405.2	643.8	1,097.3	1,058.8	2,736.7	4,803.4	2,825.4	3,876.5	4,576.9	38,292.4
Cotton:										
Government	220.9	272.5	163.6	113.5	71.2	34.1	18.0	10.0	18.4	3,431.9
Commercial	463.4	440.7	505.5	302.0	735.4	838.9	1,510.8	1,696.9	1,877.8	9,086.8
Total	684.3	713.2	669.1	415.1	806.6	873.0	1,528.8	1,706.9	1,896.2	12,518.7
Rice:										
Government	2.2	63.9	75.4	130.9	244.4	144.8	176.0	171.0	138.0	3,341.3
Commercial	61.9	57.4	95.1	168.8	300.7	336.0	528.1	701.2	746.2	5,548.7
Total	64.1	120.2	170.5	299.7	545.1	540.8	704.1	872.6	884.2	8,890.0
Feed grains:										
Government	63.3	158.1	101.2	95.2	73.0	27.1	209.2	208.7	242.0	2,968.4
Commercial	164.8	257.1	636.4	956.3	2,600.3	5,485.3	5,136.1	5,091.2	6,415.6	46,248.9
Total	228.0	415.2	737.6	1,049.5	2,673.3	5,512.4	5,345.3	5,699.9	6,657.6	49,217.3
Soybean and cottonseed oils:										
Government	30.8	104.1	100.0	96.1	93.8	73.5	130.5	217.4	122.6	2,559.9
Commercial	55.8	63.6	79.7	57.9	250.5	427.3	461.8	529.0	780.6	4,551.7
Total	86.5	167.7	179.7	154.0	344.3	500.8	592.3	746.4	903.2	7,111.6
Wheat flour:										
Government	3.8	55.9	122.7	80.7	68.4	72.3	106.5	135.5	144.6	2,161.9
Commercial	86.1	85.8	51.8	69.6	41.6	58.8	71.2	59.9	53.8	1,389.8
Total	89.8	141.7	174.5	111.1	110.0	131.1	177.7	195.4	198.4	3,551.7
Tobacco:										
Government	15.3	44.4	45.2	31.4	24.8	16.2	74.4	30.0	28.5	880.2
Commercial	291.0	306.7	351.2	479.3	679.9	901.1	988.9	1,101.8	1,263.7	13,757.0
Total	306.3	351.1	396.4	510.7	704.7	917.3	1,063.3	1,131.8	1,292.2	14,637.2

1/ 1955-76 covers July-June period; 1977-79 covers October-September. Includes P.L. 480 and AID programs.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes July-September 1976.

Table 42--U.S. agricultural exports under concessional Government-financed programs and commercial to selected developing countries, fiscal years 1955-79 <sup>1/</sup>

Country	1955	1956-60 average	1961-65 average	1966-70 average	1971-75 average	1976	1977	1978	1979 <sup>2/</sup>	Total <sup>3/</sup>
-- Million dollars --										
India	45.1	190.5	371.8	416.3	325.9	739.6	415.1	270.7	220.4	8,461.6
Government	28.7	177.0	350.7	395.8	140.1	106.7	140.9	131.7	130.0	5,923.1
Commercial	16.4	13.5	21.1	20.5	185.8	632.9	274.3	139.0	90.4	2,538.5
Egypt	27.7	42.2	141.8	52.5	147.0	404.7	563.5	552.2	567.7	4,213.4
Government	15.8	31.2	128.0	21.3	18.6	185.7	300.3	422.6	331.8	2,303.8
Commercial	11.9	11.0	13.8	31.2	128.4	219.0	263.2	129.6	235.9	1,909.6
Republic of Korea	49.6	87.6	93.6	162.4	530.4	722.4	919.0	1,055.4	1,386.9	6,842.0
Government	45.5	77.5	76.4	100.4	123.4	63.0	76.1	63.3	43.0	2,256.6
Commercial	4.1	10.1	17.2	62.0	407.0	659.4	842.9	992.1	1,343.9	4,585.4
Pakistan	10.0	66.5	124.2	105.6	137.4	146.6	116.1	218.5	247.0	2,940.1
Government	6.6	64.4	121.2	92.2	76.9	106.4	51.6	60.2	40.5	2,057.8
Commercial	3.4	2.1	3.0	13.4	60.5	40.2	64.5	158.3	206.5	882.3
Israel	39.9	49.5	63.3	83.1	180.0	291.2	313.2	270.8	312.5	3,168.5
Government	37.4	39.3	33.3	32.9	56.8	182.4	341.9	250.1	222.9	1,976.4
Commercial	2.5	10.2	30.0	50.2	123.2	108.8	-28.8	20.7	89.6	1,192.1
South Vietnam	4.8	24.1	37.3	145.8	144.3	---	---	---	---	1,762.5
Government	1.4	21.7	37.5	129.9	136.9	---	---	---	---	1,631.0
Commercial	3.4	2.4	-0.2	15.9	7.4	---	---	---	---	131.5
Indonesia	10.6	26.3	27.2	60.8	125.1	175.5	238.9	334.4	274.1	2,304.1
Government	.1	24.9	32.8	66.9	77.2	48.8	131.8	158.2	96.5	1,492.3
Commercial	10.5	1.4	-5.6	-6.1	47.9	126.7	107.1	176.2	177.6	811.8
Brazil	21.9	40.2	97.7	87.4	156.2	430.0	87.2	412.3	444.8	3,362.9
Government	1.7	31.7	84.5	45.6	140.1	.5	1.0	4/	.4	899.4
Commercial	20.2	8.5	13.2	41.8	16.1	429.5	86.2	412.3	444.4	2,463.5
Bangladesh	---	---	---	---	75.0	215.9	108.2	119.6	141.9	1,156.8
Government	---	---	---	---	63.8	158.2	66.5	103.9	90.0	752.1
Commercial	---	---	---	---	11.2	57.7	41.7	15.7	51.9	404.7
Turkey	28.6	44.5	55.2	30.8	57.6	8.6	3.7	3.8	.9	989.3
Government	28.6	43.6	54.5	27.0	14.2	---	.2	.1	.1	725.9
Commercial	---	0.9	0.7	3.8	43.4	8.6	3.5	3.7	.8	263.4
Taiwan	56.3	52.5	73.3	103.3	301.7	562.0	612.3	729.2	976.6	5,689.3
Government	58.4	48.2	48.6	19.0	4.7	---	---	---	---	662.3
Commercial	-2.	4.3	24.7	84.3	297.0	562.0	612.3	729.2	976.6	5,027.0
Morocco	6.1	11.9	35.7	32.8	77.6	79.8	70.1	144.7	68.5	1,180.6
Government	.1	5.8	28.2	28.3	27.0	14.2	24.7	27.9	18.5	544.1
Commercial	6.0	6.1	7.5	4.5	50.6	65.6	45.4	116.8	50.0	636.5
Philippines	58.4	61.3	63.0	85.1	109.0	188.6	180.3	197.0	238.0	2,520.6
Government	.5	19.8	17.4	13.2	24.1	17.3	48.9	15.2	29.8	487.9
Commercial	57.9	41.5	45.6	71.9	84.9	171.3	131.4	181.8	208.2	2,032.7
Tunisia	.2	5.2	22.5	25.8	32.8	21.7	29.8	40.0	53.2	580.1
Government	.1	3.5	20.1	24.4	15.1	3.9	13.5	18.9	16.3	369.8
Commercial	.1	1.7	2.4	1.4	17.7	17.8	16.3	21.1	36.9	210.3
Cambodia	---	1.4	1.3	.2	30.4	---	---	---	---	226.0
Government	---	1.2	1.1	4/	43.1	---	---	---	---	308.8
Commercial	---	.2	.2	.2	-12.7	---	---	---	---	-82.8
Sri Lanka	1.6	9.0	6.9	10.8	32.8	7.0	41.5	40.3	37.9	366.1
Government	.1	5.4	4.6	10.2	15.3	8.9	39.9	37.7	22.3	306.3
Commercial	1.5	3.6	2.3	.6	17.5	-1.9	1.6	2.6	15.6	59.8
Colombia	29.4	25.6	25.4	31.4	84.7	86.1	124.6	129.7	215.9	1,462.7
Government	1.6	12.1	12.3	13.5	15.1	9.2	4.8	2.4	1.1	287.2
Commercial	27.8	13.5	13.1	17.9	69.6	76.9	119.8	127.3	214.8	1,175.5
Peru	10.3	18.9	25.6	31.7	110.0	144.1	126.1	122.3	139.8	1,502.4
Government	2.9	9.0	9.9	4.7	4.6	6.3	4.7	17.5	39.1	212.9
Commercial	7.3	9.9	15.7	27.0	105.4	137.8	121.4	104.8	100.7	1,289.5
Dominican Republic	4.7	5.5	12.2	32.8	65.6	115.7	101.5	122.1	159.5	1,117.3
Government	---	4/	6.7	15.3	10.9	9.7	9.2	5.1	19.7	209.0
Commercial	4.7	5.5	15.5	17.5	54.6	106.0	92.2	117.0	139.8	908.3

--- = Not applicable.

1/ 1955-76 covers July-June and 1975-76 covers October-September.

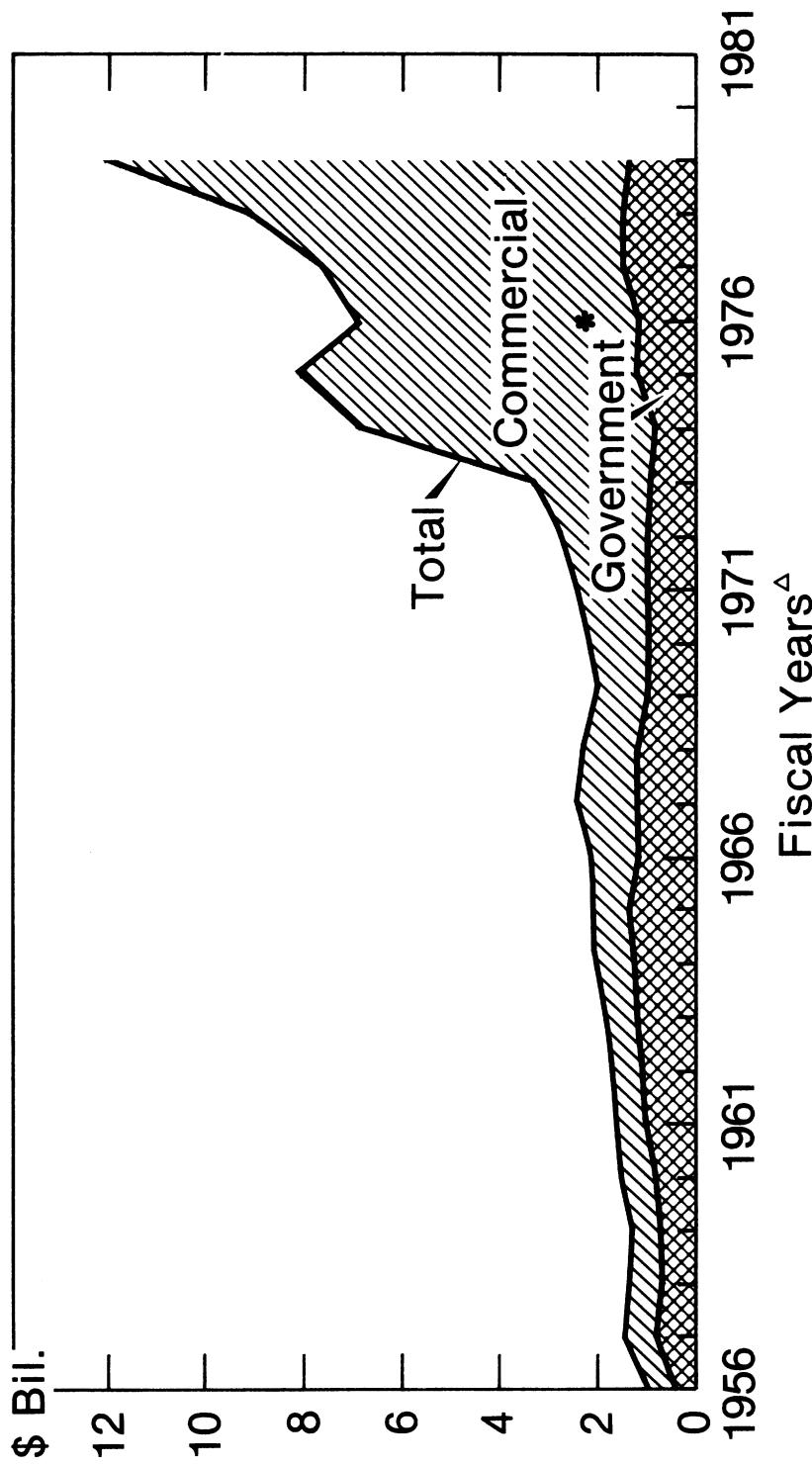
2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes July-September 1976.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

Fig. 2

## U.S. Agricultural Exports to Developing Countries



\* Includes Public Law 480 and Mutual Security Programs.

△ July-June for 1956-76 and October-September periods for 1977-79.

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United States since the late sixties. For example, U.S. commercial farm sales to South Korea reached \$1.3 billion in 1979--our sixth largest dollar market--compared with \$57 million exported in 1970. Developing countries tend to import more commercially as economic growth and foreign exchange earnings increase.

The Title I program played a market development role in several countries. It enabled Taiwan and Korea to import wheat during a time of low foreign exchange earnings and, thus, helped generate a taste and demand for a relatively new import. These countries substantially increased their commercial wheat imports from the United States and other suppliers as their financial and economic conditions improved.

The Title I program also enabled Spain, Israel, and South Korea to purchase feedgrains needed for development of livestock and poultry industries. These countries increased their commercial purchases as they expanded their industries and improved their economic conditions.

Agricultural development in developing countries is a complex, slow process, requiring many years of difficult adjustments before satisfactory production gains can occur. Many countries experience serious food shortages and limited foreign exchange earnings during such periods. Unmet food needs of the low-income developing countries have been rising sharply during the last decade. These food needs are large relative to their indigenous production and several times larger than annual food aid shipments.

The United States provided about 70 percent of the total grain aid during 1977-79. World grain aid during these years averaged over 10 million metric tons annually, less than during the early seventies but considerably higher than the 1974-76 period (table 43). It is projected that world grain aid may drop to about 9.2 million tons by 1981. Unfortunately, adverse economic conditions and rising oil costs in many developing countries will limit their ability to import food commercially in the near future, raising needs for food aid, particularly in the poorest countries. 4/

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4/ Goolsby, Halbert, "LDC's May Need More Aid To Maintain Food Imports", Foreign Agriculture, Oct. 1980, pp. 8-19, Foreign Agricultural Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 43 --World aid shipments of grains, vegetable oils, and milk, by principal donor 1/

Commodity/Honor	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	Estimated allocations
<u>1,000 metric tons</u>													
<u>Grains 2/</u>	12,920	12,015	12,727	10,218	6,041	8,392	7,216	10,960	4/11,000	4/10,657	4/10,012	9,195	
Argentina	27	10	13	2	10	20	---	22	32	30	23	35	
Australia	216	235	215	259	222	330	268	230	252	312	325	400	
Canada	663	608	1,093	887	486	594	1,034	1,176	884	735	550	600	
European Com. 5/	1,356	983	978	986	1,208	1,413	928	1,131	1,488	1,240	1,386	1,650	
Finland	15	13	---	25	17	24	25	33	47	9	14	20	
Japan	395	753	731	528	350	182	33	46	135	352	680	300	
Norway	14	9	8	---	---	---	10	10	10	10	10	30	
Sweden	38	65	8	56	65	316	47	122	104	104	99	80	
Switzerland	35	45	27	21	33	29	35	33	32	32	32	27	
United States 6/	10,161	9,284	9,423	7,134	3,588	4,731	4,637	7,940	7,663	7,313	7/ 6,273	7/ 5,533	
Other 8/	10	231	320	62	753	199	157	353	520	520	600	520	
<u>Vegetable oils 9/</u>	N.A.	383	401	285	139	86	320	239	419	10/ 237	N.A.	N.A.	
United States 4/	331	379	396	229	119	71	217	176	366	157	96	N.A.	
Public Law 480	331	379	381	220	119	71	128	165	228	146	7/ 96	7/ 212	
AID	---	---	15	9	---	---	89	11	138	11	---	N.A.	
<u>Milk &amp; Milk Prod.</u>	N.A.	224	196	102	87	128	172	204	249	9/ 251	N.A.	N.A.	
11/	138	151	126	29	1	46	26	55	67	64	7/ 48	7/ 94	
United States 4/													

--- = None.

N.A. = Not available.

1/ Except where indicated, years are July-June 1970-79 and the budgetary period of each country for 1980-81.  
2/ Except where indicated, from Food and Agriculture Organization, Food Outlook, Nov. 1978 and Sept. 1980.

3/ Includes U.S. AID data.

4/ In addition to the totals indicated in FAO Food Outlook, the U.S.S.R. provided emergency aid estimated at 200,000 tons each in 1978 and 1980, 400,000 tons in 1979.

5/ Aid from individual EC countries as well as the entire Community.  
6/ Years are July-June for 1970-76 and Oct.-Sept. for 1977-81. From U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics and Statistics Service.

7/ Projections as of July 1980 from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Office of the General Sales Manager.  
8/ Calendar years. Includes, in various years India, Algeria, Iraq, United Arab Emirates, Saudi Arabia and others.

9/ Totals include AID data. Except where indicated from FAO "Establishment of Minimum Food AID Targets for Dairy and Fish Products, Oils and Fats," WFP/CFA:1/6-c Mar. 1976, and "General Review of Food Aid Policies and Programs," WFP/CFA:9/5, Mar. 1980.  
10/ Based on estimated allocations.

11/ Besides the United States, mainly from the EC with small amounts also from Canada, New Zealand, Australia, Austria, and Finland. From same source as listed in footnote 9.



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